Supreme Court, U. S.
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IN THE

Supreme Court of the United States

OCTOBER TERM, 1975

Nos. 75-436 and 75-437

JAMES L. BUCKLEY, *et al.*,

Appellants,

v.

FRANCIS R. VALEO, *et al.*,

Appellees.

ON APPEAL FROM THE UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA CIRCUIT AND THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

JOINT APPENDIX (VOL. II - Part A)
DISTRICT COURT FINDINGS

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JOINT APPENDIX (VOL. II)
DISTRICT COURT FINDINGS

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

JAMES L. BUCKLEY, et al.,
Plaintiffs,

v. **Civil Action No. 75-0001**

HON. FRANCIS R. VALEO, et al.,
Defendants.

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[1]

Memorandum and Order of the United States District Court for the District of Columbia (May 19, 1975)

By Order of April 14, 1975, the Court of Appeals remanded the record in the instant case to this Court to do the following:

1. Identify constitutional issues in the complaint.
2. Take whatever may be necessary in the form of evidence – over and above submissions that may suitably be handled through judicial notice, as of legislative facts, supported by legislative history or works reasonably available, to the extent not controverted in material and substantial degree.
3. Make findings of fact with reference to those issues.
4. Certify to this Court constitutional questions

arising from steps 1, 2, and 3.[1]

This Court was ordered to return the augmented record to the Court of Appeals no later than May 19, 1975.

A. FINDINGS OF FACT

The findings of fact of the Court are submitted in three parts.

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[1] Buckley v. Valeo, No. 75-1061 (D.C. Cir. April 14, 1975) (*en banc*). *Compare* Buckley v Valeo, 387 F. Supp. 135 (D.D.C. 1975).

[2]

PART I includes "Findings of Fact Agreed to by the Parties" which were compiled by counsel. They are hereby adopted by the Court.[2]

PART II includes "Statistical Findings of Fact" which were also compiled by counsel and agreed by them.[3] This Part primarily consists of statistics drawn from the doctoral dissertation, deposition and affidavit of Roland J. Cole, the plaintiffs' expert, and from two affidavits of J.J. Conway, the defendants' expert, and the ten-volume Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project. All of the underlying factual data in this Part is in the record of this case. The Court adopts these findings.

In addition to assembling the material in PARTS I and II, counsel for the parties have conducted extensive discovery through interrogatories, admissions, production of documents and depositions. Additionally, numerous affidavits have been submitted. In view of the limitations of time imposed by the remand order counsel considered such

discovery techniques to be more expeditious and productive than the conduct of evidentiary hearings, and so informed the Court. Accordingly, no in-court evidentiary hearings were conducted, although they were permitted (but not required) by the remand order. Based upon the evidence adduced through the foregoing discovery, counsel for the parties submitted proposed findings.

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[2] In submitting "agreed" findings of fact, the parties have agreed to such findings for the purposes of this case only and have reserved the right to argue all inferences and assumptions arising therefrom.

[3] *See* note 2 *supra.*

[3]

PART III includes the "Court Findings of Fact" which were adduced from those proposed findings.[4]

B. CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTIONS

In the same cooperative spirit with which they arrived at agreed findings of fact, counsel for the parties, in conjunction with the Court, have agreed to the constitutional questions in the case. Those questions, keyed to the First Amended Complaint, are set forth in PART IV hereof and are hereby certified to the Court of Appeals.

C. ORDER

The Clerk of the District Court is hereby ordered to return forthwith to the Clerk of the Court of Appeals the augmented record of the above-captioned action.

/s/ Howard F. Corcoran
Judge

Dated: May 19, 1975

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[4] In its findings of fact, the Court has allowed expert opinion testimony from Senator Buckley, former Senator McCarthy and Congressman Steiger. *Compare Fed. R. Evid.* 702. Furthermore, this Court is concerned primarily with typical adjudicative facts. *See* 56 F.R.D. 183, 201-207 (1973).

The Court declined to make findings from two affidavits, one from Max Palevsky, submitted by plaintiffs, and one from Marian Pearlman, submitted by defendants, since the affiant Palevsky had not been subjected to deposition examination. The parties may request leave of court to file a supplemental submission after Palevsky has been deposed.

Findings of Fact
(May 19, 1975)

[1]

I. FINDINGS OF FACT AGREED TO BY THE PARTIES[1]

1. The American political process encompasses a wide variety of activities by governmental units and by individuals, groups, and organizations perceiving an interest in the actions of such units. Such activities include campaigns for elective office, the formulation of proposals, plans, and programs for legislative or executive action, debate over

whether or not and in what form such proposals, plans, and programs should be implemented, and debate over the effects of programs and plans eventually implemented. Such activities are relatively continuous, although particular activities may be engaged in more at one time than another.

2. Activities occurring during political campaigns affect the proposals, plans and programs formulated and debated for legislative or executive action, and also affect the debate over the effects of programs and plans already implemented. Activities

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[1] Federal defendants do not join in submitting as agreed facts paragraphs 28, 101-03, 105, 108-111, 118, 124, 128, 130-32, 136-45, 147, and 158-64.

occurring between campaigns and involving debate over proposals, plans and programs for legislative and executive action, and the effects of programs and plans already implemented, affect the outcome of political campaigns.

3. Important shifts in public opinion on political issues occur between campaigns for elective office.

4. Electoral outcomes are affected by, *inter alia:* the personality of each of the candidates, incumbency, the relative availability of campaign money, the campaign organization of each candidate, coverage of each candidate by the media, international events, domestic events, the structure of each Party, each candidate's identification with particular issues, the issue orientation of each candidate, voter predisposition, the organization of interested groups, and the personal life of each candidate. Each factor will have

a different effect in different elections.

5. Citizens desiring to participate in, and affect the outcome of, the political process in order to further their ideological, economic or political goals may engage in a variety of activities such as, *inter*

[3]

alia:

a) joining an organization dedicated to those gaols;

b) contributing money to such organizations;

c) engaging in demonstrations over appropriate issues;

d) organizing and attending rallies intended to publicize particular viewpoints;

e) making financial contributions to those organizing such rallies;

f) attending and speaking at public hearings;

g) distributing handbills stating appropriate views;

h) paying for the distribution of such handbills;

i) lobbying for or against legislation;

j) writing letters to officeholders expressing one's views;

k) writing books;

l) financing books;

m) organizing like-minded citizens;

n) drafting and circulating petitions;

o) publishing a newspaper or periodical;

p) producing a radio or television program;

q) buying advertisements in periodicals, newspapers, or the electronic media;

r) appearing on radio or television programs;

s) making speeches;

[4]

t) organizing or sponsoring seminars or teach-ins;

u) running for elective office;

v) contributing financial support to candidates for elective office;

w) contributing personal services to candidates for elective office;

x) contributing other things of value to candidates for elective office;

y) using personal resources to campaign for elective office;

z) exercising the powers of elective or appointive office;

aa) employing resources available to elected officials to do the above;

bb) engaging in litigation;

cc) financing litigation;

dd) doing favors for voters.

The extent to which an individual or group engages in such activities depends on the individual or group's political, social and economic views, needs, interests, intensity of conviction and access to appropriate resources. Such views, needs, interests, intensity of conviction and access to resources differ from individual to individual, from group to group and from time to time. Difficulty in engaging in one kind of activity may induce an individual to engage instead

[5]

in a different activity. The activities described above will affect the results of the political process.

6. Political campaigns seek to gather support for political candidates and parties, and to translate such support into sufficient votes to win elections. They may serve to reinforce the voting intentions and party loyalties (where applicable) of those whose votes the candidates could normally expect to receive. They arouse persons indifferent at the outset of the campaign and induce them to vote. Finally, they convert some voters whose initial intentions were to vote for the candidate's opponent.

7. Political campaigns provide information to the voting public on matters such as: candidate and party identification; issues of public importance and concern; the candidates' philosophy, ideas, positions on issues of public importance and concern, and programs; the candidates' reactions to the statements and positions of his or her opponents; and current events relevant to the impending election.

8. A vigorous campaign can increase the name recognition of a candidate for federal office.

[6]

9. Until April 7, 1972, the effective date of the Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971, reports concerning contributions to candidates for federal elective office were incomplete in many cases.

10. The following table shows (a) the estimated resident population eligible to vote in federal elections for the period 1960-1972, (b) the total number of votes cast for candidates for President and for the House of Representatives, and (c) the percentages of the eligible population actually voting for those offices in those years:

YEAR	Estimated resident population of voting age	VOTE CAST: For President (in 1000's)	Percent of voting age population	For U.S. Representative (in 1000's)	Percent of voting age population
1960	109,674	68,838	62.8	64,133	58.5
1962	111,231	(x)	(x)	51,261	46.1
1964	114,085	70,645	61.8	65,886	58.1
1966	116,636	(x)	(x)	52,900	45.4
1968	120,285	73,213	60.9	66,109	55.2
1970	124,498	(x)	(x)	54,173	43.5
1972	139,643	77,719	55.7	71,188	51.0

Statistical Abstract of the United States 1974, at 437.

[7]

11. The Consumer Price Index was 4.7% higher in 1964 than it was in 1960, 17.5% higher in 1968 than it was in 1960, 41.3% higher in 1972 than it was in 1960, and 66.5% higher in 1974 than it was in 1960 (yearly average figures). In October, 1974, the month the FECA Amendments were passed, the Consumer Price Index was 72.5% higher than it was in 1960.

12. Since 1952, direct campaign expenditures by national level Presidential and Party Committees for all Presidential nominees in general elections are approximately as follows:

Year	Amounts ($)
1952	11,600,000
1956	12,900,000
1960	19,900,000
1964	24,800,000
1968	44,200,000
1972	83,000,000

13. The following tables describe advertising expenditures in the United States:

No. 1299. Advertising—Estimated Expenditures: 1940 to 1973

[In millions of dollars]

Year	Total	National	Local	Year	Total	National	Local	Year	Total	National	Local
1940	2,088	1,163	925	1962	12,381	7,661	4,720	1968	18,127	10,883	7,244
1945	2,875	1,775	1,099	1963	13,107	8,124	4,983	1969	19,482	11,518	7,964
1950	5,710	3,257	2,453	1964	14,155	8,713	5,442	1970	19,600	11,460	8,140
1955	9,194	5,407	3,788	1965	15,255	9,365	5,890	1971	20,840	11,970	8,870
1960	11,932	7,296	4,636	1966	16,670	10,176	6,494	1972	23,130	12,940	10,190
1961	11,845	7,253	4,592	1967	16,866	10,280	6,616	1973 (prel.)	25,140	13,840	11,300

Source: McCann-Erickson Advertising Agency, Inc., 1940-1966, compiled for Decker Communications, Inc., New York, N.Y. in *Printers' Ink* (copyright); 1967-1969, in *Marketing/Communications* (copyright). Beginning 1970, compiled for Crain Communications, Inc., in *Advertising Age* (copyright).

No. 1300. Advertising—Indexes of National Advertising Expenditures, by Medium: 1950 to 1973

[1967=100. Based on the average monthly expenditure for those major media which give national coverage]

Medium	1950	1955	1960	1965	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
General index	24	49	67	90	106	115	112	112	125	132
Network television	6	38	56	85	105	115	114	109	124	138
Spot television	3	26	53	90	114	127	125	116	133	140
Magazines	38	56	73	93	103	108	104	110	116	116
Weeklies	40	61	81	94	101	102	95	96	94	90
Women's	46	57	65	95	101	109	107	121	130	128
Monthly	28	43	64	90	110	120	120	129	148	161
Newspapers	61	84	92	93	106	111	105	117	130	131

Source: McCann-Erickson Advertising Agency, Inc., unpublished data.

No. 1307. Active Corporation Expenditures for Advertising, Compared With Receipts, by Industry: 1971

[Compiled from income tax returns; see headnotes and footnotes, table 379]

Industry	Receipts (mil. dol.)	Advertising expenditures: Total (mil. dol.)	Advertising expenditures: Percent of receipts
Total	1,906,068	18,981	1.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	14,398	42	0.3
Mining	19,480	31	0.2
Construction	97,493	191	0.2
Manufacturing	776,479	9,734	1.3
Food and kindred products, incl. beverages	106,554	2,407	2.3
Tobacco manufactures	8,933	388	4.3
Textile mill products	23,496	147	0.6
Apparel, textile prod.	24,453	168	0.7
Lumber and wood prod., exc. furniture	16,170	58	0.4
Furniture and fixtures	8,093	96	1.2
Paper and allied prod.	23,093	187	0.8
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	27,910	263	0.9
Chem. and allied prod.	63,539	2,323	3.7
Petroleum refining and related industries	91,492	390	0.4
Rubber plastics prod.	17,456	204	1.2
Leather, leather prod.	6,206	92	1.5
Stone, clay, and glass products	18,500	102	0.6
Primary metal indus.	44,471	142	0.3
Fabricated metal prod.[1]	38,898	284	0.7
Machinery, exc. elect.	61,165	476	0.8
Electrical mchy., equip., and supplies	58,247	801	1.4
Transportation equip., exc. motor vehicles	34,782	112	0.3
Motor veh. and equip.	77,144	526	0.7
Scientific instr., photo. equipment[2]	12,852	307	2.4
Other (incl. ordnance)	13,030	261	2.0
Transportation, comm.[3]	149,722	698	0.5
Transportation	67,151	449	0.7
Other	82,571	249	0.3
Wholesale and retail trade	575,730	5,700	1.0
Wholesale trade	258,726	1,109	0.4
Retail trade	313,959	4,565	1.5
Food stores	68,153	686	1.0
General merchandise stores	65,646	1,674	2.6
Apparel and accessory stores	16,138	306	1.9
Auto dealers[4]	80,161	674	0.8
Other	83,861	1,225	1.5
Wholesale and retail trade not allocable	3,044	26	0.9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	198,469	1,579	0.8
Banks and trust cos.	44,579	497	1.1
Insurance carriers	93,751	282	0.3
Real estate	21,557	359	1.7
Other	38,582	441	1.1
Services	73,596	1,053	1.4
Hotels, rooming houses, etc.	6,622	141	2.1
Personal services	6,941	116	1.7
Business services	23,561	284	1.2
Auto., other rep. serv.	7,940	62	0.8
Motion pictures	5,033	170	3.4
Amusement and recreation services[5]	5,251	117	2.2
Other services	18,248	105	0.6
Nature of business not allocable	643	3	0.1

[1] Excludes machinery and transportation equipment. [2] Includes watches and clocks. [3] Comprises transportation, communications, and electric, gas, and sanitary services. [4] Includes gasoline service stations. [5] Excludes motion pictures.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income, 1971, Corporation Income Tax Returns*.

[9]

14. The total amount spent on elections for all offices in 1972 (estimated at $400,000,000) was less than the amount spent in 1972 by the two largest commercial advertisers.

15. Campaign costs as a percent of overall government costs are approximately one-tenth of one percent.

16. Between 1954 and 1968, only 8 percent of incumbent U.S. Representatives and only 15 percent of incumbent U.S. Senators seeking reelection were defeated. 20 percent of the 300 incumbents eligible to run for reelection for the Senate between 1958 and 1974 did not run.

17. The following tables show the reelection rates of incumbent Representatives and Senators:

[10]

Number of Elected Senatorial Incumbents Running for Re-election; Number and Percentage of Winners: 1948-1970

Year	Number of Incumbents Running	Number Who Won	Percentage Who Won
1948	23	15	65.2
1950	25	20	80.0
1952	27	20	74.1
1954	26	22	84.6
1956	29	25	86.2
1958	26	17	65.4
1960	28	27	96.4
1962	30	27	90.0
1964	30	28	93.3
1966	26	25	96.2
1968	24	20	83.3
1970	26	23	88.5
1972	25	20	80.0
1974	25	21	84.0
Totals	370	310	83.8

[11]

Number of Congressional Incumbents Running for Re-election; Number and Percentage of Winners: 1954-1966

Year	Number of House Incumbents	Number Who Won	Percentage Who Won
1948	429	309	72.0
1950	428	362	84.6
1952	428	380	88.8
1954	401	379	94.5
1956	405	389	96.0
1958	391	354	90.5
1960	398	372	93.5
1962	382	368	96.3
1964	389	345	88.7
1966	402	362	90.0
1968	405	396	97.8
1970	390	379	96.9
1972	379	366	96.6
1974	383	343	89.6*
Totals	5,610	5,104	91.0

* In 1974, the figures broken down by Party are as follows:

	Number of House Incumbents	Number Who Won	Percentage Who Won
Democrats	219	215	98.2
Republicans	164	128	78.0

[12]

18. Of House incumbents defeated in 1974, 90% were Republicans.

19. Between 1954 and 1968, incumbents have been involved in 3,220 House and 224 Senate primary or general elections. They have won 92 percent and 85 percent of them, respectively.

20. The following chart reflects those seats which changed hands between the two major parties between 1956 and 1972:

	Change in National Popular Vote Over Last Election	Net Partisan Seat Swing Over Last Election	Incumbent Losses to Opposite Party Challengers		
			D	R	Total
1956	1.5% D	2 D	8	7	15
1958	5.1% D	49 D	1	34	35
1960	1.1% R	20 R	22	3	25
1962	2.2% R	2 R	9	5	14
1964	4.7% D	36 D	5	39	44
1966	6.2% R	47 R	39	1	40
1968	0.4% R	5 R	5	0	5
1970	3.3% D	12 D	2	9	11
1972	1.4% R	12 R	6	3	9

[13]

21. The percentage of adults who could name their Congressman rose from 46 to 53 percent between 1966 and 1970.

22. Since World War II, the importance of party in election results has declined, while the importance of incumbency has increased.

23. The following table shows:

[14]

Incumbent and Nonincumbent House Nominees and the Winning Presidential Tide: The Fate of Congressional Candidates of the Party that Lost the Presidency, 1924-1964

WINNING PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE'S PERCENTAGE	NUMBER OF DISTRICTS[a]	HOUSE CANDIDATES OF THE PARTY THAT LOST THE PRESIDENCY: NUMBER OF INCUMBENTS WHO: Ran	Won	NUMBER OF NONINCUMBENTS WHO: Ran	Won	PERCENTAGE OF INCUMBENTS AND NONINCUMBENTS WHO WON: Incs.	Nonincs.
0-4.9	20	10	10	5[b]	1[b]	100.0	20.0
5-29.9	139	113	113	19[c]	18[c]	100.0	94.7
30-34.9	61	52	52	7	6	100.0	85.7
35-39.9	193	153	153	33	29	100.0	87.9
40-44.9	285	213	209	59	38	98.1	64.4

45-47.4	186	132	130	48	20	98.5	41.7
47.5-49.9	238	144	132	87	29	91.7	33.8
50-52.4	251	145	120	99	21	82.2	21.2
52.5-54.9	265	129	85	122	12	65.9	9.8
55-59.9	600	247	160	316	18	64.8	5.7
60-64.9	521	122	69	360	9	56.6	2.5
65-69.9	345	52	28	267	5	53.8	1.9
70-94.9	700	27	21	460	2	77.8	0.4
95-100	49	–	–	28	0	–	0.0
Total	3853	1540	1282	1910	208		

[a] Districts for which no presidential figures are available are excluded from this table. Since some House seats are uncontested, the number of districts analyzed may exceed the total number of incumbent House nominees run by the party losing a presidential election.

[b] Four of the five districts covered in these units were in Alabama in 1948, where President Truman, the regular Democratic party presidential nominee, was excluded from the ballot but where no Republican House candidates were elected.

[c] In 1964, Robert E. French, a nonincumbent Republican House candidate, lost to Democratic Representative Armistead I. Selden, Jr., in Alabama's 5th District.

[15]

24. Incumbent officeholders have numerous resources at their disposal which are made available at the government's expense. Such resources for Senators and Representatives include:

a. $409,440 per term for salaries for a staff of up to 18 employees for Representatives, and a variable allowance for Senators, the highest of which is $1,503,960 per term.

b. $2,000 per term for four student interns.

c. a three-room rent-free suite of offices in Washington, and "no more than three district offices outfitted with office equipment, carpeting, and draperies at the expense of the General Services Administration," the value of which per term has been estimated at $18,000.

d. $13,000 per term ($6,500 per regular session) for Representatives and $10,000 per term ($5,000 per regular session) for Senators to cover the cost of stationery and office supplies.

e. $4,000 for office expenses per term in the home district.

f. 37 round-trips each term for Representatives and up to 45 such trips for Senators; 6 round-trips for staff travel to the State or District.

g. $2,280 per term ($1,140 per year) for Representatives and $3,480 per term ($1,740 per year) for Senators for air mail and/or special delivery postage stamps.

h. Telephone service (installation of six lines and one recorder coupler) valued at $3,536 per term; use of the Federal Telecommunications System (unlimited calls weekdays after office hours and on weekends, and 100,000 message units per regular session (one minute of a long distance call equals four units; one word of a telegram equals two units; one word of a night letter equals one unit), all valued at $5,160 per term; District phone

[16]

allowance valued at $4,200 per term ($600 per quarter).

i. $5,500 per term for the purchase of electric and mechanical office equipment, and an allowance of $15,600

per term ($650 per month) for the rental of office equipment; furnishings for the Washington offices, maintenance and repair are provided free – and valued at $15,000 per term.

j. Congressional research assistants are available at the Library of Congress for work on speeches, to answer inquiries from constituents, and for other matters.

k. 480,000 heavy-duty brown envelopes, valued at $6,000 and labeled "Public Document – Official Business" per year; (960,000 envelopes per term valued at $12,000).

l. free and unlimited use of the frank for first-class mail relating to the "conduct of official business, activities and duties of" Congress. The value of the franking privilege is estimated at about $100,000 per term.

m. a publication allowance, including 68 complimentary subscriptions to the Congressional Record, plus three for personal use. The value of these is $3,195.

n. other publications, useful both to the Member's office and to constituents, including 3,000 wall calendars per term, thirty-three copies of the Congressional Directory, a set of the United States Code, five subscriptions to the Federal Register, and thousands of copies of several pamphlets: "How Our Laws Are Made" (2,000 copies per term), "Our American Government" (2,500 copies per term), "Our Flag" (200 per term), debate topic books (200 per term), "Capital: Symbol of Freedom" (1,000 per term), and reprints of the Constitution in large, small, and pocket sizes.

o. publications from Federal agencies; Agriculture Yearbooks (800 per term); Agriculture Bulletins (20,000 per term); maps (10,000 per term) from the Geological Survey;

materials from the Department of Health, Education and Welfare such as "Your Child 1-6" (6,000 per term), "Infant Care" (6,000 per term), drug

abuse pamphlets (20,000 per term), and publications from the Children's Bureau (50 per month of each).

p. use of the radio and television recording studio, and the services of "folding room" personnel.

q. free underground parking on Capitol Hill.

r. free emergency medical care from physicians and nurses at the Capitol Hill medical center (which contains an examination room and a laboratory).

s. free drugs if prescribed by Capitol Hill physicians.

t. government-subsidized health insurance plans.

u. a $45,000 life insurance policy at special rates plus benefits for the surviving spouse.

v. free swimming pools and gym (one for each Chamber).

w. free steam rooms, masseurs, and physiotherapy.

x. free haircuts for Senators; haircuts at $2 for House members at special barber shops (beauty shops at reduced rates for female members).

y. free plants and flowers.

z. reduced-rate meals (free of sales taxes) at private dining rooms in the Capitol.

aa. a salary of $42,500 per year.

bb. liberal retirement benefits after five years of service (maximum of $34,000 a year after 32 years service).

cc. the use of the computer for the maintenance of mailing lists and the selection of names for specialized mailings.

25. Resources available to incumbent Presidents are as follows:

[18]

a. free residence (The White House) and all facilities appurtenant thereto;

b. free offices (The White House and the Executive Office Building);

c. use of penalty mail;

d. use of the Army Special Corps for any communications needs;

e. use of the Secret Service;

f. use of military transportation (sixteen airplanes and sixteen helicopters) as Commander-In-Chief, and use of Air Force One for all but avowedly explicit political trips;

g. an extensive staff (the total size of which is between 500 and 600) in the Executive Office of the President, including those performing executive functions and also

(a) speechwriters;
(b) photographers; and
(c) researchers.

h. a staff of approximately one hundred domestic servants, gardeners, and maintenance workers;

i. free medical care;

j. use of the Presidential yacht;

k. free access to the Library of Congress' research services for help on speeches, answering inquiries from citizens, and other matters;

l. similar use, when desired, of employees of the Federal Government from the various departments and agencies;

m. a salary of $200,000 per year; and

n. an expense account of $50,000.

26. In the last five years, the number of House

[19]

and Senate employees has grown from approximately 10,000 to approximately 17,000.

27. Many incumbent Senators and Representatives have the use of the staff assigned to the committees on which they serve. The use of such staff personnel includes the time and resources expended by those individuals to acquaint incumbents with the issues before the committees, the subject of proposed or scheduled hearings, the import of legislation being considered, and the progress of such legislation through the committee.

28. The use of such staff personnel may include time and effort for matters which may be unrelated, or only partially related, to Committee affairs.

29. Some incumbent Senators and Representatives are able to schedule hearings of such Committees, or of certain of the Subcommittees thereof, in their home districts or States.

30. The longer an incumbent remains in Congress, the more choice he is likely to have to serve on Committees dealing with subject matters of interest to him, his district or his State.

[20]

31. Incumbent officeholders enjoy:

a. name recognition in the incumbent's district or State;

b. the ability to make news while acting in an official capacity, such as announcing grant-in-aid programs for their district or State;

c. the ability to respond to inquiries and requests from constituents, answering questions and assisting constituents as part of their duties ("casework");

d. being asked to perform ceremonial functions (e.g., participation in parades or dedication ceremonies) in the incumbent's district or State because of the office held; and

e. giving assistance to constituent visitors to Washington, seats in the Congressional galleries, and similar matters.

32. Incumbent Presidents enjoy:

a. name recognition across the country;

b. the ability to make news while acting in an official capacity;

c. the ability to obtain massive TV and radio coverage

of a Presidential speech on short notice;

d. wide discretion to affect national policy;

e. wide discretion to travel around the country for speeches, ceremonial functions, and fact-finding trips;

f. the ability to confer honorary awards, to appoint officers of the United States, ambassadors, and members of the judiciary;

g. discretion in the allocation of the resources available in the Federal budget; and

h. the ability to direct the Executive Branch of Government, and specifically the ability to determine

[21]

policy for Cabinet level officers, including the Secretary of the Treasury and the Attorney General.

33. Incumbent officeholders often desire and are concerned about their own reelection.

34. The peak mailing periods for use of franked mail are just prior to the dates of primary and general elections.

35. The flow of franked mail more than sextupled over the sixteen-year period from 1954 to 1970.

36. In 1973, Congress spent approximately $23,000,000 in exercising the franking privilege. The budgeted cost for 1974 was approximately $38,000,000, an average cost of $70,000 per Member of Congress.

37. Incumbents have their years in office and access to

the frank to develop their mailing list. They may also get in the habit of dealing with their electorate through the mail. Consequently, during their campaigns they can easily and comfortably use their mailing lists to make the contacts they want to make.

[22]

38. In 1972, out of the thirty-three Senate races, voters in seventeen states chose Senators from a party other than the party that carried their state on the Presidential level. In sixteen of those states, Democratic Senators were elected as the Republican Presidential nominee carried the state; in one a Republican Senator was elected as the Democratic Presidential nominee carried the state.

39. In 1972, out of eighteen gubernatorial races, voters in eleven states chose Governors from a party other than the party that carried their State on the Presidential level. All eleven were Democratic candidates elected as the Republican Presidential nominee carried their States.

40. In 1974, out of twenty-five states electing both Senators and Governors, voters in eleven states split their tickets to elect members of different parties for these two offices. If the Democratic candidate for the Senate from New Hampshire is declared the winner, the figure will be twelve states.

[23]

41. In his 1968 Massachusetts Presidential primary campaign, Eugene McCarthy took in as total receipts $743,879. His total expenditures in that campaign were $773,985 (both figures through November 30, 1968.)

42. Campaign officials of George Wallace's-968 Presidential campaign estimated that the organizational and legal efforts to get Wallace on the ballot in 50 states cost $3,000,000.

43. The average cost per vote Eugene McCarthry received in his 1968 New Hampshire Presidential primary campaign was $12.

44. In the New Hampshire primary in 1968, Eugene McCarthy was running against an incumbent President and was relatively unknown as compared to President Johnson. In the final voting, President Johnson won by just under 4000 votes (7.2 percent).

45. The proportions of Republican and Democratic income to national-level committees derived from individual contributions in sums of $500 or more in the last six Presidential election years follows:

[24]

	Democratic	Republican
1948	69%	74%
1952	63	68
1956	44	74
1960	59	58
1964	69	28
1968	61	47

46. The cost of contacting voters through TV advertising can differ from election district to election district because many TV signals do not correspond to the boundaries of those districts.

47. The voting age population of the nineteen smallest

states is less than the voting age population of New York.

48. The voting age population of the twenty smallest states is less than the voting age population of California.

49. New York and California have twice as many voters as the 20 smallest states combined.

50. New York and California together have more electoral votes than the 20 smallest states combined.

51. The electoral votes of the 11 largest states

[25]

are a majority of the electoral college.

52. The electoral votes of the 20 smallest states do not constitute a majority of the electoral college.

53. The cost of communicating with voters by various media differs among campaigns as well as among election districts.

54. The spending index for political campaigns in the following countries is reflected below:

Country	Year	Spending Index*
Australia	1958	0.27
Britain	1959	0.83
United States	1960	1.12
Germany	1961	1.40
Japan	1960	1.40
Italy	1958-1960	4.50
Philippines	1961	18.90
Israel	1960	21.20

*Spending Index = Spending per adult divided by average hourly wage of industrial workers.

[26]

55. The following are variables which affect the costs of political campaigns:

1. Physical
    a. Total square miles of district
    b. Topography
    c. Region of Country
    d. Media outlets – Number, Location and Advertising Charges
        i. Radio
        ii. Television
        iii. Daily newspapers
        iv. Organizational publications
        v. Other
    e. Availability and kind of transportation facilities
2. Social
    a. Population size
        i. Urban
        ii. Suburban

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        iii. Rural
    b. Age distribution of population
    c. Income distribution of population
    d. Occupation distribution of population
    e. Major industries
    f. Ethnic distribution of population

3. Political

a. Voting behavior

i. Turnout

ii. Party division

iii. Ticket-splitting

b. Opposition

c. Other

i. Issues

ii. Other races

iii. Organizations

4. Legal

a. Election laws

i. Nomination

ii. Ballot

iii. Registration

iv. Filing

b. Campaign laws

i. Finance

1) Collection

2) Expenditure

ii. Non-finance

5. East of Obtaining Information about the Above and Keeping it Current

The above variables may differ widely from election district to election district.

56. A Gallup Poll shows that as many as 54 percent of the respondents have split their tickets.

57. Between November, 1973, when Intervening Defendant John Gardner said that at least $90,000 was needed to run an effective House campaign, and the time of the passage of the FECA Amendments, the Consumer Price Index rose 11.2%. To spend an amount of money in October, 1974 equivalent to the $90,000 figure in November, 1973, would require spending $100,800.

58. Fundraising practices and results may be

different under a system which limits contributions to $1,000 and under.

59. The following are the first-class mail postal rates since World War II:

First-Class Mail
Postal Rate History

	Letters			Postal Cards
	Nonlocal	Local[1]		
Effective date		A	B	
	per ounce			each
March 26, 1944	3¢	3¢	1¢	1¢
January 1, 1952	3¢	3¢	2¢	2¢
August 1, 1958	4¢	4¢	3¢	3¢
January 7, 1963	5¢	5¢	4¢	4¢
January 7, 1968	6¢[2]	6¢[2]	6¢[2]	5¢
May 16, 1971	8¢[3]	8¢[3]	8¢[3]	6¢
March 2, 1974	10¢[3]	10¢[3]	10¢[3]	8¢

[1] Letters addressed for delivery at the office where mailed:
A. At letter carrier offices.
B. At non-letter carrier offices. Rate discontinued January 7, 196_.

[2] Applicable to pieces weighing 13 ounces or less. Priority mail rates apply to heavier pieces.

[3] Applicable to pieces weighing 12 ounces or less. Priority mail rates apply to heavier pieces.

[30]

60. The Washington Post Company, in addition to owning and publishing the daily and Sunday editions of the Washington Post, also owns the following subsidiaries: Newsweek, Inc.; Post-Newsweek Stations, Inc.; Post-Newsweek Stations, Capital Area, Inc.; Post-Newsweek Stations, Fla., Inc.; and Post-Newsweek Stations, Connecticut, Inc. The Company operates four television stations and radio broadcasting stations in Washington, D.C., and Cincinnati, Ohio. The net income for the Company in the years 1971-1973 was as follows:

1973	$13,334,000
1972	$ 9,732,000
1971	$11,757,000

Total assets for the period 1971-1973 were as follows:

1973	$184,704,000
1972	$161,031,000
1971	$145,692,000.

The totals of capital surplus and retained earnings for the years 1971-1973 were as follows:

1973	$90,497,000
1972	$78,984,000
1971	$70,131,000.

61. The New York Times Company owns and publishes, either directly or through subsidiaries, the daily and Sunday editions of the New York Times, ten newspapers in Florida, and one newspaper in North

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Carolina. It also operates an AM-FM radio station and one television station. The annual average circulation of the New York Times in 1973 was 866,000 on weekdays, and 1,465,000 on Sundays. Total advertising lineage in the New York Times for 1973 was valued at $79,661,000. Net income

for the Company in the years 1971-1973 was as follows:

1973	$17,610,000
1972	$13,602,000
1971	$ 9,452,000.

Total assets for the period 1971-1973 were as follows:

1973	$197,936,000
1972	$180,545,000
1971	$168,006,000.

The totals of capital surplus and retained earnings for the years 1971-1973 were as follows:

1973	$120,419,000
1972	$111,941,000
1971	$109,220,000.

62. The Manchester Union Leader is engaged in the business of publishing and printing newspapers. In 1973 the company's total sales were $6 million dollars.

63. Media General, Inc., a holding company, owns and publishes, either directly or through subsidiaries, the daily and Sunday editions of the *Chicago Tribune* as well as at least two other newspapers in each of the following states: Virginia, Florida, and North Carolina.

[32]

In addition, Media General owns and operates a television station as well as AM-FM radio stations in Florida and a cable television system in Virginia. The company also produces and markets newsprint paper and publishes various periodicals, tabloids, and other materials.

64. The average net paid circulation for the Media company's newspapers in 1973 was 579,351 on weekdays and 497,760 on Sundays. Total advertising lineage in 1973 was $196,821,000. Net income for the Company in the

years 1972-1973 was as follows:

1973	$8,676,000
1972	$7,981,000

Total assets for the period 1972-1973 were as follows:

1973	$134,577,000
1972	$127,873,000

The totals of capital surplus and retained earnings for the years 1972-1973 were as follows:

1973	$62,815,000
1972	$55,913,000

65. Effective January 1, 1975, one full page of advertising space billed at the open general advertising rate (with no guarantee of where in the paper the advertisement will be printed) in the Washington Post costs:

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$6,971.04	Daily Edition.
$7,712.64	Sunday Edition.

66. Several American newspapers had their origins as personal, political organs.

67. In the 1972 U.S. Senate campaigns, a campaign's percentage of money from small contributions was closely correlated with its spending for direct mail.

68. Many campaigns for the U.S. Senate in 1972 solicited volunteer or paid legal and accounting help to file disclosure reports.

69. The average contribution to the Intervening Defendant Center for Public Financing of Elections was almost $3,000 in 1973 (23 contributors gave $68,754).

70. The six members of the Federal Election Commis-

sion (hereinafter FEC) are as follows:

a. Thomas E. Harris. From 1948 to 1955, Mr. Harris was the Associate General Counsel of the Congress of Industrial Organizations. From 1955 until his appointment to the FEC, he was Associate General Counsel of the American Federation of Labor and the Congress of Indus-

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trial Organizations. Mr. Harris' name was submitted for nomination by Senate Majority Leader Mansfield, on the withdrawal of Mr. Joseph Meglen, a former campaign treasurer for the Majority Leader.

b. Joan D. Aikens. Mrs. Aikens has been active in Republican Party affairs on the local, state, and national levels for fifteen years. At the time her name was submitted by Senate Minority Leader Scott, she was President of the Pennsylvania Council of Republican Women.

c. Neil O. Staebler. Mr. Staebler has been active in Democratic Party politics at least since 1948. He served one term in the House of Representatives (1963-65), and was the unsuccessful 1964 Democratic candidate for Governor of Michigan. He was appointed by President Ford. At the time of his appointment, he was a member of Intervening Defendant Common Cause.

d. Thomas B. Curtis. Mr. Curtis has been active in Republican Party politics at least since 1950. He was a Representative from Missouri from 1951 to 1969, and was the unsuccessful Republican Senatorial candidate in 1974. He was appointed by President Ford.

[35]

e. Robert O. Tiernan. Mr. Tiernan was a Democratic Representative from Rhode Island from 1967 to 1975. His name was submitted by House Majority Leader O'Neill.

f. Vernon W. Thomson. Mr. Thomson has been ac-

tive in Republican Party politics at least since 1939. He was Governor of Wisconsin in 1957-58, and served as a Member of the House of Representatives from 1961 to 1975. His name was submitted by House Minority Leader Rhodes.

71. Two members of the FEC were appointed by the President of the United States, two by the President Pro Tempore of the United States Senate, and two by the Speaker of the House of Representatives. The latter four nominations were made on the recommendations of the Majority and Minority Leaders of the respective Houses of the Congress.

72. A minority of taxpayers has designated the check-off in any tax period.

73. As of December 31, 1974, $30,203,527 had been checked-off by taxpayers into the Presidential Election Campaign Fund. As of March 12, 1975 an additional

[36]

$10,226,000 was credited from the returns of 2,974,000 citizens who designated the $1.00 check-off and 3,226,000 married couples who designated the $2.00 check-off for joint returns. As of March 12, 1975, 28,221,000 returns of an estimated 83,000,000 returns had been filed by 1975 taxpayers.

74. The Internal Revenue Service estimates that at the rate of designation by taxpayers filing their 1974 returns through March 12, 1975, a total of $60,000,000 will be available as of December 31, 1975, and $90,000,000 as of April 15, 1976 for the 1976 Presidential elections, not counting any payments out of the fund.

75. Nomination by a national convention of a political party is neither a constitutional nor a legal requirement for an individual to be a candidate for election as President

of the United States. Not all candidates for President of the United States are nominated by a national nominating convention.

76. Some national nominating conventions have far fewer major or controversial issues to resolve than others.

[37]

77. Some national conventions are more costly than others.

78. Public funding of national nominating conventions does not relieve individual candidates for federal offices of reliance on private financing.

79. Some Members of Congress have more power over legislation providing public financing than others.

80. Incumbent Presidents eligible for reelection often desire to be reelected.

81. A potential applicant for matching grants – is an incumbent President running for reelection in 1976.

82. Potential applicants for matching grants are candidates running against an incumbent President in party primaries.

83. On January 1, 1968, Hubert Humphrey was not a candidate for President of the United States.

84. Hubert Humphrey was nominated by the Democratic Party for President of the United States in 1968.

[38]

85. The following are the results of various elections for the offices of President, Senator, and Representative for different years:

Key to party designations:

F	Federalist	CU	Constitutional Union
D	Democratic	G	Greenback
NR	National Republican	P	Prohibition
AM	Anti-Masonic	PO	Populist
W	Whig	S	Socialist
L	Liberty	PR	Progressive
FS	Free Soil	U	Union
R	Republican	SR	States' Rights
LR	Land Reform	AIP	American Independent Party

Party designations pose special problems in the early years, when national political parties in the sense understood in modern times were still emerging. The designation (D) for Democrat is used in this chart for the factions called Anti-Federalist, later Republican and eventually known as Democratic by the 1820s.

Starred Presidents died in office and were succeeded by their Vice Presidents.

Year	Candidates	Popular Vote Total	Popular Vote Percentage	Electoral Votes Received
1789	George Washington (F)	Not Available		69
	John Adams (F)	"	"	34
	John Jay (F)	"	"	9
	Others	"	"	26
1792	George Washington (F)	"	"	26
	John Adams (F)	"	"	132
	George Clinton (D)	"	"	50
	Others	"	"	5
1796	John Adams (F)	"	"	71
	Thomas Jefferson (D)	Not Available		68

Year	Candidates	Popular Vote Total	Popular Vote Percentage	Electoral Votes Received
	Thomas Pinckney (F)	"	"	59
	Aaron Burr (D)	"	"	30
	Samuel Adams (F)	"	"	15
	Oliver Ellsworth (F)	"	"	11
	Others	"	"	22
1800	Thomas Jefferson (D)	"	"	73
	Aaron Burr (D)	"	"	73
	John Adams (F)	"	"	65
	Charles C. Pinckney (F)	"	"	64
	John Jay	"	"	1

1848	*Zachary Taylor (W)	1,362,101	47.3	163
	Lewis Cass (D)	1,222,674	42.5	127
	Martin Van Buren (FS)	291,616	10.1	–
	Gerrit Smith (L)	2,733	0.1	–
1852	Franklin Pierce (D)	1,609,038	50.9	254
	Winfield Scott (W)	1,386,629	43.8	42
	John P. Hale (FS)	156,297	4.9	–
	Others	12,445	0.4	–
1856	James Buchanan (D)	1,839,237	45.6	174
	John C. Fremont (R)	1,341,028	33.35	114
	Millard Fillmore (W)	849,872	21.1	8
	Gerrit Smith (LR)	484	–	–
1860	Abraham Lincoln (R)	1,867,198	39.8	180
	Stephen A. Douglas (D)	1,379,434	29.4	12
	John C. Breckinridge (D)	854,248	18.2	72
	John Bell (CU)	591,658	12.6	39
	Gerrit Smith	172	–	–
1864	*Abraham Lincoln (R)	2,219,362	55.2	212
	George B. McCellan (D)	1,805,063	44.9	21

Year	Candidates	Popular Vote Total	Percentage	Electoral Votes Received
1868	Ulysses S. Grant (R)	3,013,313	52.7	214
	Horatio Seymour (D)	2,703,933	47.3	80
1872	Ulysses S. Grant (R)	3,597,375	55.6	286
	#Horace Greeley (D)	2,833,711	43.8	–
	Others	35,052	0.6	63
1876	Rutherford B. Hayes (R)	4,035,924	47.9	185
	Samuel J. Tilden (D)	4,287,670	50.9	184
	Others	94,935	1.1	–
1880	*James A. Garfield (R)	4,454,433	48.3	214
	Winfield S. Hancock (D)	4,444,976	48.2	155
	James B. Weaver (G)	308,649	3.4	–
	Others	11,409	0.1	–

Horace Greeley died Nov. 29, 1872, before the counting of the electoral votes, which the Democratic electors divided among a scattering of candidates.

1804	Thomas Jefferson (D)	"	"	162
	Charles C. Pinckney (F)	"	"	14
1808	James Madison (D)	"	"	122
	Charles C. Pinckney (F)	"	"	47
	George Clinton (F)	"	"	6
1812	James Madison (D)	"	"	128
	DeWitt Clinton (F)	"	"	89
1816	James Monroe(D)	"	"	183
	Rufus King (F)	"	"	34
1820	James Monroe (D)	"	"	231
	John Quincy Adams (D)	"	"	1

Year	Candidates	Popular Vote Total	Percentage	Electoral Votes Received
1824	John Quincy Adams (D)	115,696	31.9	84
	Andrew Jackson (D)	152,933	42.2	99
	William H. Crawford (D)	46,979	13.0	41
	Henry Clay (D)	47,136	13.0	37
1828	Andrew Jackson (D)	647,292	56.0	178
	John Quincy Adams (NR)	507,730	44.0	83
1832	Andrew Jackson (D)	688,242	54.5	219
	Henry Clay (NR)	473,462	37.5	49
	William Wirt (AM)	101,051	8.0	7
	John Floyd (D)	–	–	11
1836	Martin Van Buren (D)	764,198	50.9	170
	William H. Harrison (W)	549,508	36.6	73
	Hugh L. White (W)	145,352	9.7	26
	Daniel Webster (W)	41,287	2.8	14
	Willie P. Mangum (D)	–	–	11
1840	*William H. Harrison (W)	1,275,612	52.9	234
	Martin Van Buren (D)	1,130,033	46.8	60
	James G. Birney (L)	7,053	0.3	–
1844	James K. Polk (D)	1,339,368	49.6	170
	Henry Clay (W)	1,300,687	48.1	105
	James G. Birney (L)	62,197	2.3	–

1884	Grover Cleveland (D)	4,875,971	48.5	219
	James G. Blaine (R)	4,852,234	48.3	182
	Benjamin F. Butler (G)	175,066	1.7	–
	John P. St. John (P)	150,957	1.5	–
1888	Benjamin Harrison (R)	5,445,269	47.8	233
	Grover Cleveland (D)	5,540,363	48.6	168
	Clinton B. Fish (P)	250,122	2.2	–
	Others	154,083	1.4	–

Year	Candidates	Popular Vote Total	Percentage	Electoral Votes Received
1892	Grover Cleveland (D)	5,556,982	46.0	277
	Benjamin Harrison (R)	5,191,466	43.0	145
	James B. Weaver (PO)	1,029,960	8.5	22
	Others	292,672	2.4	–
1896	William McKinley (R)	7,113,734	51.0	271
	William J. Bryan (D)	6,516,722	46.7	176
	Others	317,219	2.3	–
1900	*William McKinley (R)	7,219,828	51.7	292
	William J. Bryan (D)	6,358,160	45.5	155
	Others	396,200	2.8	–
1904	Theodore Roosevelt (R)	7,628,831	56.4	336
	Alton B. Parker (D)	5,084,533	37.6	140
	Eugene V. Debs (S)	402,714	3.0	–
	Silas C. Swallow (P)	259,163	1.9	–
	Others	149,357	1.1	–
1908	William H. Taft (R)	7,679,114	51.6	321
	William J. Bryan (D)	6,410,665	43.1	162
	Eugene V. Debs (S)	420,858	2.8	–
	Eugene W. Chafin (P)	252,704	1.7	–
	Others	127,379	0.9	–
1912	Woodrow Wilson (D)	6,301,254	41.9	435
	Theodore Roosevelt (PR)	4,127,788	27.4	88
	William H. Taft (R)	3,485,831	23.2	8
	Eugene V. Debs (S)	901,255	6.0	–
	Others	238,934	1.6	–

1916	Woodrow Wilson (D)	9,131,511	49.3	277
	Charles E. Hughes (R)	8,548,935	46.1	254
	Allan L. Benson (S)	585,974	3.2	–
	Others	269,812	1.5	–

Year	Candidates	Popular Vote Total	Percentage	Electoral Votes Received
1920	*Warren G. Harding (R)	16,153,115	60.3	404
	James M. Cox (D)	9,133,092	34.1	127
	Eugene V. Debs (S)	915,490	3.4	–
	Others	566,916	2.1	–
1924	Calvin Coolidge (R)	15,719,921	54.0	382
	John W. Davis (D)	8,386,704	28.8	136
	Robert M. LaFollette (PR)	4,832,532	16.6	13
	Others	155,866	0.5	–
1928	Herbert C. Hoover (R)	21,437,277	58.2	444
	Alfred E. Smith (D)	15,007,698	40.8	87
	Others	360,976	1.0	–
1932	Franklin D. Roosevelt (D)	22,829,501	57.4	472
	Herbert C. Hoover (R)	15,760,684	39.6	59
	Norman M. Thomas (S)	884,649	2.2	–
	Others	283,925	0.8	–
1936	Franklin D. Roosevelt (D)	27,757,333	60.8	523
	Alfred M. Landon (R)	16,684,231	36.5	8
	William Lemke (U)	892,267	2.0	–
	Others	320,932	0.7	–
1940	Franklin D. Roosevelt (D)	27,313,041	54.7	449
	Wendell Willkie (R)	22,348,480	44.8	82
	Others	238,897	0.5	–
1944	*Franklin D. Roosevelt (D)	25,612,610	53.4	432
	Thomas E. Dewey (R)	22,017,617	45.9	99
	Others	346,443	0.7	–
1948	Harry S. Truman (D)	24,179,345	49.6	303
	Thomas E. Dewey (R)	21,991,291	45.1	189
	J. Strom Thurmond (SR)	1,176,125	2.4	39
	Henry A. Wallace (PR)	1,157,326	2.4	–

Year	Candidates	Popular Vote Total	Percentage	Electoral Votes Received
	Others	289,739	0.6	–

1952	Dwight D. Eisenhower (R)	33,936,234	55.1	442
	Adlai E. Stevenson (D)	27,314,992	44.4	89
	Others	299,692	0.5	–
1956	Dwight D. Eisenhower (R)	35,590,472	57.4	457
	Adlai E. Stevenson (D)	26,022,752	42.0	73
	Unpledged Elector Slates	196,318	0.3	–
	Others	217,366	0.3	1
1960	*John F. Kennedy (D)	34,220,984	49.5	303
	Richard M. Nixon (R)	34,108,157	49.3	219
	Unpledged Elector Slates	638,822	0.9	15
	Others	188,559	0.3	–

ALTERNATE COMPUTATION: This method avoids a major defect of the method used above, which counted Alabama Democratic votes twice, once for Kennedy and once for unpledged slates. The alternate computation credits 5/11ths of Alabama's Democratic votes to Kennedy and 6/11ths to the unpledged electoral state totals.

John F. Kennedy (D)	34,049,976	49.2	303
Richard M. Nixon (R)	34,108,157	49.3	219
Unpledged Elector Slates	491,527	0.7	15
Others	188,559	0.3	–
1964 Lyndon B. Johnson (D)	43,129,484	61.1	486
Barry M. Goldwater (R)	27,178,188	38.5	52
Others	336,838	0.4	–
1968 Richard M. Nixon (R)	31,770,237	43.4	301
Hubert H. Humphrey (D)	31,270,533[1]	42.7	191
George C. Wallace (AIP)	9,906,141	13.5	46
Others	239,908	.4	–

[1] Includes 141,124 under listing of Alabama Independent Democrats under listing of National Democratic party of Alabama.

No. 680. Vote Cast for President, 1900 to 1972, and for Representatives, 1932 to 1972, by Political Parties

[Prior to 1956, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Vote cast for major party candidates includes the votes of minor parties cast for those same candidates. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series Y 27-31 and Y 146-149]

Year	Candidates for President: Democratic	Candidates for President: Republican	Vote cast for President: Total popular vote [1]	Democratic: Popular vote: Number	Democratic: Popular vote: Percent	Democratic: Electoral vote	Republican: Popular vote: Number	Republican: Popular vote: Percent	Republican: Electoral vote
			1,000	*1,000*			*1,000*		
1900	Bryan	McKinley	13,968	6,357	45.5	155	7,218	51.7	292
1904	Parker	T. Roosevelt	13,521	5,084	37.6	140	7,628	56.4	336
1908	Bryan	Taft	14,884	6,412	43.1	162	7,675	51.6	321
1912	Wilson	Taft	15,037	6,297	41.9	435	3,487	23.2	8
1916	Wilson	Hughes	18,531	9,128	49.3	277	8,534	46.1	254
1920	Cox	Harding	26,748	9,130	34.1	127	16,143	60.4	404
1924	Davis	Coolidge	29,086	8,385	28.8	136	15,718	54.0	382
1928	Smith	Hoover	36,812	15,016	40.8	87	21,392	58.1	444
1932	F. D. Roosevelt	Hoover	39,732	22,810	57.4	472	15,759	39.7	59
1936	F. D. Roosevelt	Landon	45,643	27,753	60.8	523	16,675	36.5	8
1940	F. D. Roosevelt	Willkie	49,900	27,313	54.7	449	22,348	44.8	82
1944	F. D. Roosevelt	Dewey	47,977	25,613	53.4	432	22,018	45.9	99
1948	Truman	Dewey	48,794	24,179	49.6	303	21,991	45.1	189
1952	Stevenson	Eisenhower	61,551	27,315	44.4	89	33,936	55.1	442
1956	Stevenson	Eisenhower	62,027	26,023	42.0	73	35,590	57.4	457
1960	Kennedy	Nixon	68,838	34,227	49.7	303	34,108	49.6	219
1964 [2]	Johnson	Goldwater	70,645	43,130	61.1	486	27,178	38.5	52
1968 [3]	Humphrey	Nixon	73,212	31,275	42.7	191	31,785	43.4	301
1972 [3]	McGovern	Nixon	77,719	29,170	37.5	17	47,170	60.7	520

Year	Vote cast for President—Con.: Socialist and Soc. Labor	Misc. independent [4]	Prohibition	Communist	Year	Vote cast for Representatives [5]: Total [6]	Democratic: Number	Democratic: Percent	Republican: Number	Republican: Percent
	1,000	*1,000*	*1,000*	*1,000*		*1,000*	*1,000*		*1,000*	
1900	128	86	209	–	1932	37,657	20,540	54.5	15,675	41.6
1904	434	117	259	–	1934	32,236	17,385	53.9	13,558	42.0
1908	435	108	254	–	1936	42,886	23,944	55.8	17,003	39.6
1912	929	4,119	206	–	1938	36,236	17,612	48.6	17,047	47.0
1916	590	49	221	–	1940	46,951	24,092	51.3	21,393	45.6
1920	952	334	189	–	1942	28,074	12,934	46.1	14,203	50.6
1924	36	4,853	58	36	1944	45,103	22,808	50.6	21,303	47.3
1928	299	74	20	21	1946	34,398	15,221	44.2	18,400	53.5
1932	918	53	82	103	1948	45,933	23,820	51.9	20,920	45.5
1936	200	897	38	80	1950	40,342	19,785	49.0	19,750	49.0
1940	131	3	89	46	1952	57,571	28,605	49.7	28,431	49.4
1944	124	147	75	–	1954	42,580	22,347	52.5	20,034	47.0
1948	199	2,381	104	–	1956	58,426	29,850	51.1	28,449	48.7
1952	50	176	73	–	1958 [10]	45,818	25,733	56.2	19,894	43.4
1956	44	325	42	–	1960	64,133	35,111	54.7	28,759	44.8
1960	48	410	46	–	1962	51,261	26,906	52.5	24,210	47.2
1964 [3]	45	208	23	–	1964	65,886	37,700	57.2	27,866	42.3
1968 [3]	53	10,082 [7]	15	1	1966	52,900	26,917	50.9	25,525	48.3
1972 [3]	120	1,219	14	26	1968	66,109	33,045	50.0	31,850	48.2
					1970	54,173	28,923	53.4	24,415	45.1
					1972	71,188	36,780	51.7	33,064	46.4

– Represents zero. [1] Includes votes for minor party candidates, independents, unpledged electors, and scattered write-in votes. [2] Includes District of Columbia.
[3] Mainly Progressive in 1912 and 1924, States Rights and Progressive in 1948, and American Independent in 1968 and 1972. [4] Socialist Labor only.
[5] Includes 4,831,000 votes cast for La Follette, candidate for the Progressive Party.
[6] Workers Party. [7] Includes 9,906,000 votes cast for George Wallace, American Independent Party.
[8] See also table 689. [9] Includes minor party votes. [10] Includes Hawaii figure for July 1959.

Source: 1900–1956, Edgar Eugene Robinson, *The Presidential Vote* and *They Voted for Roosevelt*, Stanford University Press, Stanford, 1934 and 1947, respectively. Later data, Elections Research Center, Washington, D.C., *America at the Polls* (copyright); U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election* and *Statistics of the Congressional Election*.

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No. 681. Electoral Vote Cast for President, by Major Political Parties, by States: 1932 to 1972

[D = Democratic, R = Republican. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series Y 32-79]

STATE	1932	1936	1940	1944	1948 [1]	1952	1956 [2]	1960 [3]	1964	1968 [4]	1972
Democratic	472	523	449	432	303	89	73	303	486	191	17
Republican	59	8	82	99	189	442	457	219	52	301	520
Ala	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	(5)	D-11	[6]D-10	[7]D-6	R-10	(5)	R-9
Alaska	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	R-3	D-3	R-3	R-3
Ariz	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-5	R-5	R-6
Ark	D-9	D-9	D-9	D-9	D-9	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-6	(5)	R-6
Calif	D-22	D-22	D-22	D-25	D-25	R-32	R-32	R-32	D-40	R-40	R-45
Colo	D-6	D-6	R-6	R-6	D-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	D-6	R-6	R-7
Conn	R-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	R-8
Del	R-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	D-3	D-3	R-3	R-3
D.C	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	D-3	D-3	D-3
Fla	D-7	D-7	D-7	D-8	D-8	R-10	R-10	R-10	D-14	R-14	R-17
Ga	D-12	D-12	D-12	D-12	D-12	D-12	D-12	D-12	R-12	(5)	R-12
Hawaii	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	D-3	D-4	D-4	R-4
Idaho	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4	R-4	R-4
Ill	D-29	D-29	D-29	D-28	D-28	R-27	R-27	D-27	D-26	R-26	R-26
Ind	D-14	D-14	R-14	R-13	R-13	R-13	R-13	R-13	D-13	R-13	R-13
Iowa	D-11	D-11	R-11	R-10	D-10	R-10	R-10	R-10	D-9	R-9	R-8
Kans	D-9	D-9	R-9	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	D-7	R-7	R-7
Ky	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-10	R-10	D-10	D-9	R-9	R-9
La	D-10	D-10	D-10	D-10	(5)	D-10	R-10	D-10	R-10	(5)	R-10
Maine	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	D-4	D-4	R-4
Md	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	R-8	R-9	R-9	D-9	D-10	D-10	R-10
Mass	D-17	D-17	D-17	D-16	D-16	R-16	R-16	D-16	D-14	D-14	D-14
Mich	D-19	D-19	R-19	D-19	R-19	R-20	R-20	D-20	D-21	D-21	R-21
Minn	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	R-11	R-11	D-11	D-10	D-10	R-10
Miss	D-9	D-9	D-9	D-9	(5)	D-8	D-8	(5)	R-7	(5)	R-7
Mo	D-15	D-15	D-15	D-15	D-15	R-13	D-13	D-13	D-12	R-12	R-12
Mont	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4	R-4	R-4
Nebr	D-7	D-7	R-7	R-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	D-5	R-5	R-5
Nev	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	D-3	D-3	R-3	R-3
N.H	R-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4	R-4	R-4
N.J	D-16	D-16	D-16	D-16	R-16	R-16	R-16	D-16	D-17	R-17	R-17
N. Mex	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4
N.Y	D-47	D-47	D-47	D-47	R-47	R-45	R-45	D-45	D-43	D-43	R-41
N.C	D-13	D-13	D-13	D-14	D-14	D-14	D-14	D-14	D-13	R-12	R-13
N. Dak	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4	R-4	R-3
Ohio	D-26	D-26	D-26	R-25	D-25	R-25	R-25	R-25	D-26	R-26	R-25
Okla	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-10	D-10	R-8	R-8	[8]R-7	D-8	R-8	R-8
Oreg	D-5	D-5	D-5	D-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	D-6	R-6	R-6
Pa	R-36	D-36	D-36	D-35	R-35	R-32	R-32	D-32	D-29	D-29	R-27
R.I	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	R-4
S.C	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	(5)	D-8	D-8	D-8	R-8	R-8	R-8
S. Dak	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4	R-4	R-4
Tenn	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-12	[9]D-11	R-11	R-11	R-11	D-11	R-11	R-10
Tex	D-23	D-23	D-23	D-23	D-23	R-24	R-24	D-24	D-25	D-25	R-26
Utah	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4	R-4	R-4
Vt	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	D-3	R-3	R-3
Va	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	R-12	R-12	R-12	D-12	R-12	[10]R-11
Wash	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	R-9	R-9	R-9	D-9	D-9	R-9
W. Va	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	R-8	D-8	D-7	D-7	R-6
Wis	D-12	D-12	D-12	D-12	R-12	D-12	R-12	R-12	R-12	R-12	R-11
Wyo	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	R-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	D-3	R-3	R-3

X Not applicable.
[1] Excludes 39 electoral votes cast for States' Rights Democratic candidates as follows: Alabama 11; Louisiana 10; Mississippi 9; South Carolina 8; and Tennessee 1.
[2] Excludes 1 electoral vote cast for Walter B. Jones.
[3] Excludes 15 electoral votes cast for Harry F. Byrd as follows: Alabama 6; Mississippi 8; and Oklahoma 1.
[4] Excludes 46 electoral votes cast for George C. Wallace as follows: Alabama 10; Arkansas 6; Georgia 12; Louisiana 10; Mississippi 7; North Carolina 1.
[5] Excludes 1 electoral vote cast for John Hospers.

Source: U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*.

No. 682. Popular Vote Cast for President, and Percent of Vote for Majority Party, by Regions and States: 1948 to 1964

[In thousands, except percent. D = Democratic, R = Republican. Majority party vote refers to the party vote representing either a majority or a plurality for the victorious party. See also table 680; for current figures, see table 683. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series Y 80-128]

REGION AND STATE	1948		1952		1956		1960		1964	
	Vote	Percent for majority party	Vote	Percent for majority party	Vote	Percent for majority party	Vote	Percent for majority party	Vote	Percent for majority party
Total	48,794	D-49.6	61,551	R-55.1	62,027	R-57.4	68,838	D-49.7	70,645	D-61.1
Northeast	15,800	R-47.8	18,801	R-55.1	18,782	R-60.7	20,053	D-52.7	19,623	D-68.3
North Central	17,540	D-50.3	21,153	R-57.6	21,114	R-58.6	22,979	R-52.2	22,209	D-61.3
South	8,244	D-52.6	12,445	D-50.5	12,478	R-51.1	14,389	D-49.9	16,597	D-53.3
West	7,209	D-49.4	9,151	R-57.3	9,654	R-56.4	11,417	R-51.1	12,214	D-59.4
Alabama	215	(1)	426	D-64.6	497	D-56.5	570	D-56.8	690	R-69.5
Alaska	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	61	D-50.9	67	D-65.9
Arizona	177	D-53.8	261	R-58.3	290	R-61.0	398	R-55.5	481	R-80.4
Arkansas	242	D-61.7	405	D-55.9	407	D-52.5	429	D-50.2	560	D-56.1
California	4,022	D-47.6	5,142	R-56.3	5,466	R-55.4	6,507	R-50.1	7,058	D-59.1
Colorado	515	D-51.9	630	R-60.3	657	R-60.0	736	R-54.6	777	D-61.3
Connecticut	854	R-49.5	1,097	R-55.7	1,117	R-63.7	1,223	D-53.7	1,219	D-67.8
Delaware	139	R-50.0	174	R-51.8	178	R-55.1	197	D-50.6	201	D-60.9
Dist. of Columbia	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	199	D-85.5
Florida	578	D-48.8	969	R-55.0	1,126	R-57.2	1,544	R-51.5	1,854	D-61.1
Georgia	419	D-60.8	656	D-69.7	670	D-66.4	733	D-62.5	1,139	R-54.1
Hawaii	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	185	(1)	207	D-78.8
Idaho	215	D-50.0	276	R-65.4	273	R-61.2	300	R-53.8	292	D-60.9
Illinois	3,984	D-50.1	4,481	R-54.8	4,407	R-59.5	4,757	D-50.0	4,703	D-59.5
Indiana	1,656	R-49.6	1,955	R-58.1	1,975	R-59.9	2,135	R-55.0	2,092	D-66.0
Iowa	1,038	D-50.3	1,269	R-63.8	1,235	R-59.1	1,274	R-56.7	1,188	D-61.9
Kansas	789	R-53.6	896	R-68.8	866	R-65.4	929	R-60.4	858	D-64.1
Kentucky	823	D-56.7	993	D-49.9	1,054	R-54.3	1,124	R-53.6	1,046	D-64.0
Louisiana	416	(1)	652	D-52.9	618	R-53.3	808	D-50.4	896	R-56.8
Maine	265	R-56.4	352	R-66.0	352	R-70.9	422	R-57.0	381	D-68.8
Maryland	597	R-49.4	902	R-55.4	933	R-60.0	1,055	D-53.6	1,116	D-66.8
Massachusetts	2,107	D-54.7	2,383	R-54.2	2,349	R-59.3	2,469	D-60.2	2,345	D-76.2
Michigan	2,110	R-49.2	2,799	R-55.4	3,080	R-55.6	3,318	D-50.9	3,203	D-66.7
Minnesota	1,212	D-57.2	1,379	R-55.3	1,340	R-53.7	1,542	D-50.6	1,554	D-63.8
Mississippi	192	(1)	286	D-60.4	248	D-58.2	298	D-36.3	409	R-87.1
Missouri	1,579	D-50.1	1,892	R-50.7	1,833	D-50.1	1,934	D-50.3	1,818	D-64.0
Montana	224	D-53.1	265	R-59.4	271	R-57.1	278	R-51.1	279	D-68.9
Nebraska	480	R-64.2	610	R-69.2	577	R-65.5	613	R-62.1	584	D-62.6
Nevada	62	D-50.4	82	R-61.4	97	R-56.0	107	D-51.2	135	D-66.6
New Hampshire	231	R-52.4	273	R-60.9	267	R-66.1	296	R-53.4	288	D-63.9
New Jersey	1,950	R-50.3	2,419	R-56.8	2,484	R-64.7	2,773	D-50.0	2,848	D-68.6
New Mexico	187	D-56.4	239	R-55.4	254	R-57.8	311	D-50.2	329	D-60.0
New York	6,177	R-46.0	7,128	R-55.5	7,096	R-61.2	7,291	D-52.5	7,166	D-68.6
North Carolina	791	D-58.0	1,211	D-53.9	1,166	D-50.7	1,369	D-52.1	1,425	D-56.2
North Dakota	221	R-52.2	270	R-71.0	254	R-61.7	278	R-55.4	258	D-58.0
Ohio	2,936	D-49.5	3,701	R-56.8	3,702	R-61.1	4,162	R-53.3	3,969	D-62.9
Oklahoma	722	D-62.7	949	R-54.6	859	R-55.1	903	R-59.0	932	D-55.7
Oregon	524	R-49.8	695	R-60.5	736	R-55.2	776	R-52.6	786	D-63.7
Pennsylvania	3,735	R-50.9	4,581	R-52.7	4,577	R-56.5	5,007	D-51.1	4,823	D-64.9
Rhode Island	328	D-57.6	414	R-50.9	388	R-58.3	406	D-63.6	390	D-80.9
South Carolina	143	(1)	341	D-50.7	301	D-45.4	387	D-51.2	525	R-58.9
South Dakota	250	R-51.8	294	R-69.3	294	R-58.4	306	R-58.2	293	D-58.6
Tennessee	550	D-49.1	893	R-50.0	939	R-49.2	1,052	R-52.9	1,144	D-55.5
Texas	1,250	D-66.0	2,076	R-53.1	1,955	R-55.3	2,311	D-50.5	2,627	D-63.3
Utah	276	D-54.0	330	R-58.9	334	R-64.6	375	R-54.8	401	D-54.7
Vermont	123	R-61.5	154	R-71.5	153	R-72.2	167	R-58.6	163	D-66.3
Virginia	419	D-47.9	620	R-56.3	698	R-55.4	771	R-52.4	1,042	D-53.5
Washington	905	D-52.6	1,103	R-54.3	1,151	R-53.9	1,242	R-50.7	1,259	D-62.0
West Virginia	749	D-57.3	874	D-51.9	831	R-54.1	838	D-52.7	792	D-67.9
Wisconsin	1,277	D-50.7	1,607	R-61.0	1,551	R-61.6	1,729	R-51.8	1,692	D-62.1
Wyoming	101	D-51.6	129	R-62.7	124	R-60.1	141	R-55.0	143	D-56.6

X Not applicable.
[1] Vote represented a victory for Thurmond (States' Rights Democratic Party) as follows: Alabama, 79.7 percent; Louisiana, 49.1 percent; Mississippi, 87.2 percent; and South Carolina, 72.0 percent.
[2] Percentages of 50.0 for both parties based on following vote: Democratic, 92,410; Republican, 92,295.

Source: 1948, Elections Research Center, Washington, D.C., *America at the Polls* (copyright); 1952-56, U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Congressional District Data Book (Districts of the 85th Congress)*, 1963; and 1960 and 1964, U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*.

No. 683. Popular Vote Cast for President, by Political Parties, by Regions and States: 1968 and 1972

[In thousands, except percent. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series Y 80-128]

Region and State	1968						1972					
	Total	Democratic	Republican	Other parties	Percent of total		Total	Democratic	Republican	Other parties	Percent of total	
					Democratic	Republican					Democratic	Republican
Total	**73,212**	**31,275**	**31,785**	**10,151**	**42.7**	**43.4**	**77,719**	**29,170**	**47,170**	**1,378**	**37.5**	**60.7**
Northeast	19,239	9,657	8,278	1,304	50.2	43.0	19,953	8,277	11,483	192	41.5	57.5
North Central	22,208	9,703	10,394	2,111	43.7	46.8	23,192	9,127	13,711	353	39.4	59.1
South	19,176	6,419	6,990	5,770	33.5	36.5	20,046	6,087	13,666	295	30.4	68.2
West	12,589	5,497	6,127	966	43.7	48.7	14,529	5,679	8,309	543	39.1	57.2
Alabama	1,050	197	147	[1] 706	18.7	14.0	1,006	257	729	20	25.5	72.4
Alaska	83	35	38	10	42.6	45.3	96	33	55	7	34.6	58.1
Arizona	487	171	267	50	35.0	54.8	623	199	403	22	31.9	64.7
Arkansas	620	188	191	241	30.4	30.8	651	200	449	3	30.7	68.9
California	7,252	3,244	3,468	540	44.7	47.8	8,368	3,476	4,602	290	41.5	55.0
Colorado	811	335	409	67	41.3	50.5	954	330	597	27	34.6	62.6
Connecticut	1,256	622	557	78	49.5	44.3	1,384	555	811	18	40.1	58.6
Delaware	214	89	97	28	41.6	45.1	236	92	140	3	39.2	59.6
Dist. of Columbia	171	140	31	–	81.8	18.2	163	128	35	1	78.1	21.6
Florida	2,188	677	887	624	30.9	40.5	2,583	718	1,858	7	27.8	71.9
Georgia	1,250	334	380	536	26.8	30.4	1,175	290	881	4	24.6	75.0
Hawaii	236	141	91	3	59.8	38.7	270	101	169	–	37.5	62.5
Idaho	291	89	165	37	30.7	56.8	310	81	199	30	26.0	64.2
Illinois	4,620	2,040	2,175	405	44.2	47.1	4,723	1,913	2,788	22	40.5	59.0
Indiana	2,124	807	1,008	249	38.0	50.3	2,126	709	1,405	12	33.3	66.1
Iowa	1,168	477	619	72	40.8	53.0	1,226	496	706	24	40.5	57.6
Kansas	873	303	479	91	34.7	54.8	916	270	620	26	29.5	67.7
Kentucky	1,056	398	462	196	37.6	43.8	1,067	371	676	20	34.8	63.4
Louisiana	1,097	310	258	530	28.2	23.5	1,051	298	687	66	28.4	65.3
Maine	393	217	169	6	55.3	43.1	417	161	256	–	38.5	61.5
Maryland	1,235	538	518	179	43.6	41.9	1,354	506	829	19	37.4	61.3
Massachusetts	2,332	1,469	767	96	63.0	32.9	2,489	1,333	1,112	14	54.2	45.2
Michigan	3,306	1,593	1,371	343	48.2	41.5	3,490	1,459	1,962	69	41.8	56.2
Minnesota	1,589	858	659	72	54.0	41.5	1,742	802	898	41	46.1	51.6
Mississippi	655	151	89	415	23.0	13.5	646	127	505	14	19.6	78.2
Missouri	1,810	791	812	206	43.7	44.9	1,856	697	1,154	5	37.6	62.2
Montana	274	114	139	21	41.6	50.6	318	120	184	13	37.8	57.9
Nebraska	537	171	321	45	31.8	59.8	576	170	406	–	29.5	70.5
Nevada	154	61	73	20	39.3	47.5	182	66	116	–	36.3	63.7
New Hampshire	297	131	155	12	43.9	52.1	334	116	214	4	34.9	64.0
New Jersey	2,875	1,264	1,325	286	44.0	46.1	2,997	1,102	1,846	50	36.8	61.6
New Mexico	327	130	170	28	39.7	51.8	386	141	236	10	36.5	61.0
New York	6,792	3,378	3,008	405	49.7	44.3	7,166	2,951	4,193	22	41.2	58.5
North Carolina	1,587	464	627	496	29.2	39.5	1,519	439	1,055	25	28.9	69.5
North Dakota	248	95	139	14	38.2	55.9	281	100	174	6	35.8	62.1
Ohio	3,960	1,701	1,791	468	42.9	45.2	4,095	1,559	2,442	94	38.1	59.6
Oklahoma	943	302	450	192	32.0	47.7	1,030	247	759	24	24.0	73.7
Oregon	820	359	408	52	43.8	49.8	928	393	487	49	42.3	52.4
Pennsylvania	4,748	2,259	2,090	399	47.5	44.0	4,892	1,797	2,715	81	39.1	59.1
Rhode Island	385	247	122	16	64.0	31.8	416	195	220	1	46.8	53.0
South Carolina	667	197	254	215	29.6	38.1	674	187	477	10	27.7	70.8
South Dakota	281	118	150	13	42.0	53.3	307	140	166	1	45.5	54.2
Tennessee	1,249	351	473	425	28.1	37.8	1,301	357	813	31	29.7	67.7
Texas	3,079	1,267	1,228	585	41.1	39.9	3,471	1,154	2,299	18	38.3	66.2
Utah	423	157	239	27	37.1	56.5	478	126	324	29	26.4	67.6
Vermont	161	70	85	6	43.5	52.8	187	68	117	2	36.5	62.7
Virginia	1,361	442	590	329	32.5	43.4	1,457	439	988	30	30.1	67.8
Washington	1,304	616	589	100	47.2	45.1	1,471	568	837	65	38.6	56.9
West Virginia	754	374	308	73	49.6	40.8	762	277	485	–	36.4	63.6
Wisconsin	1,692	749	810	133	44.3	47.9	1,853	810	959	83	43.7	53.1
Wyoming	127	45	71	11	35.5	55.8	146	44	100	1	30.5	69.0

– Represents zero.
[1] Includes vote cast for George C. Wallace as a Democratic Party candidate.

Source: U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election of Nov. 5, 1968*, and *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election of Nov. 7, 1972*. (In some cases, figures have been revised by Elections Research Center, Washington, D.C.)

No. 686. Vote Cast for United States Senators, by Major Political Parties, by States: 1968, 1970, and 1972

[In thousands, except percent. Excludes elections to fill vacancies for unexpired terms]

State	1968				1970				1972			
	Total [1]	Democratic	Republican	Percent for majority party	Total [1]	Democratic	Republican	Percent for majority party	Total [1]	Democratic	Republican	Percent for majority party
Alabama	913	639	201	70.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,051	654	348	62.3
Alaska	81	37	30	45.1	80	32	48	59.6	96	22	74	77.3
Arizona	480	205	275	57.2	408	180	228	56.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Arkansas	592	350	242	59.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	635	386	248	60.9
California	7,102	3,680	3,329	51.8	6,492	3,497	2,878	53.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Colorado	786	326	460	58.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	926	458	448	49.4
Connecticut	1,207	655	551	54.3	1,089	368	455	41.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Delaware	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	161	65	95	58.8	230	116	113	50.5
Florida	2,024	893	1,131	55.9	1,675	902	773	53.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Georgia	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,179	636	542	54.0
Hawaii	227	189	34	83.4	241	117	124	51.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Idaho	288	173	114	60.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	310	141	162	53.5
Illinois	4,450	2,073	2,359	53.0	3,599	2,065	1,520	57.4	4,608	1,721	2,867	62.5
Indiana	2,053	1,060	989	51.7	1,738	871	867	50.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Iowa	1,144	575	568	50.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,203	663	531	55.1
Kansas	817	316	491	60.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	872	201	623	71.5
Kentucky	943	449	484	51.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,038	529	494	50.9
Louisiana	519	519	–	100.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,085	599	207	55.2
Maine	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	324	200	124	61.7	421	224	197	53.2
Maryland	1,134	444	542	47.8	956	460	485	50.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Massachusetts	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,935	1,203	716	62.2	2,371	823	1,506	64.7
Michigan	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2,610	1,745	858	66.8	3,407	1,577	1,781	53.0
Minnesota	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,365	788	568	57.8	1,732	981	742	56.7
Mississippi	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	324	287	–	88.4	646	375	250	58.1
Missouri	1,738	887	851	51.1	1,284	655	618	51.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Montana	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	248	150	98	60.5	315	164	151	52.0
Nebraska	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	459	218	241	52.5	569	266	302	53.1
Nevada	153	84	69	54.8	148	85	61	57.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
New Hampshire	287	117	170	59.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	324	184	140	56.9
New Jersey	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2,142	1,157	903	54.0	2,792	984	1,744	62.5
New Mexico	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	290	151	135	52.3	378	174	204	54.0
New York	6,582	2,151	3,270	49.7	5,905	2,171	1,434	[2] 38.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
North Carolina	1,437	870	567	60.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,473	677	795	54.0
North Dakota	239	81	158	64.8	220	135	83	61.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Ohio	3,743	1,814	1,929	51.5	3,151	1,496	1,566	49.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Oklahoma	909	420	470	51.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,005	478	517	51.4
Oregon	814	405	409	50.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	921	425	495	53.7
Pennsylvania	4,624	2,118	2,400	51.9	3,644	1,654	1,874	51.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Rhode Island	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	341	230	107	67.5	413	222	189	53.7
South Carolina	653	404	249	61.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	672	245	427	63.5
South Dakota	280	159	121	56.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	306	178	132	57.9
Tennessee	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,097	520	563	51.3	1,164	441	717	61.5
Texas	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2,230	1,194	1,036	53.5	3,414	1,812	1,823	53.4
Utah	419	192	225	53.7	374	210	159	56.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Vermont	157	–	157	100.0	155	62	91	58.9	71	24	46	64.3
Virginia	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	947	298	145	[3] 53.5	1,396	644	718	51.4
Washington	1,236	796	436	64.4	1,067	879	171	82.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
West Virginia	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	446	346	100	77.6	732	486	246	66.5
Wisconsin	1,655	1,021	634	61.7	1,339	948	381	70.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Wyoming	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	120	67	53	55.8	142	41	101	71.3

– Represents zero. X Not applicable. [1] Includes vote cast for minor parties; excludes scattered votes.
[2] Represents 2,288,190 cast for Conservative candidate.
[3] Represents 806,633 cast for Independent candidate.

Source: U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election* and *Statistics of the Congressional Election*. (In some cases, figures have been revised by Elections Research Center, Washington, D.C.)

No. 689. Vote Cast for United States Representatives, by Major Political Parties, by States: 1968, 1970, and 1972

[**In thousands, except percent.** In each State, totals represent the sum of votes cast in each Congressional District, except as follows: In Alaska, Delaware, Nevada, Vermont, and Wyoming, only 1 Representative was elected from the State at large. In numerous States, one or other of the major parties had no candidate in some districts. In those cases where votes of a party as such are cast in endorsement of a candidate of another party, votes are counted as for the endorsing party. See also footnotes below]

State	1968				1970				1972			
	Total [1]	Democratic	Republican	Percent for majority party	Total [1]	Democratic	Republican	Percent for majority party	Total [1]	Democratic	Republican	Percent for majority party
Total	**66,109**	**33,045**	**31,850**	**50.0**	**54,173**	**28,923**	**24,415**	**53.4**	**[2] 71,188**	**[2] 36,780**	**[2] 33,064**	**[2] 51.7**
Ala	911	547	247	60.0	742	475	189	64.0	973	544	384	55.9
Alaska	80	37	44	54.2	80	44	36	55.1	95	54	42	56.2
Ariz	464	203	261	56.2	402	182	219	54.3	594	284	310	52.2
Ark. [3]	298	140	158	53.0	173	58	116	66.7	187	42	145	77.3
Calif	6,880	3,037	3,741	54.4	6,321	3,124	3,095	49.4	8,007	4,162	3,720	52.0
Colo	780	362	393	50.3	637	310	318	49.9	913	428	480	52.6
Conn	1,207	625	570	51.8	1,071	532	525	49.7	1,351	657	691	51.1
Del	201	83	118	58.7	160	71	86	53.7	226	83	141	62.5
D.C	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	157	95	39	60.6
Fla. [4]	1,770	1,012	758	57.2	1,250	681	569	54.5	1,932	1,031	901	53.4
Ga	945	751	194	79.4	879	654	226	74.3	892	639	253	71.6
Hawaii [5]	243	162	79	66.6	208	176	32	84.7	275	154	121	55.9
Idaho	277	116	156	56.4	234	88	144	61.4	302	108	188	62.3
Ill	4,422	2,054	2,368	53.6	3,495	1,614	1,681	51.9	4,385	2,147	2,223	50.7
Ind	2,039	944	1,095	53.7	1,728	879	849	50.9	2,110	974	1,134	53.7
Iowa	1,123	514	610	54.3	780	388	388	49.8	1,196	616	577	51.5
Kans	817	310	508	62.1	720	304	407	56.6	878	281	582	66.2
Ky	863	441	421	51.0	474	248	223	52.3	988	494	488	50.1
La	629	511	118	81.2	363	330	20	91.0	678	574	87	84.6
Maine	384	216	168	56.2	318	196	122	61.5	413	219	195	52.9
Md	1,020	536	484	52.5	886	453	430	51.1	1,219	634	585	52.0
Mass	2,057	1,033	971	50.2	1,800	1,020	718	56.6	2,159	1,244	806	57.6
Mich	3,044	1,533	1,507	50.4	2,562	1,314	1,241	51.3	3,273	1,536	1,710	52.2
Minn	1,534	732	801	52.2	1,341	710	629	52.9	1,690	897	761	53.1
Miss	449	415	34	92.5	312	269	29	86.2	588	387	185	65.9
Mo	1,720	959	760	55.8	1,197	692	494	57.8	1,833	1,092	737	59.6
Mont	263	115	149	56.5	249	141	108	56.6	315	191	124	60.5
Nebr	522	208	309	59.2	448	165	283	64.1	569	194	375	66.0
Nev	144	104	40	72.1	138	113	24	82.5	180	86	94	52.2
N.H	283	94	189	66.8	214	67	146	68.5	315	93	222	70.4
N.J	2,698	1,288	1,364	50.6	2,101	1,099	985	52.3	2,832	1,391	1,416	50.0
N. Mex. [6]	310	148	160	51.8	285	129	152	53.4	374	210	163	56.3
N.Y. [7]	6,094	2,806	2,602	46.0	5,446	2,721	2,448	50.0	6,609	3,050	2,925	46.1
N.C	1,398	765	633	54.7	930	514	411	55.3	1,351	735	610	54.4
N. Dak	229	85	140	61.1	210	88	122	58.1	269	73	195	72.7
Ohio	3,636	1,428	2,208	60.7	3,042	1,323	1,706	56.1	3,836	1,684	2,071	54.0
Okla. [4]	810	445	365	54.9	563	316	245	56.2	817	497	310	60.8
Oreg	787	370	417	53.0	653	338	315	51.8	870	479	390	55.1
Pa	4,577	2,286	2,230	49.9	3,613	1,945	1,612	53.8	4,463	2,173	2,261	51.1
R.I	365	222	141	60.9	326	208	115	63.9	388	243	139	62.7
S.C	628	416	204	66.3	427	309	116	72.5	631	329	302	52.1
S. Dak	272	112	159	58.6	235	128	107	54.3	301	160	141	53.1
Tenn	1,013	486	508	50.1	989	580	403	58.6	1,102	505	589	53.5
Tex	2,396	1,720	676	71.8	1,833	1,339	477	73.0	2,886	2,032	835	70.4
Utah	416	146	270	64.8	373	182	187	50.1	501	260	203	51.9
Vt	157	62	95	60.6	153	44	104	68.0	186	65	121	65.0
Va. [4]	1,269	621	601	48.9	906	465	414	51.4	1,271	627	590	49.4
Wash	1,204	624	576	51.8	1,022	609	404	59.5	1,302	858	439	65.9
W. Va	712	434	278	61.0	441	288	153	65.3	721	477	244	66.2
Wis	1,841	742	895	54.6	1,326	740	577	55.8	1,801	1,013	767	56.2
Wyo	123	46	77	62.7	116	58	58	50.3	146	76	71	51.7

X Not applicable. [1] Includes vote cast for minor parties. [2] Excludes District of Columbia.
[3] Arkansas law does not require tabulation of votes for unopposed candidates. 1968 data for 1st and 3d Districts; 1970 and 1972 data for 3d District only.
[4] As of 1970, Florida and Oklahoma do not require tabulation of votes for unopposed candidates. In 1972, all but 1st, 2d, and 9th Districts were counted for Florida.
[5] In 1968, voters entitled to vote for any 2 candidates; total ascertained by adding the highest vote received by a single candidate in each political party; in 1970 there were two separate districts.
[6] Election by districts in 1968 and 1970. [7] Includes endorsing votes cast by other parties for Democratic and Republican candidates. [8] In 1970, includes "provisional votes."

Source: U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election* and *Statistics of the Congressional Election*. (In some cases, revisions by Elections Research Center, Washington, D.C.)

86. Selected advertising rates for KOOL-TV (Phoenix, Arizona) are: 30 minutes – $3,200; 5 minutes – $800; and 10 seconds – $200. Selected advertising rates for KNXT-TV (Los Angeles, California) are: 30 minutes – $3,150; 1 minute – $5,500; and 10 seconds – $1,300. Selected advertising rates for WBBM-TV (Chicago, Illinois) are: 30 minutes – $15,000; 15 minutes – $8,000; and 5 minutes – $4,500. Selected advertising rates for WJBK-TV (Detroit, Michigan) are: 30 minutes – $2,300; 5 minutes – $970; and 10 seconds – $975. Selected advertising rates for KCMO-TV (Kansas City, Missouri) are: 30 minutes – $960; and 15 minutes – $640. Selected advertising rates for KOIN-TV (Portland, Oregon) are: 30 minutes – $1,000; 5 minutes – $400; and 10 seconds – $275. Selected advertising rates for KAUZ-TV (Wichita Falls, Texas) are: 30 minutes – $300; and 30 seconds – $130. Selected advertising rates for KSD-TV (St. Louis, Missouri) are: 30 minutes – $1,580; 5 minutes – $850; and 10 seconds – $390. Selected advertising rates for WNAC-TV (Boston, Massachusetts) are: 30 minutes – $2,600; 15 minutes $1,700; and 10 seconds – $1,000. Selected advertising rates for WCBS-TV (New York, New York) are: 30 minutes – $8,000; 5 minutes – $3,500; and 10 seconds

(prime time) – $3,000.

87. Common Cause has received approximately $70,000 from the Rockefeller family, including $55,000 from John D. Rockefeller, III, and $1,500 from Nelson Rockefeller.

88. The amount of money expended in conducting a campaign for election to the offices of President and Vice President of the United States, United States Senator, and Member of the United States House of Representatives, and for the nomination to be a candidate for such offices, has increased over the years.

89. The follwing chart reflects reported national-level political spending for Presidential races from 1912 through 1968.

Reported National-Level Political Spending

Year, Man Elected		Expenditures		Total Vote	Cost Per Vote†
1912—Wilson (D)	Total:	$ 2,876,816		15,[illegible]4,000	19 ¢
	Rep:	1,076,548	37.4%		
	Dem:	1,134,848	39.4		
	Prog:	665,420	23.1		
1916—Wilson (D)	Total:	$ 4,726,155		18,525,000	26 ¢
	Rep:	2,441,565	51.7%		
	Dem:	2,284,590	48.3		
1920—Harding (R)	Total:	$6,887,872		26,769,000	26 ¢
	Rep:	5,417,501	78.7%		
	Dem:	1,470,371	21.3		
1924—Coolidge (R)	Total:	$ 5,366,277		29,095,000	18 ¢
	Rep:	4,020,478	74.9%		
	Dem:	1,108,836	20.7		
	Prog:	236,963	4.4		
1928—Hoover (R)	Total:	$11,598,461		36,806,000	32 ¢
	Rep:	6,256,111	53.9%		
	Dem:	5,342,350	46.1		
1932—Roosevelt (D)	Total:	$ 5,146,027		39,759,000	13 ¢
	Rep:	2,900,052	56.4%		
	Dem:	2,245,975	43.6		
1936—Roosevelt (D)	Total:	$14,116,343		45,655,000	31 ¢
	Rep:	8,951,602	63.4%		
	Dem:	5,164,741	36.6		
1940—Roosevelt (D)	Total:	$26,917,051		49,900,000	54 ¢
	Rep:	18,864,117	70.1%		
	Dem:	8,052,898	29.9		
1944—Roosevelt (D)	Total:	$26,193,311		47,977,000	55 ¢
	Rep:	16,195,376	61.8%		
	Dem:	9,997,935	38.2		
1948—Truman (D)	Total:	$8,771,819		48,794,000	18 ¢
	Rep:	3,686,775	42.0%		
	Dem:	2,266,231	25.8		
	Lab:	1,291,343	14.7		
	Prog:	1,365,389	15.6		
	*SR:	162,081	1.8		
1952—Eisenhower (R)	Total:	$19,421,287		61,551,000	32 ¢
	Rep:	12,229,239	63.0%		
	Dem:	5,121,698	26.3		
	Lab:	2,070,350	10.7		
1956—Eisenhower (R)	Total:	$21,518,260		62,027,000	35 ¢
	Rep:	13,220,144	61.4%		
	Dem:	6,492,634	30.2		
	Lab:	1,805,482	8.4		
1960—Kennedy (D)	Total:	$27,202,155		68,838,000	40 ¢
	Rep:	12,950,232	47.6%		
	Dem:	11,800,979	43.4		
	Lab:	2,450,944	9.0		
1964—Johnson (D)	Total:	$38,079,829		70,645,000	54 ¢
	Rep:	19,314,796	50.7%		
	Dem:	14,948,791	39.3		
	Lab:	3,816,242	10.0		
1968—Nixon (R)	Total:	$56,397,261		73,212,000	77 ¢
	Rep:	29,592,832	52.5%		
	Dem:	12,577,715	22.3		
	Lab:	7,241,259	12.8		
	**AIP:	6,985,455	12.4		

The above figures are the best available summaries of general election campaign spending reported by national-level committees of the Republican, Democratic and major third party groups since 1912, plus labor organization spending since 1948. It should be noted that the figures provide only the roughest guide of spending. Accounting methods of political committees have varied drastically over the years. In some cases, fund transfers from committee to committee have been counted: and in others, they have not. And some figures include totals of local political groups.

In all cases, funds listed here represent only a fraction of total spending. For example, the figures do not include reports of all national-level committees of Congressional candidates or on primary and state level campaigns.

†Figures represent total spending divided by the number of votes cast. The actual cost-per-vote figures are higher since the spending figures are not complete.

**States Rights Party*

***George C. Wallace's American Independent party.*

SOURCES: Citizens' Research Foundation, Governmental Affairs Institute, *The Two Party System in the U.S.* by William Goodman

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90. The following chart reflects the gross national product for the years 1929 to 1973.

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT OF THE UNITED STATES, 1974

Gross National Product 373

No. 598. Gross National Product—Summary: 1929 to 1973

[In billions of dollars. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. For definition of gross national product, see text, p. 371]

ITEM	1929	1930	1933	1935	1940	1945	1950	1955
Gross national product	103.1	90.4	55.6	72.2	99.7	211.9	284.8	398.0
By type of expenditure:								
Personal consumption expenditures	77.2	69.9	45.8	55.7	70.8	119.7	191.0	264.4
Gross private domestic investment	16.2	10.3	1.4	6.4	13.1	10.6	54.1	67.4
Net exports of goods and services	1.1	1.0	.4	.1	1.7	−.6	1.8	2.0
Govt. purchases of goods and services	8.5	9.2	8.0	10.0	14.0	82.3	37.9	74.2
By major type of product:								
Goods output	56.1	46.9	27.0	39.9	56.0	128.9	162.4	216.4
Services	35.6	34.2	25.7	28.3	35.4	76.5	87.0	132.6
Structures	11.4	9.2	2.9	4.0	8.3	6.5	35.4	49.0
By sector:								
Business	98.1	82.4	48.9	64.1	89.1	172.3	256.3	352.9
Households and institutions	2.9	2.7	1.7	1.9	2.4	4.1	6.4	9.1
Rest of the world	.8	.7	.3	.4	.4	.4	1.2	1.8
General government	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.9	7.8	35.2	20.9	34.2

ITEM	1960	1965	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973 (prel.)
Gross national product	503.7	684.9	864.2	930.3	977.1	1,055.5	1,155.2	1,289.1
By type of expenditure:								
Personal consumption expenditures	325.2	432.8	536.2	579.5	617.6	667.2	726.5	804.0
Gross private domestic investment	74.8	108.1	126.0	129.0	136.3	153.2	178.3	202.1
Net exports of goods and services	4.0	6.9	2.5	1.9	3.6	.8	−4.6	5.8
Govt. purchases of goods and services	99.6	137.0	199.6	210.0	219.5	234.3	255.0	277.1
By major type of product:								
Goods output	259.6	347.2	429.5	457.5	471.2	497.1	541.4	614.7
Services	187.3	262.9	346.6	377.9	410.3	447.4	487.3	534.5
Structures	56.8	74.8	88.1	94.9	95.6	110.9	126.5	139.9
By sector:								
Business	440.7	594.4	739.0	794.1	827.0	889.9	975.4	1,090.9
Households and institutions	13.2	18.5	25.5	28.1	30.8	33.5	36.8	41.1
Rest of the world	2.4	4.2	4.7	4.3	4.6	7.0	7.5	9.6
General government	47.5	67.8	94.9	103.8	114.7	125.1	135.4	147.5

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91. The number of states holding primary elections for federal office has increased from 15 to 30 since 1968. There has also been an increase in the number of local caucus meetings used to select candidates for federal offices and delegates to national nominating conventions; and the expenses of major party regulation of selection procedures for delegates to national nominating conventions has increased.

92. $400 million is less than the amount spent in 1972 by the two largest commercial advertisers in the United States. It is one half the cost of one Trident submarine.

93. It has been estimated that $400,000,000 was spent in 1972 for all elective and party politics in the United States at all political levels, in campaigns for nomination and for election. This represents a 33 percent increase from 1968. It represents an increase of almost 300 percent since 1952.

94. In the congressional and senatorial races, spending rose 10 percent between 1962 and 1964, 36 percent between 1964 and 1966, 35 percent between 1966 and 1968, and 48 percent between 1968 and 1970.

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95. In the Presidential races, spending rose 40 percent between 1960 and 1964 and 46 percent between 1964 and 1968.

96. Total budgetary outlays for the United States government in fiscal year 1974 were $268,400,000,000. Estimated total outlays for 1975 are $313,400,000,000, and for 1976 are $349,400,000,000. The "net impact" (defined as the net amount of interest to be paid from receipts or other means of financing) in interest on the national debt for 1974 was $16,640,000,000. The estimated

"net impact" for 1975 is $17,863,000,000 and for 1976 it is $20,014,000,000. The requested appropriations for Civil Works projects for the Army Corps of Engineers for 1976 is $1,946,000,000, an increase of $240 million from fiscal 1975.

97. Candidates for federal elective office, political committees, and political parties employed private campaign contributions to finance their election campaigns. To the extent they spent more, they also solicited and received more.

98. In 1972, Nixon's Finance Committee determined that it was not possible to raise $40 million

by local group fund raising programs aimed at corporation employees, associations, state committees, store front offices, and womens clubs. The 1972 Nixon Reelection Committee focused its efforts on a fund raising effort directed to people that had means to contribute substantial sums. The 1972 Nixon Finance Committee received $100,000 or more from 75 individuals.

99. Parties may encounter difficulties in raising adequate funds at the proper time.

100. 90 percent of the money contributed to candidates for federal elective offices or to political committees and political parties to finance campaigns comes from 1 percent of the people.

101. The following charts reflect Labor contributions to federal candidates in the 1972 elections.

Top Recipients

Listed below are candidates for the presidency, Senate and House receiving the largest campaign financial support to date in each category from organized labor interests checked by Congressional Quarterly. Also shown are total contributions reported by the groups for each candidate.

Presidential Campaigns ($693,303)

Sen. George McGovern (D S.D.) [1]	$577,200
Sen. Hubert H. Humphrey (D Minn.)	80,558
Sen. Edmund S. Muskie (D Maine)	30,795

Senate Campaigns ($434,728)

Rep. David Pryor (D Ark.)—McClellan seat [2]	$ 42,199
Rep. James Abourezk (D S.D.)—Mundt seat	29,500
Rep. Ed Edmondson (D Okla.)—Harris seat	26,500
Sen. Claiborne Pell (D R.I.) [3]	26,100
Sen. Lee Metcalf (D Mont.)	25,499
Byron Johnson (D Idaho)—Jordan seat [2]	24,930
Ralph W. Yarborough (D Texas)—Tower seat [2]	23,850
Sen. Walter E. Mondale (D Minn.) [3]	23,000
Wayne Morse (D Ore.)—Hatfield seat	20,500

House Campaigns ($494,590)

Rep. Peter W. Rodino Jr. (D N.J.)	$ 19,300
Rep. Ray J. Madden (D Ind.)	17,700
Rep. Dominick V. Daniels (D N.J.) [3]	10,750
Rep. William R. Anderson (D Tenn.)	10,500
Rep. John J. Rooney (D N.Y.)	10,000
Arnold Olsen (D Mont.)	8,400
Rep. Andrew Jacobs Jr. (D Ind.)	7,500
Edward V. Williams (D Idaho)	7,500
Rep. Frank Thompson Jr. (D N.J.) [3]	7,000
Werner H. Fornos (D Md.)	7,000

1 Includes $380,000 in outstanding loans.
2 Defeated in primary election.
3 Member of Senate Labor or House Education and Labor Committee.

Union Political Contributions

Listed below are campaign contribution totals for presidential, Senate and House candidates based on reports filed Sept. 10 or later by political committees of labor organizations. Not included are groups overtly founded on political partisanship or on the promotion of a particular party or candidate. The listing is not comprehensive, although an effort has

been made to include the most active groups and a sampling of others. Groups listed are identified in the accompanying detailed list.

Labor Organization	Presidential	Senate	House
AFL-CIO (COPE)	None	$139,450	$187,500
AFL-CIO (Bldg-Con)	None	1,000	800
AFL-CIO (IUD)	None	4,000	5,000
Auto Workers (CGG)	$ 47,750	16,000	None
Auto Workers (VF)	249,095	21,428	36,000
Carpenters (COPE)	None	None	None
Carpenters (CLIC)	None	18,250	42,200
Clothing Workers (COPE)	None	1,000	1,400
Clothing Workers (APEC)	25,000	13,000	None
Communications Workers	132,000	7,750	None
Electrical (IBEW)	None	10,500	500
Electrical (IUE)	None	200	2,400
Fire Fighters	None	1,800	1,800
Garment Workers	15,750	33,800	2,000
Laborers	None	13,000	43,500
Machinists (MNPL)	130,375	15,000	25,450
Maintenance of Way	None	4,400	2,150
Marine Engineers	1,500	None	8,000
Oil, Chemical	28,900	1,200	3,050
Painters	1,000	None	1,350
Postal Workers	None	600	500
Public Employees	3,450	3,000	5,000
Railway Clerks	1,500	33,000	6,000
Retail Clerks	10,000	6,000	2,000
Seafarers	7,250	11,500	26,000
Service Employees	1,000	1,300	2,500
Sheet Metal	None	5,000	4,000
Steel Workers	32,433	24,200	27,000
Teachers (AFT)	None	550	1,100
Teachers (UFT)	None	None	3,390
Teamsters	1,000	29,500	35,000
Transport Workers	None	None	1,000
Transportation	5,300	18,300	18,000
Totals	$693,303	$434,728	$494,590

Campaign Donations by Labor Groups

AFL-CIO. The political arm of the 13.5-million-member American Federation of Labor-Congress of Industrial Organizations is its Committee on Political Education (COPE). COPE, in Sept. 10 reports covering 1972 through Sept. 7, listed total receipts of $678,525.71, expenditures of $515,909.20 and cash on hand of $184,598.24. Its upper level contributions, with dates, include:

James Abourezk (D S.D., Senate)	$ 5,000	7/28
	5,000	8/29
Subtotal	10,000	

Joseph R. Biden Jr. (D Del., Senate)	5,000	8/14
Terry M. Carpenter (D Neb., Senate)	5,000	6/5
Jack Daniels (D N.M., Senate)	5,000	8/29
William E. "Bud" Davis (D Idaho, Senate)	5,000	8/29
Ed Edmondson (D Okla., Senate)	5,000	5/30
	3,000	7/24
	5,000	8/29
Subtotal	13,000	
David H. Gambrell (D Ga., Senate)	4,950	8/2
William D. Hathaway (D Maine, Senate)	5,000	8/22
	5,000	8/29
Subtotal	10,000	
Byron Johnson (D Idaho, Senate)	5,000	5/10
	3,000	6/19
Subtotal	8,000	
Lee Metcalf (D Mont., Senate)	5,000	6/23
	5,000	8/29
Subtotal	10,000	
Walter F. Mondale (D Minn., Senate)	5,000	7/28
Wayne Morse (D Ore., Senate)	10,000	6/16
David L. Norvell (D N.M., Senate)	3,500	5/5
Claiborne Pell (D R.I., Senate)	5,000	7/20
	5,000	8/22
Subtotal	10,000	
David Pryor (D Ark., Senate)	5,000	5/2
Roman C. Pucinski (D Ill., Senate)	5,000	7/28
Jennings Randolph (D W.Va., Senate)	5,000	7/7
Harold Barefoot Sanders (D Texas, Senate)	5,000	8/14
Ralph W. Yarborough (D Texas, Senate)	5,000	5/18
Democratic Senatorial Campaign Committee	10,000	9/5
Michael Alarid (D N.M., House)	2,000	5/5
William R. Anderson (D Tenn., House)	5,000	5/22
Wayne N. Aspinall (D Colo., House)	2,000	8/14
Stanley W. Beetham (D Ill., House)	2,000	8/22
Darrel E. Berg (D Neb., House)	2,000	9/1
Mario Biaggi (D N.Y., House)	2,000	5/5
James H. Bilbray (D Nev., House)	2,500	8/22
Armand J. Brinkhaus (D La., House)	2,000	8/11
Charles S. Broomfield (D Mo., House)	2,000	7/7
Kenneth A. Burkhart (D Ky., House)	2,000	5/2
Patrick L. Cooney (D Neb., House)	2,000	9/1
Daniel S. Cooper (D Mich., House)	2,000	7/27
William A. (Bill) Creech (D N.C., House)	2,000	5/3
Dominick V. Daniels (D N.J., House)	2,000	5/3

John W. Davis (D Ga., House)	2,000	8/2
Mendel J. Davis (D S.C., House)	2,000	5/22
Frank E. Denholm (D S.D., House)	3,000	8/14
	2,000	8/29
Subtotal	5,000	

John D. Dingell (D Mich., House)	2,000	7/27
Ben Erdreich (D Ala., House)	2,000	6/22
William D. Ford (D Mich., House)	2,000	7/27
Werner H. Fornos (D Md., House)	2,000	5/4
	3,000	8/11
Subtotal	5,000	
Eugene Gallegos (D N.M., House)	2,500	8/29
Bo Ginn (D Ga., House)	1,000	8/16
Norma B. Handloff (D Del., House)	2,500	8/14
Julia Butler Hansen (D Wash., House)	2,500	9/1
John Hempelmann (D Wash., House)	2,500	9/1
John J. Houlihan (D Ill., House)	2,000	8/22
Andrew Jacobs Jr. (D Ind., House)	2,500	8/18
John W. Jenrette Jr. (D S.C., House)	2,000	5/25
	2,000	9/6
Subtotal	4,000	
Lawrence E. Johnson (D Ill., House)	2,000	7/28
James R. Jones (D Okla., House)	2,000	8/29
J. E. Jumonville (D La., House)	3,000	8/11
Phillip E. King Sr. (D Ky., House)	2,000	5/2
Howard N. Lee (D N.C., House)	2,000	5/3
Gillis W. Long (D La., House)	2,000	8/11
Mike McCormack (D Wash., House)	2,500	9/1
K. Gunn McKay (D Utah, House)	2,500	9/1
Pat McKeever (D S.D., House)	2,000	7/28
	3,000	8/29
Subtotal	5,000	
Mike McKool (D Texas, House)	2,000	5/18
Clem McSpadden (D Okla., House)	2,000	8/29
Lloyd Meeds (D Wash., House)	2,500	9/1
John Melcher (D Mont., House)	2,000	7/21
Edward Mezvinsky (D Iowa, House)	2,500	8/22
Abner J. Mikva (D Ill., House)	2,000	7/28
Harold O. Miller (D Va., House)	2,000	5/1
Parren J. Mitchell (D Md., House)	2,000	5/4
Lucien N. Nedzi (D Mich., House)	2,000	7/27
James G. O'Hara (D Mich., House)	2,500	7/27

Arnold Olsen (D Mont., House)	2,000	6/20
	2,000	7/21
Subtotal	4,000	
George T. Oubre (D La., House)	2,000	8/11
Wayne Owens (D Utah, House)	3,000	5/22
Bertram L. Podell (D N.Y., House)	2,000	5/3
Charles O. Porter (D Ore., House)	2,500	8/14
Graham Purcell (D Texas, House)	2,000	8/14
Ben C. Reeves (D Ala., House)	2,000	6/29
Peter W. Rodino Jr. (D N.J., House)	5,000	5/3
	5,000	5/17
	3,000	6/19
Subtotal	13,000	
Teno Roncalio (D Wyo., House)	2,500	9/5
Charles Rose (D N.C., House)	2,000	5/3
J. Edward Roush (D Ind., House)	2,500	8/18
Harold Runnels (D N.M., House)	2,500	8/29
Paul S. Sarbanes (D Md., House)	2,000	5/4
Philip R. Sharp (D Ind., House)	2,500	8/18
George E. Shipley (D Ill., House)	2,000	7/28
Marvin R. Stempien (D Mich., House)	2,000	7/27
James W. Symington (D Mo., House)	2,500	8/29
Lyle Taylor (D Iowa, House)	2,000	8/22
Frank Thompson Jr. (D N.J., House)	2,500	7/24
Mike Vinich (D Wyo., House)	2,500	9/5
Ed V. Williams (D Idaho, House)	2,000	5/10
	3,000	8/29
Subtotal	5,000	
Charles Wilson (D Texas, House)	2,000	8/14
Andrew Young (D Ga., House)	2,000	7/25
Democratic Congressional Campaign Committee	5,000	9/5

AFL-CIO. The Political Education Fund of the AFL-CIO's Building and Construction Trades Department reported as of Sept. 7 no receipts, expenditures of $16,500 and cash on hand of $4,503.12. Contributions and dates include:

Clifford P. Case (R N.J., Senate)	$ 1,000	6/13
William R. Anderson (D Tenn., House)	500	5/15
John Brademas (D Ind., House)	300	5/15

AFL-CIO. The Industrial Union Department Voluntary Fund (IUD-VF) of the AFL-CIO's Industrial Union Department reported as of Sept. 5 receipts of $15,052.23, expenditures of $12,608.53 and cash on hand of $5,369.19. Contributions include:

James Abourezk (D S.D., Senate)	$ 500	7/16
Richard Clark (D Iowa, Senate)	500	6/14
	500	7/21
Subtotal	1,000	
Walter F. Mondale (D Minn., Senate)	500	6/23
Wayne Morse (D Ore., Senate)	1,000	6/14
David Pryor (D Ark., Senate)	500	5/5
	1,000	6/5
Subtotal	1,500	
William R. Anderson (D Tenn., House)	500	5/5
Bob Bergland (D Minn., House)	500	7/16
Dominick V. Daniels (D N.J., House)	1,000	5/5
Ben Erdreich (D Ala., House)	500	6/22
Abner J. Mikva (D Ill., House)	500	6/5
Wayne Owens (D Utah, House)	500	7/25
Ogden R. Reid (D N.Y., House)	500	9/5
Peter W. Rodino Jr. (D N.J., House)	500	5/5
	500	5/12
Subtotal	1,000	
Charles A. Vanik (D Ohio, House)	500	8/14
Democratic Telethon	500	6/30

Auto Workers. The Committee for Good Government of the United Auto Workers handles funds donated by staff members of the 1,485,609-member union. The agency reported as of Aug. 31 total receipts of $27,244.55, ex-

penditures of $88,148.93 and cash on hand of $75,985.86. The top contributions:

George McGovern (D, President)	$ 2,000	6/2
	45,000	8/21
	(outstanding loan)	
Subtotal	47,000	
Edmund S. Muskie (D, President)	750	5/12
James D. Abourezk (D S.D., Senate)	4,000	5/12
Byron Johnson (D Idaho, Senate)	6,000	5/12
	6,000	6/23
Subtotal	12,000	

Auto Workers. The Voluntary Community Action Program of the United Auto Workers reported as of Aug. 31 total receipts of $47,007.83, expenditures of $373,874.16 and cash on hand of $330,173.32. Top contributions:

Hubert H. Humphrey (D, President)	$ 1,000	6/23
George McGovern (D, President)	100	7/25
	1,000	8/17
	75,000	8/18
	400	8/21
Loan bal.	135,000	8/21
Subtotal	211,500	
Edmund S. Muskie (D, President)	500	4/7
	100	4/11
	1,000	4/13
	24,995	4/14
Subtotal	26,595	
Ray Blanton (D, Tenn., Senate)	1,000	8/3
Richard Clark (D Iowa, Senate)	3,000	6/8
	1,000	8/18
	500	8/31
Subtotal	4,500	
John Bolt Culbertson (D S.C., Senate)	1,000	6/19
William D. Hathaway (D Maine, Senate)	2,500	6/8
Byron Johnson (D Idaho, Senate)	1,430	7/6
Jed Johnson (D Okla., Senate)	1,000	8/18
Frank J. Kelley (D Mich., Senate)	1,000	6/23
Lee Metcalf (D Mont., Senate)	2,999	6/8
Claiborne Pell (D R.I., Senate)	1,000	8/11
Charles H. Percy (R Ill., Senate)	3,100	6/23
David Pryor (D Ark., Senate)	(adv.) 4,999	6/8
William R. Anderson (D Tenn., House)	1,000	8/3
Frank Annunzio (D Ill., House)	500	8/11
Roger Boas (D Calif., House)	500	6/8
John Breckinridge (D Ky., House)	1,000	4/17
Charles S. Broomfield (D Mo., House)	500	8/9
George E. Brown Jr. (D Calif., House)	500	6/8
Yvonne B. Burke (D Calif., House)	500	6/8
Phillip Burton (D Calif., House)	500	6/8
George W. Collins (D Ill., House)	500	6/8
Mendel J. Davis (D S.C., House)	1,000	8/2
Al E. Engel (D Okla., House)	500	8/14
Werner H. Fornos (D Md., House)	500	4/18
Richard Fulton (D Tenn., House)	1,000	8/7
Bo Ginn (D Ga., House)	1,500	8/21

James W. Goodrich (D Ohio, House)	500	8/3
Andrew Jacobs Jr. (D Ind., House)	1,000	4/17
	2,500	8/8
Subtotal	3,500	
James R. Jones (D Okla., House)	500	8/18
Dennis J. Kucinich (D Ohio, House)	1,000	7/6
Allard K. Lowenstein (D N.Y., House)	500	6/8
	500	6/16
Subtotal	1,000	
Ray J. Madden (D Ind., House)	3,000	4/17
Ralph H. Metcalfe (D Ill., House)	500	6/8
Edward Mezvinsky (D Iowa, House)	500	8/7
	500	8/16
Subtotal	1,000	
Abner J. Mikva (D Ill., House)	500	8/11
Lucien N. Nedzi (D Mich., House)	4,000	8/1
James G. O'Hara (D Mich., House)	500	8/5
Donald W. Riegle Jr. (R Mich., House)	1,000	6/9
J. Edward Roush (D Ind., House)	2,500	8/21
James D. Ruppert (D Ohio, House)	1,000	7/26
Leo J. Ryan (D Calif., House)	500	6/8
William F. Ryan (D N.Y., House)	500	8/11
Paul S. Sarbanes (D Md., House)	500	4/18
Neal Smith (D Iowa House)	500	8/18
Marvin R. Stempien (D Mich., House)	1,000	8/1
Gerry E. Studds (D Mass., House)	500	8/11
Gabriel Talarico (D Tenn., House)	500	8/3
Charles H. Wilson (D Calif., House)	500	6/8
Andrew Young (D Ga., House)	1,000	8/3
Democratic Study Group	4,999	6/8

Carpenters. The 820,000-member United Brotherhood of Carpenters & Joiners of America, AFL-CIO, handles some political funds through the Carpenters Committee on Political Action. The committee reported no contributions through Aug. 31, receipts of $10,130, expenditures of $2,121.35 and cash on hand of $11,290.87.

Carpenters. The Carpenters Legislative Improvement Committee of the United Brotherhood of Carpenters & Joiners of America, AFL-CIO, reported through Sept. 5 receipts of $55,256.70, expenditures of $63,822.19 and cash on hand of $34,255.96. Leading contributions:

James Abourezk (D S.D., Senate)	$ 1,000	6/22
	500	9/5
Subtotal	1,500	

J. Caleb Boggs (R Del., Senate)	1,000	6/21
	750	9/5
Subtotal	1,750	
Edward W. Brooke (R Mass., Senate)	1,000	6/21
Clifford P. Case (R N.J., Senate)	1,000	5/8
Ed Edmondson (D Okla., Senate)	1,000	6/22
	500	8/2
Subtotal	1,500	
David H. Gambrell (D Ga., Senate)	1,000	8/16
Lee Metcalf (D Mont., Senate)	2,000	8/2
Walter F. Mondale (D Minn., Senate)	2,000	8/2
Claiborne Pell (D R.I., Senate)	1,500	8/14

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David Pryor (D Ark., Senate)	1,000	6/2
	1,000	6/5
Subtotal	2,000	
Jennings Randolph (D W.Va., Senate)	1,000	8/14
John Sparkman (D Ala., Senate)	1,000	8/14
Ted Stevens (D Alaska, Senate)	1,000	8/2
Glenn M. Anderson (D Calif., House)	500	8/14
William R. Anderson (D Tenn., House)	500	5/8
	500	9/7
Subtotal	1,000	
Les Aspin (D Wis., House)	500	8/14
William A. Barrett (D Pa., House)	750	8/16
Nick Begich (D Alaska, House)	500	8/2
Alphonzo Bell (R Calif., House)	500	8/14
Bob Bergland (D Minn., House)	500	8/2
David R. Bowen (D Miss., House)	500	6/19
John Brademas (D Ind., House)	500	9/5
Jack Brooks (D Texas, House)	500	8/14
George E. Brown Jr. (D Calif., House)	500	8/2
Phillip Burton (D Calif., House)	500	5/8
Goodloe E. Byron (D Md., House)	300	5/16
Hugh L. Carey (D N.Y., House)	500	8/16
Charles J. Carney (D Ohio, House)	500	9/5
Frank M. Clark (D Pa., House)	500	8/16
Don H. Clausen (R Calif., House)	400	8/29
Silvio O. Conte (R Mass., House)	500	9/5
James C. Corman (D Calif., House)	500	8/14

William R. Cotter (D Conn., House)	500	8/16
Dominick V. Daniels (D N.J., House)	500	5/10
	500	6/5
Subtotal	1,000	
James J. Delaney (D N.Y., House)	500	6/9
	500	9/5
Subtotal	1,000	
John H. Dent (D Pa., House)	500	8/14
Dante B. Fascell (D Fla., House)	500	8/16
Daniel J. Flood (D Pa., House)	750	8/29
William D. Ford (D Mich., House)	750	8/2
	750	8/16
Subtotal	1,500	
Richard Fulton (D Tenn., House)	500	5/16
Robert N. Giaimo (D Conn., House)	600	8/14
Bo Ginn (D Ga., House)	500	8/16
Ella T. Grasso (D Conn., House)	500	8/16
Edith Green (D Ore., House)	500	8/2
Martha W. Griffiths (D Mich., House)	500	9/5
Gilbert Gude (R Md., House)	500	9/5
Julia Butler Hansen (D Wash., House)	500	8/2
Augustus F. Hawkins (D Calif., House)	500	8/29
Wayne L. Hays (D Ohio, House)	500	6/9
	500	8/14
Subtotal	1,000	
Louise Day Hicks (D Mass., House)	500	8/14
Frank Horton (R N.Y., House)	700	8/2
James J. Howard (D N.J., House)	500	9/5
Richard H. Ichord (D Mo., House)	500	5/8
Joseph E. Karth (D Minn., House)	600	8/4
Robert W. Kastenmeier (D Wis., House)	500	9/5
Peter N. Kyros (D Maine, House)	500	8/3
Robert L. Leggett (D Calif., House)	500	8/14
Torbert H. Macdonald (D Mass., House)	500	9/5
William S. Mailliard (R Calif., House)	400	8/29
Paul N. McCloskey Jr. (R Calif., House)	500	8/14
Mike McCormack (D Wash., House)	500	9/5
Lloyd Meeds (D Wash., House)	500	8/2
Joseph G. Minish (D N.J., House)	500	9/5
Thomas E. Morgan (D Pa., House)	700	8/14
John M. Murphy (D N.Y., House)	500	8/16
Lucien N. Nedzi (D Mich., House)	500	8/2

David R. Obey (D Wis., House)	500	8/2
James G. O'Hara (D Mich., House)	500	8/2
Claude Pepper (D Fla., House)	500	8/14
Peter A. Peyser (R N.Y., House)	500	5/12
Peter W. Rodino Jr. (D N.J., House)	700	5/10
Teno Roncalio (D Wyo., House)	500	8/17
John J. Rooney (D N.Y., House)	500	5/8
	500	6/9
Subtotal	1,000	
Fernand J. St Germain (D R.I., House)	600	8/14
George E. Shipley (D Ill., House)	500	9/5
B. F. Sisk (D Calif., House)	500	8/29
Harley O. Staggers (D W.Va., House)	500	3/8
James V. Stanton (D Ohio, House)	500	8/2
Frank Thompson Jr. (D N.J., House)	500	8/14
Jerome R. Waldie (D Calif., House)	500	8/29
Gus Yatron (D Pa., House)	500	9/5
Democratic Congressional Campaign Committee	3,700	9/5
Democratic Dinner Committee	2,000	7/10
Republican Convention Gala '72	2,000	7/19

Clothing Workers. The Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America, AFL-CIO, with 386,000 members in the Labor Department's latest listing, reported campaign financing through two agencies. The Amalgamated Clothing Workers Political Education Committee as of Aug. 31 reported total receipts of $600, expenditures of $2,600 and cash on hand of $4,345.92. Main contributions:

Edward W. Brooke (R Mass., Senate)	$ 1,000	8/21
Robert F. Drinan (D Mass., House)	300	8/12
Michael Harrington (D Mass., House)	300	8/21
Margaret M. Heckler (R Mass., House)	500	5/12
Thomas P. O'Neill Jr. (D Mass., House)	300	8/21

Clothing Workers. The Amalgamated Political Education Committee of the Amalgamated Clothing

Workers of America, AFL-CIO, as of Aug. 31 reported total receipts of $88,300.09, expenditures of $55,555.20 and cash on hand of $32,744.89. Leading contributions:

George McGovern (D, President)	$25,000	8/7

James Abourezk (D S.D., Senate)	1,000	3/8
	1,000	8/18
Subtotal	2,000	
Ray Blanton (D Tenn., Senate)	1,000	5/12
Ed Edmondson (D Okla., Senate)	1,000	8/7
William D. Hathaway (D Maine, Senate)	1,000	3/8
Frank J. Kelley (D Mich., Senate)	1,000	8/31
Wayne Morse (D Ore., Senate)	1,000	8/7
Claiborne Pell (D R.I., Senate)	1,000	3/22
	1,000	5/19
Subtotal	2,000	
David Pryor (D Ark., Senate)	3,000	5/31
Ralph W. Yarborough (D Texas, Senate)	1,000	4/4

Communications Workers. The Communications Workers of America, AFL-CIO, was listed with 421,570 members in the Labor Department's latest directory. The Communications Workers of America Committee on Political Education through Aug. 31 reported total receipts of $25,106.32, expenditures of $178,639.61 and cash on hand of $102,640.04. Leading contributions:

Hubert H. Humphrey (D, President)		$ 1,000	4/28
		5,000	5/5
		1,000	6/1
Subtotal		7,000	
George McGovern (D, President)	(adv.)	25,000	8/24
	Loan bal.	100,000	8/25
Subtotal		125,000	
David Pryor (D Ark., Senate)		1,000	5/4
Ralph W. Yarborough (D Texas, Senate)		6,750	4/15

Electrical Workers. The International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers, AFL-CIO, was put at 921,722 members in the Labor Department's 1971 directory. The International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers Committee on Political Education through Aug. 31 reported total receipts of $63,192.91, expenditures of $51,626 and cash on hand of $41,569.23. Major contributions:

James Abourezk (D S.D., Senate)	$ 500	8/30
J. Caleb Boggs (R Del., Senate)	500	4/4
Richard Clark (D Iowa, Senate)	500	4/4
	500	7/24
Subtotal	1,000	
Ed Edmondson (D Okla., Senate)	500	7/24
David H. Gambrell (D Ga., Senate)	500	8/4
Eugene Guess (D Alaska, Senate)	500	8/4

William D. Hathaway (D Maine, Senate)	500	8/30
Frank J. Kelley (D Mich., Senate)	1,000	8/30
Walter F. Mondale (D Minn., Senate)	1,000	5/22
	1,000	7/25
Subtotal	2,000	
Wayne Morse (D Ore., Senate)	500	3/28
Claiborne Pell (D R.I., Senate)	500	3/7
	500	4/17
Subtotal	1,000	
David Pryor (D Ark., Senate)	500	6/2
Roman C. Pucinski (D Ill., Senate)	500	8/30
John Sparkman (D Ala., Senate)	500	3/7
Ralph W. Yarborough (D Texas, Senate)	500	3/7
Ray J. Madden (D Ind., House)	500	4/3
Nat'l Committee to Re-elect a Democratic Congress	1,000	8/30

Electrical Workers. The International Union of Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers, AFL-CIO, was listed at 300,000 members in 1971 directories. Its Committee on Political Education as of Aug. 31 reported total receipts of $17,687.73, expenditures of $13,106.67 and cash on hand of $4,387.76. Contributions included:

Edward W. Brooke (R Mass., Senate)	$ 200	1/21
Silvio O. Conte (R Mass., House)	400	2/18
Joseph G. Minish (D N.J., House)	1,000	2/15
James D. Ruppert (D Ohio, House)	1,000	8/16

Fire Fighters. The Fire Fighter Committee on Political Education, associated with the International Association of Fire Fighters, through Aug. 31 reported total receipts of $7,671, expenditures of $8,354 and cash on hand of $206.67. Contributions included:

Jack Daniels (D N.M., Senate)	$ 200	5/4
Ed Edmondson (D Okla., Senate)	300	8/30
Lee Metcalf (D Mont., Senate)	500	8/30
Walter F. Mondale (D Minn., Senate)	500	8/29
Claiborne Pell (D R.I., Senate)	300	8/30
Nick Begich (D Alaska, House)	200	8/30
Phillip Burton (D Calif., House)	200	5/15
Werner H. Fornos (D Md., House)	200	8/30
Mike McKool (D Texas, House)	200	5/18

Wayne Owens (D Utah, House)	200	7/4
Claude Pepper (D Fla., House)	300	8/30
Peter W. Rodino Jr. (D N.J., House)	200	6/5
Morris K. Udall (D Ariz., House)	300	8/30

Garment Workers. The 442,333-member International Ladies' Garment Workers Union, AFL-CIO, through Aug. 31, reported total receipts of $1,128,048.06, expenditures of $210,379.17 and cash on hand of $917,668.89. Top contributions:

Hubert H. Humphrey (D, President)	$ 5,000	4/9
	1,250	5/8
	3,500	5/15
	5,000	5/15
	1,000	8/30
Subtotal	15,750	
James Abourezk (D S.D., Senate)	1,500	8/23
Joseph R. Biden Jr. (D Del., Senate)	1,000	8/23

Ray Blanton (D Tenn., Senate)	1,500	8/23
Richard Clark (D Iowa, Senate)	1,500	8/23
Jack Daniels (D N.M., Senate)	1,500	8/23
William E. "Bud" Davis (D Idaho, Senate)	1,500	8/23
Ed Edmondson (D Okla., Senate)	1,500	8/28
Walter (Dee) Huddleston (D Ky., Senate)	1,500	8/23
Frank J. Kelley (D Mich., Senate)	2,000	8/23
Lee Metcalf (D Mont., Senate)	500	5/5
	2,000	8/23
Subtotal	2,500	
Walter F. Mondale (D Minn., Senate)	2,000	8/11
	1,000	8/23
Subtotal	3,000	
Wayne Morse (D Ore., Senate)	[illegible]	8/23
Claiborne Pell (D R.I., Senate)	800	4/26
	3,000	8/23
Subtotal	3,800	
Harold Barefoot Sanders (D Texas, Senate)	3,000	8/23
Eugene N. Zeigler (D S.C., Senate)	500	5/5
	3,000	8/23
Subtotal	3,500	
Democratic Senatorial Campaign Committee	2,500	8/23
Dominick V. Daniels (D N.J., House)	500	5/31

Peter W. Rodino Jr. (D N.J., House)	500	5/18
Gerry E. Studds (D Mass., House)	1,000	8/23

Laborers. The Laborers Political League of the 580,000-member Laborers' International Union, AFL-CIO, through Sept. 7 reported total receipts of $118,959.58, expenditures of $66,610.40 and cash on hand of $204,050.27. Leading contributions:

Richard Clark (D Iowa, Senate)	$ 1,000	6/7
	1,000	8/3
Subtotal	2,000	
Ed Edmondson (D Okla., Senate)	2,000	8/3
Nick Galifianakis (D N.C., Senate)	500	6/9
Lee Metcalf (D Mont., Senate)	2,000	8/3
Walter F. Mondale (D Minn., Senate)	2,000	8/3
Wayne M[illegible] (D Ore., Senate)	1,000	8/3
William B. Spong Jr. (D Va., Senate)	1,000	6/9
Ted Stevens (R Alaska, Senate)	1,000	8/16
Democratic Senatorial Campaign Committee	1,500	8/24
Brock Adams (D Wash., House)	500	8/3
Glenn M. Anderson (D Calif., House)	500	9/1
William R. Anderson (D Tenn., House)	500	6/9
Alphonzo Bell (R Calif., House)	500	9/1
Bob Bergland (D Minn., House)	500	8/3
Roger Boas (D Calif., House)	2,000	9/1
John Brademas (D Ind., House)	500	6/9
George E. Brown Jr. (D Calif., House)	2,000	9/1
Yvonne B. Burke (D Calif., House)	500	9/1
William (Bill) Clay (D Mo., House)	500	8/18
John Conyers Jr. (D Mich., House)	500	6/9
James C. Corman (D Calif., House)	1,000	9/1
George E. Danielson (D Calif., House)	1,000	9/1
Ronald V. Dellums (D Calif., House)	500	9/1
John H. Dent (D Pa., House)	1,000	6/6
Don Edwards (D Calif., House)	500	9/1
Joshua Eilberg (D Pa., House)	500	6/9
Dante B. Fascell (D Fla., House)	500	6/9
	1,000	8/18
Subtotal	1,500	
Sam Gibbons (D Fla., House)	1,000	8/18
James W. Goodrich (D Ohio, House)	500	8/3
Richard T. Hanna (D Calif., House)	2,000	9/1
Julia Butler Hansen (D Wash., House)	500	8/3

Augustus F. Hawkins (D Calif., House)	500	9/1
Chet Holifield (D Calif., House)	500	9/1
Frank Horton (R N.Y., House)	500	8/18
Harold T. Johnson (D Calif., House)	500	9/1
Joseph E. Karth (D Minn., House)	1,000	8/18
Robert L. Leggett (D Calif., House)	500	9/1
Ray J. Madden (D Ind., House)	500	8/3
Paul N. McCloskey Jr. (R Calif., House)	500	6/6
John J. McFall (D Calif., House)	500	9/1
K. Gunn McKay (D Utah, House)	500	6/9
John Melcher (D Mont., House)	500	8/18
Robert H. Mollohan (D W.Va., House)	500	6/9
John E. Moss (D Calif., House)	500	9/1
Edmund A. Nix (D Wis., House)	500	6/9
David R. Obey (D Wis., House)	500	8/18
Arnold Olsen (D Mont., House)	500	8/3
	500	8/18
Subtotal	1,000	
Wayne Owens (D Utah, House)	500	8/3
Claude Pepper (D Fla., House)	1,000	8/18
Otis G. Pike (D N.Y., House)	500	6/9
Richardson Preyer (D N.C., House)	500	6/9
Charles B. Rangel (D N.Y., House)	500	6/9
Thomas M. Rees (D Calif., House)	500	9/1
Robert A. Reveles (D Ariz., House)	500	9/1
John J. Rooney (D N.Y., House)	500	6/9
	500	8/3
Subtotal	1,000	
Edward R. Roybal (D Calif., House)	500	9/1
Leo J. Ryan (D Calif., House)	2,000	9/1
Paul S. Sarbanes (D Md., House)	500	6/9
B. F. Sisk (D Calif., House)	500	9/1
Neal Smith (D Iowa, House)	500	8/3
James V. Stanton (D Ohio, House)	500	6/9
Lionel Van Deerlin (D Calif., House)	500	9/1
Jerome R. Waldie (D Calif., House)	500	9/1
Lee Weissenborn (D Fla., House)	2,500	8/18
Charles H. Wilson (D Calif., House)	500	9/1
Lester L. Wolff (D N.Y., House)	500	6/9

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Democratic Congressional Campaign Committee	2,000	6/6

Machinists. The Machinists Nonpartisan Political League of the 865,490-member International Association of Machinists and Aerospace Workers, AFL-CIO, through Aug. 31 reported total receipts of $93,656.31, expenditures of $194,140.40 and cash on hand of $73,104.87. Top contributions:

Hubert H. Humphrey (D, President)		$ 375	5/9
George McGovern (D, President)		25,000	8/14
		5,000	8/16
	Loan bal.	100,000	8/30
Subtotal		130,000	
James Abourezk (D S.D., Senate)		1,000	4/19
Richard Clark (D Iowa, Senate)		1,000	5/9
		1,000	6/29
		2,000	8/16
Subtotal		4,000	
Jack Daniels (D N.M., Senate)		1,000	8/15
William D. Hathaway (D Maine, Senate)		2,000	8/15
Lee Metcalf (D Mont., Senate)		1,000	4/19
David L. Norvell (D N.M., Senate)		1,000	6/5
David Pryor (D Ark., Senate)		1,000	4/19
		2,000	6/2
Subtotal		3,000	
Roman C. Pucinski (D Ill., Senate)		1,000	4/11
Ralph W. Yarborough (D Texas, Senate)		1,000	4/11
Stanley W. Beetham (D Ill., House)		500	6/29
Nick Begich (D Alaska, House)		300	8/15
Bob Bergland (D Minn., House)		500	8/15
James H. Bilbray (D Nev., House)		500	5/9
Roger Boas (D Calif., House)		500	8/15
Charles S. Broomfield (D Mo., House)		500	5/24
George E. Brown Jr. (D Calif., House)		500	8/15
Phillip Burton (D Calif., House)		400	5/2
James A. Byrne (D Pa., House)		500	4/19
William R. Cotter (D Conn., House)		750	8/16
Dominick V. Daniels (D N.J., House)		1,000	5/24
William E. "Bud" Davis (D Idaho, House)		1,500	8/25
Robert F. Drinan (D Mass., House)		500	8/15
Werner H. Fornos (D Md., House)		300	5/2
		500	8/15
Subtotal		800	
Donald M. Fraser (D Minn., House)		750	8/15
Richard Fulton (D Tenn., House)		800	7/24
Eugene Gallegos (D N.M., House)		500	8/15
Richard T. Hanna (D Calif., House)		500	5/24

Michael Harrington (D Mass., House)	800	8/7
	500	8/15
Subtotal	1,300	
Louise Day Hicks (D Mass., House)	500	8/15
John J. Houlihan (D Ill., House)	500	6/29
Lawrence Johnson (D Ill., House)	500	6/29
Peter N. Kyros (D Maine, House)	500	8/15
Mike McKool (D Texas, House)	500	5/9
Clem McSpadden (D Okla., House)	750	8/15
Parren J. Mitchell (D Md., House)	350	5/2
Richard M. Nolan (D Minn., House)	750	8/18
Arnold Olsen (D Mont., House)	400	5/24
Peter W. Rodino Jr. (D N.J., House)	1,000	5/17
Teno Roncalio (D Wyo., House)	750	8/15
Philip R. Sharp (D Ind., House)	500	8/15
Howard B. Sompayrac Jr. (D Tenn., House)	750	8/15
Gerry E. Studds (D Mass., House)	500	8/15
Elmer H. Violette (D Maine, House)	500	8/15
Richard C. White (D Texas, House)	500	4/24
Charles H. Wilson (D Calif., House)	500	5/24
Democratic Congressional Dinner Committee	2,100	6 29
	1,000	8. 29
Subtotal	3,100	
Democratic National Committee	2,500	8/1
	2,500	8/4
	250	8/8
Subtotal	5,250	

Maintenance of Way. The Maintenance of Way Political League of the Brotherhood of Maintenance of Way Employees through Aug. 31 reported total receipts of $59,953.60, expenditures of $17,800 and cash on hand of $121,501.97. Contributions included:

Ray Blanton (D Tenn., Senate)	$ 500	8/11
Ed Edmondson (D Okla., Senate)	200	7/27
Mark O. Hatfield (R Ore., Senate)	200	5/17
Frank J. Kelley (D Mich., Senate)	3,000	8/9
Walter F. Mondale (D Minn., Senate)	500	8/29
William R. Anderson (D Tenn., House)	500	5/28
Nick Begich (D Alaska, House)	200	8/29
Goodloe E. Byron (D Md., House)	200	5/17
Joshua Eilberg (D Pa., House)	200	6/7
Donald M. Fraser (D Minn., House)	200	8/29
Wayne L. Hays (D Ohio, House)	200	6/7
Torbert H. Macdonald (D Mass., House)	200	8/14

Richard L. Ottinger (D N.Y., House)	250	8/29
William R. Roy (D Kan., House)	200	5/8

Marine Engineers. The Marine Engineers Beneficial Association Political Action Committee reported as of Sept. 7 total receipts of $140,123.75, expenditures of $68,813.37 and cash on hand of $71,310.38. A related fund called the MEBA Retirees reported as of Aug. 31 no contributions, receipts of $105,780.86, expenditures of $20,368.97 and cash on hand of $369,994.29. Contributions by MEBA-PAC included:

Spiro T. Agnew (R, Vice President)	$ 1,500	5/15
Dan Evans (R Wash., House)	1,000	8/23
John Hempelmann (D Wash., House)	2,000	8/15
John J. Rooney (D N.Y., House)	5,000	6/7

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Oil, Chemical Workers. The Oil, Chemical and Atomic Workers Committee on Political Education of the 175,324-member International Union of Oil, Chemical and Atomic Workers, AFL-CIO, as of Aug. 31 reported total receipts of $12,969.16, expenditures of $33,430.50 and cash on hand of $56,357.32. Contributions included:

Hubert H. Humphrey (D, President)	$ 200	7/3
George McGovern (D, President)	200	7/3
	3,000	8/30
	25,500	8/11
Subtotal	28,700	
Richard Clark (D Iowa, Senate)	300	6/2
David Pryor (D Ark., Senate)	300	5/2
Ralph W. Yarborough (D Texas, Senate)	300	5/16
	300	7/24
Subtotal	600	
Charles S. Broomfield (D Mo., House)	300	8/16
Dominick V. Daniels (D N.J., House)	500	6/1
Ray J. Madden (D Ind., House)	500	4/7
Mike McKool (D Texas, House)	250	5/16
George T. Oubre (D La., House)	300	8/15
Wayne Owens (D Utah, House)	500	7/18
Peter W. Rodino Jr. (D N.J., House)	400	6/9
Charles Wilson (D Texas, House)	300	8/15
Democratic National Telethon	1,200	7/5
Democratic National Committee Festival of Stars	1,000	6/29

Painters. The Political Action Together Political Committee of the 210,000-member International Brotherhood of Painters and Allied Trades, AFL-CIO, through Aug. 31 reported total receipts of $5,527.50, expenditures of $10,222.21 and cash on hand of $10,223.67. Contributions included:

Hubert H. Humphrey (D, President)	$ 500	5/22
	500	5/31
Subtotal	1,000	
John Brademas (D Ind., House)	100	5/30
Dominick V. Daniels (D N.J., House)	250	5/22
Patsy T. Mink (D Hawaii, House)	1,000	5/22

Postal Workers. The Political Fund Committee of the new American Postal Workers Union, AFL-CIO, as of Sept. 10 reported total receipts of $5,394.48, expenditures of $1,100 and cash on hand of $4,294.48. Contributions included:

Jennings Randolph (D W.Va., Senate)	$ 500	9/10
Ted Stevens (R Alaska, Senate)	100	9/10
William D. Ford (D Mich., House)	400	9/10
Lawrence J. Hogan (R Md., House)	100	9/10

Public Employees. The American Federation of State, County and Municipal Employees, AFL-CIO, was listed with 444,479 members in the Labor Department's 1971 directory. Its Public Employees Organized to Promote Legislative Equality reported as of Aug. 31 total receipts of $29,580.12, expenditures of $38,889.01 and cash on hand of $51,346.04. Top contributions:

Edmund S. Muskie (D, President)	$ 3,000	4/25
	(adv.) 450	5/4
Subtotal	3,450	
Claiborne Pell (D R.I., Senate)	1,000	8/16
David Pryor (D Ark., Senate)	1,000	4/7
	1,000	5/16
Subtotal	2,000	
Walter E. Fauntroy (D D.C., House)	1,000	4/17
	Loan 1,000	4/28
Thomas J. Manton (D N.Y., House)	1,000	6/7
Abner K. Mikva (D Ill., House)	1,000	6/7
Andrew Young (D Ga., House)	1,000	8/3
Democratic National Committee	1,000	6/7
	2,500	6/29
	4,000	8/3
Subtotal	7,500	

Railway Clerks. The Railway Clerks Political League of the 275,000-member Brotherhood of Railway, Airline and Steamship Clerks, AFL-CIO, reported as of Sept. 7 total receipts of $210,770.97, expenditures of $179,453.97 and cash on hand of $31,650.47. Leading contributions:

Hubert H. Humphrey (D, President)	$ 1,500	5/31
James Abourezk (D S.D., Senate)	1,000	by 5/15 (date obscured)
	2,000	8/3
Subtotal	3,000	
Joseph R. Biden Jr. (D Del., Senate)	1,000	8/3
Ray Blanton (D Tenn., Senate)	1,000	8/3
Edward W. Brooke (R Mass., Senate)	1,000	8/3
Clifford P. Case (R N.J., Senate)	1,000	8/3
Richard Clark (D Iowa, Senate)	1,000	8/3
Jack Daniels (D N.M., Senate)	1,000	8/14
Ed Edmondson (D Okla., Senate)	1,000	8/3
Vance Hartke (D Ind., re-elected to 6-year term in 1970)	5,000	8/3
William D. Hathaway (D Maine, Senate)	1,000	8/3
Byron Johnson (D Idaho, Senate)	1,000	5/23
Lee Metcalf (D Mont., Senate)	1,000	8/3
Walter F. Mondale (D Minn., Senate)	2,000	8/3
Robert A. Mondragon (D N.M., Senate)	1,000	5/15
Wayne Morse (D Ore., Senate)	1,000	8/3
David L. Norvell (D N.M., Senate)	1,000	5/24
	1,000	6/1
Subtotal	2,000	
James B. Pearson (R Kan., Senate)	1,000	8/3
Claiborne Pell (D R.I., Senate)	1,000	8/3
David Pryor (D Ark., Senate)	1,000	6/5
	1,000	before 5/15 (date obscured)
Subtotal	2,000	
Roman C. Pucinski (D Ill., Senate)	1,000	8/3

John Sparkman (D Ala., Senate)	1,000	8/3
William B. Spong Jr. (D Va., Senate)	1,000	8/3
Ted Stevens (R Alaska, Senate)	1,000	8/3
Democratic Senatorial Campaign Committee	1,000	8/3
Frank Annunzio (D Ill., House)	1,000	7/24
Stanley W. Beetham (D Ill., House)	1,000	7/28

John J. Houlihan (D Ill., House)	1,000	8/14
Abner J. Mikva (D Ill., House)	1,000	5/31
W. S. (Bill) Stuckey (D Ga., House)	1,000	5/24
Republican Congressional Booster Club	1,000	7/24
Democratic National Committee Festival of Stars	1,000	7/6

Retail Clerks. The Active Ballot Club of the 605,202-member Retail Clerks International Union, AFL-CIO, as of Aug. 31 reported total receipts of $129,181.18, expenditures of $50,280.12 and cash on hand of $219,-459.11. Contributions included:

Hubert H. Humphrey (D, President)	$10,000	5/24
David Pryor (D Ark., Senate)	2,000	4/25
	2,000	6/5
Subtotal	4,000	
Ralph W. Yarborough (D Texas, Senate)	2,000	5/24
Michael Galasso (D Ill., House)	1,000	7/31
Ray J. Madden (D Ind., House)	1,000	4/7

Seafarers. The Seafarers Political Action Donation of the 80,250-member Seafarers International Union, AFL-CIO, reported as of Aug. 31 total receipts of $143,-705.82, expenditures of $91,217.62 and cash on hand of $52,488.20. Contributions included:

Hubert H. Humphrey (D, President)	$ 5,000	6/2
Wilbur D. Mills (D, President)	250	6/12
	2,000	7/7
Subtotal	2,250	
Ray Blanton (D Tenn., Senate)	1,500	6/21
Allen J. Ellender (D La., Senate)	10,000	7/18
Joseph P. Addabbo (D N.Y., House)	1,000	5/19
Phillip Burton (D Calif., House)	500	by 5/15 (date obscured)
Hugh L. Carey (D N.Y., House)	2,000	6/2
Emanuel Celler (D N.Y., House)	3,000	4/21
Dominick V. Daniels (D N.J., House)	1,000	5/12
James J. Delaney (D N.Y., House)	2,000	5/1
Thomas N. Downing (D Va., House)	2,000	6/2
Joshua Eilberg (D Pa., House)	500	6/1
Werner H. Fornos (D Md., House)	500	5/1
Gillis W. Long (D La., House)	2,000	7/10
Abner J. Mikva (D Ill., House)	500	6/12

Richard L. Ottinger (D N.Y., House)	500	5/1
Thomas P. O'Neill Jr. (D Mass., House)	2,500	6/1
Otis G. Pike (D N.Y., House)	500	5/5
Charles B. Rangel (D N.Y., House)	500	6/2
Peter W. Rodino Jr. (D N.J., House)	1,000	5/5
John J. Rooney (D N.Y., House)	3,000	4/21
William F. Ryan (D N.Y., House)	500	5/1
Paul S. Sarbanes (D Md., House)	500	6/21
James V. Stanton (D Ohio, House)	500	6/1
Lester L. Wolff (D N.Y., House)	500	5/19
Democratic Congressional Dinner Committee	1,000	7/17

Service Employees. The Service Employees International Union Committee on Political Education Political Contributions Committee of the 435,000-member Service Employees International Union, AFL-CIO, reported as of Aug. 31 total receipts of $24,948.41, expenditures of $13,540 and cash on hand of $14,258.41. Contributions included:

Hubert H. Humphrey (D, President)	$ 1,000	5/31
James Abourezk (D S.D., Senate)	500	7/20
Richard Clark (D Iowa, Senate)	300	5/17
Claiborne Pell (D R.I., Senate)	500	4/19
Dominick V. Daniels (D N.J., House)	500	5/30
Abner J. Mikva (D Ill., House)	500	6/20
James G. O'Hara (D Mich., House)	500	7/20
Thomas P. O'Neill Jr. (D Mass., House)	500	6/9
Frank Thompson Jr. (D N.J., House)	500	8/31

Sheet Metal Workers. The Political Action League of the Sheet Metal Workers International Association as of Aug. 31 reported total receipts of $43,735.09, expenditures of $21,599.97 and cash on hand of $33,943.54. Contributions included:

Clifford P. Case (R N.J., Senate)	$ 1,000	4/18
J. Caleb Boggs (R Del., Senate)	1,000	4/18
David H. Gambrell (D Ga., Senate)	1,000	8/16
Wayne Morse (D Ore., Senate)	1,000	5/15
Claiborne Pell (D R.I., Senate)	1,000	5/25
Phillip Burton (D Calif., House)	1,000	4/18
Ray J. Madden (D Ind., House)	1,000	4/19
Patsy T. Mink (D Hawaii, House)	1,000	4/18

Claude Pepper (D Fla., House)	1,000	4/17

Steel Workers. The United Steel Workers of America, listed at 1,200,000 members in the U.S. Department of Labor's 1971 union directory, is the largest AFL-CIO union. The United Steel Workers of America Political Action Committee reported through Aug. 31 total receipts of $145,898, expenditures of $146,978.99 and cash on hand of $208,604.80. Top contributions:

Hubert H. Humphrey (D, President)		$ 5,000	4/10
	(Flyers)	7,420	4/14
		16,000	4/20
	(Leaflets)	1,013.25	4/21
		3,000	4/24
Subtotal		32,433.25	

James Abourezk (D S.D., Senate)	2,500	7/6
Richard Clark (D Iowa, Senate)	1,200	8/1
Ed Edmondson (D Okla., Senate)	1,000	7/10
Byron Johnson (D Idaho, Senate)	2,500	7/6
Lee Metcalf (D Mont., Senate)	2,500	7/6
Walter F. Mondale (D Minn., Senate)	2,500	7/6
David L. Norvell (D N.M., Senate)	1,000	5/23
	3,000	8/1
Subtotal	4,000	
Claiborne Pell (D R.I., Senate)	2,500	7/6
David Pryor (D Ark., Senate)	1,000	5/25
	4,500	6/5
Subtotal	5,500	
William R. Anderson (D Tenn., House)	500	5/23
	500	6/26
Subtotal	1,000	
Dominick V. Daniels (D N.J., House)	1,000	5/23
Frank E. Evans (D Colo., House)	500	6/6
	500	7/6
	500	8/4
Subtotal	1,500	
Richard Fulton (D Tenn., House)	1,000	6/26
Andrew Jacobs Jr. (D Ind., House)	500	6/6
	500	7/6
	500	8/4
Subtotal	1,500	
James R. Jones (D Okla., House)	500	7/10
Dennis J. Kucinich (D Ohio, House)	1,500	8/21
Ray J. Madden (D Ind., House)	5,000	4/19
	500	6/26
Subtotal	5,500	

Richard Max McCarthy (D N.Y., House)	1,000	8/17
Clem McSpadden (D Okla., House)	500	8/14
Arnold Olsen (D Mont., House)	2,500	8/14
Wayne Owens (D Utah, House)	500	6/6
	500	7/6
	500	8/4
Subtotal	1,500	
Claude Pepper (D Fla., House)	1,000	8/17
Peter W. Rodino Jr. (D Ind., House)	500	5/23
James D. Ruppert (D Ohio, House)	1,000	8/21
Philip R. Sharp (D Ind., House)	1,000	8/21
Frank Thompson Jr. (D N.J., House)	500	6/6
	500	7/6
	500	8/4
Subtotal	1,500	
Ray Thornton (D Ark., House)	500	5/25
Ed V. Williams (D Idaho, House)	500	6/6
	500	7/6
	500	8/4
Subtotal	1,500	
Andrew Young (D Ga., House)	1,000	8/23
Democratic National Committee Festival of Stars	1,500	6/13
	2,500	6/29
Subtotal	4,000	
Democratic Telethon	1,500	6/27

Teachers. The Committee on Political Education of the American Federation of Teachers, AFL-CIO, reported as of Aug. 31 total receipts of $17,240.94, expenditures of $3,555.68 and cash on hand of $14,578.65. Contributions included:

Richard Clark (D Iowa, Senate)	$ 150	8/15
David Pryor (D Ark., Senate)	200	4/27
	200	6/6
Subtotal	400	
John Brademas (D Ind., House)	200	5/3
Phillip Burton (D Calif., House)	200	4/27
Ray J. Madden (D Ind., House)	200	4/27
Joseph G. Minish (D N.J., House)	500	3/15
Democratic National Committee	570	6/12

Teachers. The Committee on Political Education of the United Federation of Teachers, AFL-CIO, as of Aug. 31 reported total receipts of $236,984.56, expendi-

tures of $48,717.36 and cash on hand of $188,267.20. Contributions included:

		All dates between 6/8 and 8/31 (dates obscured)
Herman Badillo (D N.Y., House) (Mailing labels)	452	
Frank J. Brasco (D N.Y., House) (Mailing labels)	678	
Bertram L. Podell (D N.Y., House) (Mailing labels)	452	
James H. Scheuer (D N.Y., House) (Mailing labels)	1,808	

Teamsters. The independent International Brotherhood of Teamsters, with 1,777,520 members listed in the U.S. Labor Department's 1971 directory, is the nation's largest union. Its political arm, the Democratic, Republican and Independent Voter Education Committee (DRIVE), in reports covering through Sept. 6 listed total receipts of $56,023.54, expenditures of $97,013.76 and cash on hand of $19,620.17. Top contributions:

Richard M. Nixon (R, President)	$ 1,000	6/7
James Abourezk (D S.D., Senate)	1,000	5/12
	1,000	8/22
Subtotal	2,000	
Richard Clark (D Iowa, Senate)	1,000	7/6
Ed Edmondson (D Okla., Senate)	3,500	8/22
Mark O. Hatfield (R Ore., Senate)	1,000	5/17
Frank J. Kelley (D Mich., Senate)	5,000	8/22
Walter F. Mondale (D Minn., Senate)	1,000	4/25
	1,000	8/22
Subtotal	2,000	
Wayne Morse (D Ore., Senate)	3,000	5/10
David Pryor (D Ark., Senate)	5,000	5/16
Jennings Randolph (D W.Va., Senate)	1,000	8/22
Ted Stevens (R Alaska, Senate)	1,000	8/22
Ralph W. Yarborough (D Texas, Senate)	5,000	6/15
Nick Begich (D Alaska, House)	1,000	8/25

James H. Bilbray (D Nev., House)	1,000	8/4
Roger Boas (D Calif., House)	1,000	7/27
George E. Brown Jr. (D Calif., House)	2,000	5/15
Phillip Burton (D Calif., House)	1,000	7/28
John Conyers Jr. (D Mich., House)	1,000	4/28
Dominick V Daniels (D N.J., House)	2,000	5/23

John H. Dent (D Pa., House)	1,000	5/15
John J. Desmond (D Mass., House)	1,000	9/7
Cornelius E. Gallagher (D N.J., House)	1,000	6/13
Michael Harrington (D Mass., House)	1,000	8/22
Wayne L. Hays (D Ohio, House)	1,500	5/10
John Hempelmann (D Wash., House)	1,000	8/9
Ray J. Madden (D Ind., House)	5,000	4/17
John J. McFall (D Calif., House)	1,000	5/15
Robert H. Mollohan (D W.Va., House)	2,000	8/16
Wayne Owens (D Utah, House)	1,000	6/13
Claude Pepper (D Fla., House)	1,000	8/16
Peter W. Rodino Jr. (D N.Y., House)	1,000	5/23
William R. Roy (D Kan., House)	1,000	5/17
John S. Stevens (D Kan., House)	1,500	7/28
W. S. (Bill) Stuckey (D Ga., House)	1,000	8/16
Frank Thompson Jr. (D N.J., House)	2,000	5/23
Ed V. Williams (D Idaho, House)	1,000	7/6
Andrew Young (D Ga., House)	1,500	8/4
Democratic Congressional Dinner Committee	500	8/7

Transport Workers. The Political Contributions Committee of the 150,000-member Transport Workers Union of America, AFL-CIO, as of Aug. 31 reported total receipts of $42,500.25, expenditures of $20,311.50—including transfer of $11,640 to the AFL-CIO's COPE June 13—and cash on hand of $83,489.43. Contributions included:

Claude Pepper (D Fla., House)	$ 1,000	8/28

Transportation. The Transportation Political Education League of the 262,600-member United Transportation Union, AFL-CIO, reported as of Sept. 7 total receipts of $89,446, expenditures of $119,298.50 and cash on hand of $236,258.47. Major contributions:

Hubert H. Humphrey (D, President)	$ 500	5/1
	4,800	5/5
Subtotal	5,300	
James Abourezk (D S.D., Senate)	500	8/9
Ray Blanton (D Tenn., Senate)	1,000	6/19
Terry M. Carpenter (D Neb., Senate)	1,000	5/26
Clifford P. Case (R N.J., Senate)	500	4/7
Richard Clark (D Iowa, Senate)	500	4/7
	500	8/7
Subtotal	1,000	
Ed Edmondson (D Okla., Senate)	1,000	8/3

Nick Galifianakis (D N.C., Senate)	500	6/7
	500	8/21
Subtotal	1,000	
Vance Hartke (D Ind., re-elected in 1970 to 6-year term)	4,800	6/5
Walter (Dee) Huddleston (D Ky., Senate)	500	8/21
Lee Metcalf (D Mont., Senate)	1,000	8/14
Walter F. Mondale (D Minn., Senate)	1,000	8/14
David L. Norvell (D N.M., Senate)	500	5/16
Claiborne Pell (D R.I., Senate)	500	8/14
David Pryor (D Ark., Senate)	500	4/7
	1,500	6/5
Subtotal	2,000	
Ralph W. Yarborough (D Texas, Senate)	2,000	5/2
Carl Albert (D Okla., House)	1,000	8/14
William R. Anderson (D Tenn., House)	500	4/26
Darrell E. Berg (D Neb., House)	500	9/1
Ellis B. Bodron (D Miss., House)	1,000	8/9
John Brademas (D Ind., House)	500	5/15
Charles S. Broomfield (D Mo., House)	500	7/3
George E. Brown Jr. (D Calif., House)	500	5/15
Yvonne B. Burke (D Calif., House)	500	5/15
Phillip Burton (D Calif., House)	500	5/1
Patrick L. Cooney (D Neb., House)	500	9/1
Daniel S. Cooper (D Mich., House)	500	7/28
John H. Dent (D Pa., House)	500	4/25
Al E. Engel (D Okla., House)	500	8/14
Donald M. Fraser (D Minn., House)	500	9/1
Richard Fulton (D Tenn., House)	500	5/30
Wayne L. Hays (D Ohio, House)	500	5/30
Louise Day Hicks (D Mass., House)	500	9/1
Frank Horton (R N.Y., House)	1,000	8/9
James R. Jones (D Okla., House)	500	8/14
Joseph E. Karth (D Minn., House)	500	8/14
Torbert H. Macdonald (D Mass., House)	500	8/9
Spark M. Matsunaga (D Hawaii, House)	500	9/1
Clem R. McSpadden (D Okla., House)	500	8/14
John M. Murphy (D N.Y., House)	1,000	8/7
Arnold Olsen (D Mont., House)	500	8/14
Claude Pepper (D Fla., House)	500	8/3
Teno Roncalio (D Wyo., House)	500	8/14

Fred B. Rooney (D Pa., House)	1,000	7/24
Philip R. Sharp (D Ind., House)	500	7/5
Tom Steed (D Okla., House)	500	8/14
W. S. (Bill) Stuckey (D Ga. House)	500	8/14

Grand Totals

Receipts:		**$ 3,770,404**
Expenditures:		**$ 2,767,775**
Contributions:		**$ 1,622,621**
Presidential:	**$693,303 (Includes $380,000 loans)**	
Senate:	**$434,728**	
House:	**$494,590**	
Cash on Hand:		**$ 3,743,229**

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Top Recipients

Listed below are candidates for the presidency, Senate and House receiving the largest campaign financial support to date in each category from business-related political committees whose reports were checked by Congressional Quarterly. Also shown are total contributions reported by the committees for each candidate.

Presidential Campaigns ($64,725)	
President Richard M. Nixon (R)	$55,955
Sen. Hubert H. Humphrey (D Minn.)	6,200
Sen. Edmund S. Muskie (D Maine)	1,000
Senate Campaigns ($133,900)	
Sen. John L. McClellan (D Ark.)	$13,550
Jesse A. Helms (R N.C.)—Jordan seat	10,300
Sen. Charles H. Percy (R Ill.)	9,500
Sen. John J. Sparkman (D Ala.)	7,900
Robert Hirsch (R S.D.)—Mundt seat	7,500
Henry S. Hibbard (R Mont.)—Metcalf seat	7,500
Louie B. Nunn (R Ky.)—Cooper seat	5,500
Sen. Mark O. Hatfield (R Ore.)	5,300
Dewey F. Bartlett (R Okla.)—Harris seat	5,300
Sen. James O. Eastland (D Miss.)	5,000
Sen. Gordon Allott (R Colo.)	5,000
Sen. Clifford P. Hansen (R Wyo.)	5,000
House Campaigns ($302,610)	
Rep. Dan Kuykendall (R Tenn.)	$7,700
Yvonne Braithwaite Burke (D Calif.)	7,500
Rep. William E. Minshall (R Ohio)	7,000
James G. Martin (R N.C.)—Jonas seat	7,000
R. Jack Hawke (R N.C.)—Galifianakis seat	7,000
James Abdnor (R S.D.)—Abourezk seat	7,000
Tennyson Guyer (R Ohio)—McCulloch seat	6,000

Rep. John Jarman (D Okla.)	6,000
Rep. Walter E. Powell (R Ohio)	6,000
Rep. Marvin L. Esch (R Mich.)	5,000
Rep. Bill Frenzel (R Minn.)	5,000
Rep. John M. Zwach (R Minn.)	5,000
Ralph S. Regula (R Ohio)—Bow seat	5,000
Richard O. Funsch (R Mo.)—Clay seat	5,000

Business Political Contributions

Listed below are campaign contribution totals for presidential, Senate and House candidates based on reports filed Sept. 10 or later by political committees of identifiable business-related interests. Not included are groups overtly founded on political partisanship or on the promotion of a particular party or candidate.

Federal law prohibits contributions by corporations or labor unions but provides for political activities by committees using voluntary donations. In many cases, business committees handle donations by employees. The listing is not comprehensive, although an effort has been made to include the most active and a sampling of others.

Business	Presidential	Senate	House
Aerospace-Defense ($23,500)			
Hughes Aircraft	$11,250	None	$ 7,450
Lockheed	None	None	None
LTV Aerospace	None	$ 500	500
Northrup Corp.	3,500	None	300
Banking-Insurance ($93,760)			
Bank-PAC	None	6,000	10,500
Chemical Bank	None	None	None
First National	None	None	None
Insurance	400	900	1,700
Insured Savers	None	100	2,250
Kemper Insurance	12,500	1,200	3,250
Mortgage Bankers	None	2,000	500
Savings Assn.	1,000	19,000	25,500
Savings Bankers	None	1,000	200
Security-Pacific	None	None	3,760
Union Bank	1,000	None	None
United California	500	500	None
Industry ($153,375)			
Apparel	None	1,500	1,500
BIPAC	None	27,500	78,100
Canners	None	500	500
Civic Trust	None	4,500	4,650
Confectioners	None	1,000	7,500
Fluor Corp.	2,125	3,000	2,000
Footwear	None	None	500
General Mills	None	None	700
Home Builders	None	2,900	3,000

Hotel-Motel	None	3,500	3,000
Motel	None	None	200
Olin Corp.	None	3,500	1,550
Weyerhauser	None	None	150
Investment ($22,550)			
Merrill Lynch	20,800	1,250	500
Medical or Health ($179,700)			
AMA	None	None	200
AMPAC	None	41,500	115,250
Dental	None	5,000	14,000
Podiatry	None	1,500	2,250
Public Utilities ($8,950)			
Gas Employees	1,550	200	200
General Telephone	2,000	None	3,600
Independent Telephone	200	600	None
National Telephone	None	200	400
Transportation ($19,400)			
Auto Dealers	None	1,500	None
Barge and Towing	1,000	1,800	None
Burlington Northern	None	None	6,500
Chicago and Northwestern	3,500	1,000	None
St. Louis San Francisco Rwy	3,400	250	450
Truck Operators	None	None	None
Totals	**$64,725**	**$133,900**	**$302,610**

102. The following charts reflect business contributions to federal candidates in the 1972 elections.

Campaign Gifts by Business Interests

AEROSPACE—DEFENSE

Hughes Aircraft. The Citizenship Fund of the Hughes Aircraft Company reported as of Aug. 31 total receipts of $126,729.17, expenditures of $54,634 and cash on hand of $115,081.68. Contributions and dates include:

George C. Wallace (D, President)	$ 175	5/23
George McGovern (D, President)	210	4/27
	240	5/8
	20	5/10
	25	5/23
Subtotal	495	
Richard M. Nixon (R, President)	80	7/3
	100	7/14
	400	8/3
	10,000	8/15
Subtotal	10,580	
Joel T. Broyhill (R Va., House)	200	6/6
Thomas N. Downing (D Va., House)	500	7/27
Andrew J. Hinshaw (R Calif., House)	500	8/8
Howard J. Snider (R Calif., House)	500	8/25
Charles E. Wiggins (R Calif., House)	250	8/18
Republican Congressional Boosters Club	2,000	6/14
	1,500	8/9
	1,000	8/14
	1,000	8/24
Subtotal	5,500	

Lockheed. The Lockheed Good Citizenship Program of Lockheed Aircraft Corporation reported no contributions through Aug. 31. The committee listed, as of that date, total receipts of $23,825.20, no expenditures and cash on hand of $23,825.20.

LTV Aerospace. The Active Citizenship Campaign Fund of the LTV Aerospace Corporation reported as of Aug. 31 total receipts of $27,876.76, total expenditures of $1,000 and cash on hand of $26,876.76. Contributions and dates:

Harold Barefoot Sanders (D Texas, Senate)	$ 500	8/31
Dale Milford (D Texas, House)	500	8/15

Northrup. The Northrup Corporation's Good Citizenship Committee reported as of Aug. 31 total receipts of $5,493.00, expenditures of $5,531.96 and cash on hand of $4,585.25. Contributions and dates include:

Hubert H. Humphrey (D, President)	$ 500	5/30
Richard M. Nixon (R, President)	3,000	8/24
Philip M. Crane (R Ill., House)	300	7/13

BANKING-INSURANCE

Bank-PAC. The Banking Profession Political Action Committee (Bank-PAC), which names no affiliates, reported as of Aug. 31 total receipts of $87,362.97, expenditures of $35,500 and cash on hand of $110,509.25. Contributions and dates include:

James O. Eastland (D Miss., Senate)	$ 3,000	6/27
John L. McClellan (D Ark., Senate)	3,000	6/14
Richard Bolling (D Mo., House)	1,000	8/28
Tom S. Gettys (D S.C., House)	2,500	4/11
Robert P. Hanrahan (R Ill., House)	1,500	6/31
Democratic Congressional Campaign Committee	3,000	8/28
Republican Congressional Campaign Committee	2,500	8/29

Chemical Bank. The Fund for Good Government of the Chemical Bank (New York) reported no contributions made as of Aug. 31. On that date, the committee reported total receipts of $14,496.00, no expenditures and cash on hand of $14,496.00.

First National City. The Citicorp Employees Voluntary Political Fund of the First National City Bank reported no contributions made through Aug. 31. On that date, the committee listed total receipts of $9,065.00, no expenditures and cash on hand of $9,065.00.

Insurance. The American Insurance Men's Political Action Committee (AIMPAC) lists no affiliates and reported through Aug. 31 total receipts of $16,437.82, expenditures of $17,870.00 and cash on hand of $2,399.23. Contributions and dates include:

Spiro T. Agnew (R , Vice President)	$ 400	5/8
Edward W. Brooke (R. Mass., Senate)	400	4/22
Marshall W. Cobleigh (R N.H., Senate)	500	8/2

William R. Cotter (D Conn., House)	400	5/8
Dominick V. Daniels (D N.J., House)	400	5/25
Thomas P. O'Neill Jr. (D Mass., House)	400	4/31
Wright Patman (D Texas, House)	500	3/10
Democratic National Committee	1,200	5/22
Republican National Committee	1,200	5/22

Insured Savers. The National League Political Action Committee of the National League of Insured Savers reported as of Sept. 7 total receipts of $964.43, expenditures exceeding $2,650 (the committee did not list its exact total in the Sept. 10 report) and cash on hand of $1,139.50. Contributions and dates include:

James B. Pearson (R Kan., Senate)	$ 100	3/20
Wright Patman (D Texas, House)	2,000	5/2
Democratic Congressional Campaign Committee	250	7/10

Kemper Insurance. The company's Campaign Fund reported as of Aug. 31 total receipts of $22,539.35, expenditures of $22,485.00 and cash on hand of $54.35. Contributions and dates include:

Richard M. Nixon (R, President)	$12,500	7/31
Dewey F. Bartlett (R Okla., Senate)	300	8/31
Mark O. Hatfield (R Ore., Senate)	300	8/31
Jesse A. Helms (R N.C., Senate)	300	8/31
Fletcher Thompson (R Ga., Senate)	300	8/31
John B. Anderson (R Ill., House)	300	8/31
Frank Annunzio (D Ill., House)	200	8/31
Harold R. Collier (R Ill., House)	500	8/31
Philip M. Crane (R Ill., House)	300	8/31
Robert P. Hanrahan (R Ill., House)	250	8/31
John J. Hoellen (R Ill., House)	200	8/31
Tom Railsback (R Ill., House)	250	8/31
Dan Rostenkowski (D Ill., House)	250	8/31
Samuel H. Young (R Ill., House)	1,000	8/31

Long Island Trust. The LITCO Good Government Fund of the Long Island Trust Company reported no contributions made to federal candidates through Aug. 31. On that date, the committee listed total receipts of $7,830.00, expenditures of $1,700.00 and cash on hand of $6,130.00.

Mortgage Bankers. Mor-PAC, a campaign finance committee related to the Mortgage Bankers Association of America, reported as of Aug. 31 total receipts of $29,711.50, expenditures of $9,958.19 and cash on hand of $33,090.32. Contributions and dates include:

John Sparkman (D Ala., Senate)	$ 1,000	6/23
	1,000	8/3
Subtotal	2,000	
Richard T. Hanna (D Calif., House)	500	5/2

Savings Association. The Savings Association Political Education Committee, which reports no affiliates, listed as of Aug. 31 total receipts of $86,394.64, expenditures of $98,205.64 and cash on hand of $18,419.79. Contributions and dates include:

Edmund S. Muskie (D President)	$1,000	4/11
Howard H. Baker Jr. (R Tenn., Senate)	1,000	3/25
Edward W. Brooke (R Mass., Senate)	2,000	3/7
Nick Galifianakis (D N.C., Senate)	2,000	6/9
David Pryor (D Ark., Senate)	2,000	6/2
John Sparkman (D Ala., Senate)	1,000	3/9
John G. Tower (R Texas, Senate)	1,000	7/17
Democratic Senatorial Campaign Committee	4,000	4/5
Republican Senatorial Campaign Committee	4,000	4/5
	2,000	8/15
Subtotal	6,000	
Tom S. Gettys (D S.C., House)	1,000	3/9
Robert E. Harris (Ind. Va., House)	1,000	3/20
Margaret M. Heckler (R Mass., House)	1,000	6/14
John H. Kyl (R Iowa, House)	1,000	7/17
John M. Murphy (D N.Y., House)	1,000	3/23
B. F. Sisk (D Calif., House)	2,000	7/26
Robert G. Stephens Jr. (D Ga., House)	1,000	7/28
Charles A. Vanik (D Ohio, House)	1,000	6/2
William B. Widnall (R N.J., House)	2,000	4/5
Democratic Congressional Campaign Committee	2,500	4/5
	5,000	6/8
	1,000	7/26
Subtotal	8,500	
Republican Congressional Campaign Committee	5,000	6/21
	1,000	7/26
Subtotal	6,000	
Democratic National Committee Dinner Committee	5,000	3/15
	500	6/26
Subtotal	5,500	
Democratic National Committee Festival of Stars	1,000	7/7

Savings Bankers. The Savings Bankers Non-Partisan Political Action Committee, which names no affiliates, reported as of Aug. 31 total receipts of $6,690.50, expenditures of $2,009.31 and cash on hand of $7,900.01. Contributions and dates include:

John Sparkman (D Ala., Senate)	$ 1,000	5/2
Ben B. Blackburn (R Ga., House)	200	7/21

Security-Pacific. The Active Citizenship Today Committee, related to the Security Pacific National Bank, Los Angeles, reported total receipts of $13,-731.90, expenditures of $5,534.20 and cash on hand of $10,335.05 as of Aug. 31. Contributions and dates include:

James C. Corman (D Calif., House)	$ 500	6/6
Barry M. Goldwater Jr. (R Calif., House)	502.70	6/9
Augustus F. Hawkins (D Calif., House)	500	5/30
B. F. Sisk (D Calif., House)	650	5/30
Victor V. Veysey (R Calif., House)	502.50	5/30

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Charles E. Wiggins (R Calif., House)	502	5/30
Bob Wilson (R Calif., House)	502	5/30

Union Bank. The Good Government Associates of the Union Bank, Los Angeles, as of Aug. 31 listed total receipts of $862.00, expenditures of $3,853.60 and cash on hand of $1,925.02. The only contribution:

Richard M. Nixon (R, President)	$ 1,000	8/3

United California. The Civic Affairs Association of the United California Bank reported as of Aug. 31 total receipts of $18,672.83, expenditures of $17,870.00 and cash on hand of $36,280.85. Contributions and dates include:

Paul N. McCloskey Jr. (R, President)	$ 500	4/27
Charles H. Percy (R Ill., Senate)	500	7/27

INDUSTRY

Apparel. The Committee for American Principles (CAP), related to the American Apparel Manufacturers Association, reported as of Aug. 31 total receipts of $10,297.00, expenditures of $6,523.56 and cash on hand of $7,806.91. Contributions and dates include:

Howard H. Baker Jr. (R Tenn., Senate)	$ 1,000	3/29
Jesse A. Helms (R N.C., Senate)	500	8/14
William L. Dickinson (R Ala., House)	500	5/15
G. Elliott Hagan (D Ga., House)	500	4/7
Wilbur D. Mills (D Ark., House)	500	6/12

BIPAC. The National Association of Manufacturers' Business-Industry Political Action Committee (BIPAC) reported as of Aug. 31 total receipts of $135,-890.18, expenditures of $126,634.20 and cash on hand of $416,583.63. Contributions and dates include:

Allen J. Ellender (D La., Senate)	$ 2,500	7/5
Jesse A. Helms (R N.C., Senate)	2,500	7/26
Henry S. Hibbard (R Mont., Senate)	2,500	8/30
Robert Hirsch (R S.D., Senate)	2,500	8/30
B. Everett Jordan (D N.C., Senate)	2,500	5/22
John L. McClellan (D Ark., Senate)	2,500	5/15
	2,500	6/5
	2,500	6/7
Subtotal	7,500	
James A. McClure (R Idaho, Senate)	2,500	6/27
Louie B. Nunn (R Ky., Senate)	2,500	7/21
Harold Barefoot Sanders (D Texas, Senate)	2,500	5/30
Fletcher Thompson (R Ga., Senate)	2,500	8/30
James Abdnor (R S.D., House)	2,000	7/17
Bill Baker (R Ariz., House)	1,500	8/14
Walter S. Baring (D Nev., House)	2,000	7/31
Ellis B. Bodron (D Miss., House)	1,000	6/9
	300	6/23
Subtotal	1,300	
Jack E. Brown (D Ariz., House)	500	8/16
Yvonne Braithwaite Burke (D Calif., House)	1,000	5/22
Earle Cabell (D Texas, House)	2,000	8/21
Bob Casey (D Texas, House)	1,000	4/28
Del Clawson (R Calif., House)	2,000	8/2
William S. Cohen (R Maine, House)	1,000	8/3
Rodney M. Cook (R Ga., House)	1,000	8/25
James J. Delaney (D N.Y., House)	1,000	6/1
John Dellenback (R Ore., House)	2,000	8/16
David W. Dennis (R Ind., House)	2,000	8/25
Samuel L. Devine (R Ohio, House)	1,000	8/3
Don Fuqua (D Fla., House)	500	8/28
Barry M. Goldwater Jr. (R Calif., House)	2,000	8/2
George A. Goodling (R Pa., House)	1,000	8/14
Tennyson Guyer (R Ohio, House)	1,000	8/7
Robert P. Hanrahan (R Ill., House)	2,000	6/27
R. Jack Hawke (R N.C., House)	1,000	8/14
	1,000	8/21
Subtotal	2,000	
John J. Hoellen (R Ill., House)	2,000	6/27
Robert J. Huber (R Mich., House)	1,000	8/28
William H. Hudnut III (R Ind., House)	2,000	8/31
William M. Ketchum (R Calif., House)	2,000	8/14
Wayne L. Kidwell (R Idaho, House)	1,500	7/28
Dan Kuykendall (R Tenn., House)	2,000	8/28
Earl F. Landgrebe (R Ind., House)	2,000	8/22
Manuel Lujan Jr. (R N.M., House)	2,000	7/31
Edward R. Madigan (R Ill., House)	2,000	8/3
William S. Mailliard (R Calif., House)	2,000	7/17

James G. Martin (R N.C., House)	2,000	7/26
Hector McGeachy (D N.C., House)	1,000	4/17
	1,000	5/22
Subtotal	2,000	
John L. McMillan (D S.C., House)	2,000	5/31
	2,000	8/30
Subtotal	4,000	
Dale Milford (D Texas, House)	1,000	5/18
William E. Minshall (R Ohio, House)	2,000	8/1
George M. O'Brien (R Ill., House)	1,000	8/3
Peter A. Peyser (R N.Y., House)	2,000	8/17
Walter E. Powell (R Ohio, House)	1,000	8/3
Fred Schwengel (R Iowa, House)	1,000	8/25
Richard G. Shoup (R Mont., House)	2,000	7/21
Robert L. F. Sikes (D Fla., House)	1,000	8/28
Ben Stone (D N.C., House)	1,000	6/9
	300	6/23
Subtotal	1,300	
Gene Taylor (R Mo., House)	1,000	8/28
Charles Thone (R Neb., House)	1,000	8/28
Ray Thornton (D Ark., House)	1,000	5/22
Carl A. Vergari (R Cons N.Y., House)	2,000	8/17
Charles E. Wiggins (R Calif., House)	2,000	8/2
Carter H. Witt (D Tenn., House)	500	7/17
Samuel H. Young (R Ill., House)	2,000	6/27

Canners. The Canners Public Affairs Committee, which named no affiliates, reported as of Aug. 31 total receipts of $298.50, expenditures of $2,910.00 and cash on hand of $370.28. Contributions and dates include:

Republican Senatorial Campaign Committee	$ 500	6/21
Walter S. Baring (D Nev., House)	200	6/22
Thomas N. Downing (D Va., House)	300	6/30

Civic Trust. The Industries Civic Trust (Chicago), which lists no affiliates, reported as of Aug. 31 total receipts of $30,070.00, expenditures of $14,758.50 and cash on hand of $15,311.50. Contributions and dates include:

Charles H. Percy (R Ill., Senate)	$ 2,500	5/12
Roman C. Pucinski (D Ill., Senate)	1,000	8/30
Republican Senatorial Campaign Committee	1,000	7/11
John J. Houlihan (D Ill., House)	250	5/25
John Jarman (D Okla., House)	2,000	7/20
Samuel H. Young (R Ill., House)	400	8/24
Democratic National Committee	1,000	7/17
Republican Convention Gala	1,000	7/17

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Confectioners. The Government Improvement Group (GIG) of the National Confectioners Association of the U.S. reported as of Aug. 31 total receipts of

$9,900.00 expenditures of $10,321.60 and cash on hand of $4,037.90. Contributions and dates include:

James B. Pearson (R Kan., Senate)	$ 1,000	4/19
Frank Annunzio (D Ill., House)	500	4/19
Bob Bergland (D Minn., House)	400	8/9
Joel T. Broyhill (R Va., House)	500	6/12
Harold R. Collier (R Ill., House)	500	5/17
Thomas S. Foley (D Wash., House)	500	4/19
	300	8/15
Subtotal	800	
Robert E. Gibson (D Va., House)	400	6/18
Richard H. Ichord (D Mo., House)	400	2/22
Walter B. Jones (D N.C., House)	400	6/29
Dawson Mathis (D Ga., House)	400	6/14
John L. McMillan (D S.C., House)	400	6/18
Ancher Nelsen (R Minn., House)	400	6/12
Frank A. Stubblefield (D Ky., House)	400	6/12
W.S. (Bill) Stuckey (D Ga., House)	500	3/6
William C. Wampler (R Va., House)	500	8/9
Bob Wilson (R Calif., House)	500	2/3
Larry Winn Jr. (R Kan., House)	400	2/4

Del Monte. The Del Monte Corporation's Voluntary Nonpartisan Good Government Fund reported no contributions made through Aug. 31. On that date, the committee listed total receipts of $11,082.50, no expenditures and cash on hand of $11,082.50.

Fluor Corporation. The Fluor Corporation's Employees Political Fund reported as of Sept. 10 total receipts of $6,689.85, expenditures of $11,592.89 and cash on hand of $2,830.55. Contributions and dates include:

Richard M. Nixon (R, President)	$ 50	8/4
	75	8/23
	2,000	9/5
Subtotal	2,125	
Pete V. Domenici (R N.M., Senate)	1,000	9/5
Jesse A. Helms (R N.C., Senate)	1,000	9/5
James A. McClure (R Idaho, Senate)	1,000	9/5
Chet Holifield (D Calif., House)	500	9/5
William M. Ketchum (R Calif., House)	500	9/5
Carlos J. Moorhead (R Calif., House)	500	9/5
J. Louis Watkins (D La., House)	500	9/5

Footwear. The American Footwear Industries Association's Shoe Manufacturers Good Government Committee on Aug. 31 listed no receipts, total expenditures of $550 and cash on hand of $6,108.64. Its only major contribution:

Louis C. Wyman (R N.H., House)	500	7/20

General Mills. Its Good Government Fund reported as of Aug. 31 total receipts of $5,975, expenditures of $1,100 and cash on hand of $4,875.00. Contributions and dates include:

Dan Kuykendall (R Tenn., House)	$ 200	8/11
House Conservative Caucus Campaign Committee	500	8/15

Home Builders. The Builders Political Action Committee, related to the National Association of Home Builders, reported as of Aug. 31 total receipts of $18,840.00, expenditures of $16,436.12 and cash on hand of $8,083.58. Contributions and dates include:

John Sparkman (D Ala., Senate)	400	3/13
	500	3/31
	2,000	5/31
Subtotal	2,900	
Walter S. Baring (D Nev., House)	1,000	5/25
Wright Patman (D Texas, House)	1,000	4/4
William B. Widnall (R N.J., House)	1,000	4/4

Hotel-Motel. The American Hotel and Motel Political Action Committee, related to the American Hotel and Motel Association reported as of Aug. 31 total receipts of $19,708.26, expenditures of $12,022.85 and cash on hand of $7,685.41. Contributions and dates include:

Howard H. Baker Jr. (R Tenn., Senate)	$ 500	4/14
Carl T. Curtis (R Neb., Senate)	500	4/14
James B. Pearson (R Kan., Senate)	500	4/14
Claiborne Pell (D R.I., Senate)	500	4/14
Ted Stevens (R Alaska, Senate)	500	5/8
John G. Tower (R Texas, Senate)	500	4/14
Republican Senatorial Campaign Committee	500	5/4
Hale Boggs (D La., House)	500	4/14
Dominick V. Daniels (D N.J., House)	500	5/8
William D. Ford (D Mich., House)	1,000	8/1
John Jarman (D Okla., House)	500	4/14
John C. Kluczyski (D Ill., House)	500	4/14

Menswear. The Menswear Public Affairs Committee of the Menswear Retailers of America reported no contributions made through Sept. 11. The committee on Sept. 11 listed total receipts of $3,500, expenditures of $50 and cash on hand of $3,776.00.

Motel. The Motel Development Committee of the Motel Association of America reported as of Sept. 10 total receipts of $1,537.51, expenditures of $1,537.51 and cash on hand of $3,652.49. Its only contribution above $100:

Joel T. Broyhill (R Va., House)	$ 200	5/23

Olin Corporation. Its Executives Voluntary Nonpartisan Political Fund reported as of Aug. 31 total receipts of $21,154.00, expenditures of $17,705.00 and cash on hand of $21,364.43. Contributions and dates include:

Jesse A. Helms (R N.C., Senate)	$ 500	8/31
Walter (Dee) Huddleston (D Ky., Senate)	500	8/31
Louie B. Nunn (R Ky., Senate)	500	8/31
John Sparkman (D Ala., Senate)	1,000	7/6
John G. Tower (R Texas, Senate)	500	5/22
Republican Senatorial Campaign Committee	500	8/9
Paul Findley (R Ill., House)	300	8/24
Werner H. Fornos (D Md., House)	250	8/31
Stewart B. McKinney (R Conn., House)	500	8/31
Otto E. Passman (D La., House)	500	8/31
Republican Convention Gala	1,000	7/31
	1,000	8/2
Subtotal	2,000	

Weyerhaeuser Company. The company's Tacoma Fund on Aug. 31 reported total receipts of $1,475.00, expenditures of $5,291.96 and cash on hand of $4,987.56. Its only contribution above $100:

Thomas S. Foley (D Wash., House)	$ 150	7/10

INVESTMENT

Merrill Lynch. The Effective Government Association related to Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner and Smith reported as of Aug. 31 total receipts of $25,975.00, expenditures of $18,317.50 and cash on hand of $33,501.30. Contributions and dates include:

Hubert H. Humphrey (D, President)	$ 500	5/18
	5,000	6/1
Subtotal	5,500	
Richard M. Nixon (R, President)	15,000	before 5/31 (date obscured)
	300	7/31
Subtotal	15,300	
Jesse H. Helms (R N.C., Senate)	500	8/4
John L. McClellan (D Ark., Senate)	750	6/8
Charles G. Rose III (D N.C., House)	500	7/18
Democratic National Committee	5,000	7/8

MEDICAL OR HEALTH

AMA. The American Medical Association's affiliated Physicians Committee for Good Government

(D.C.) as of Aug. 31 reported total receipts of $2,000, expenditures of $700 and cash on hand of $1,781.93. Its only contribution above $100 through Aug. 31:

Ancher Nelsen (R Minn., House)	$ 200	5/18

AMPAC. The American Medical Association's related political agency, the American Medical Political Action Committee (AMPAC) reported as of Aug. 31 total receipts of $529,305.88, expenditures of $543,065.72 and cash on hand of $30,946.14. Contributions and dates include:

Gordon Allott (R Colo., Senate)	$ 5,000	7/28
Dewey F. Bartlett (R Okla., Senate)	5,000	8/30
Clifford P. Hansen (R Wyo., Senate)	5,000	8/14
Mark O. Hatfield (R Ore., Senate)	5,000	7/25
Jesse A. Helms (R N.C., Senate)	5,000	8/7
Henry S. Hibbard (R Mont., Senate)	5,000	8/3
Robert Hirsch (R S.D., Senate)	5,000	8/11
John L. McClellan (D Ark., Senate)	1,500	5/10
Charles H. Percy (R Ill., Senate)	5,000	7/25
James Abdnor (R S.D., House)	5,000	8/11
Joseph G. Anastasi (D Md., House)	1,000	7/17
Reuben S. Ayala (D Calif., House)	3,500	4/12
Page Belcher (R Okla., House)	1,000	6/1
Tom Bevill (D Ala., House)	2,000	4/12
John J. Bishop (R Md., House)	2,000	7/17
Stewart Bledsoe (R Wash., House)	3,500	8/14
Yvonne Braithwaite Burke (D Calif., House)	6,500	5/16
Goodloe E. Byron (D Md., House)	1,000	7/20
John N. Happy Camp (R Okla., House)	1,000	6/1
Charles E. Chamberlain (R Mich., House)	1,000	7/18
Daniel S. Cooper (D Mich., House)	1,000	7/18
Samuel L. Devine (R Ohio, House)	2,500	6/15
Marvin L. Esch (R Mich., House)	5,000	7/31
Bill Frenzel (R Minn., House)	5,000	6/1
Louis Frey Jr. (R Fla., House)	1,500	6/8
Richard O. Funsch (R Mo., House)	5,000	8/4
Robert E. Gibson (D Va., House)	2,000	6/6
Edith Green (D Ore., House)	250	8/30
Tennyson Guyer (R Ohio, House)	5,000	6/15
G. Elliott Hagan (D Ga., House)	1,000	8/4
R. Jack Hawke (R N.C., House)	5,000	6/1
Marjorie S. Holt (R Md., House)	2,500	7/17
Edward Hutchinson (R Mich., House)	500	7/18
John Jarman (D Okla., House)	2,500	8/30
Dan Kuykendall (R Tenn., House)	5,000	8/4
Manuel Lujan Jr. (R N.M., House)	1,000	8/14
James G. Martin (R N.C., House)	5,000	6/1
Dale Milford (D Texas, House)	2,000	5/10
Clarence E. Miller (R Ohio, House)	2,500	6/15
William E. Minshall (R Ohio, House)	5,000	6/15
William D. Pfender (R Pa., House)	2,000	8/14
Walter E. Powell (R Ohio, House)	5,000	6/15
Joel Pritchard (R Wash., House)	500	8/14
Ralph S. Regula (R Ohio, House)	5,000	6/15

J. Kenneth Robinson (R Va., House)	2,000	6/6
Harold Runnels (D N.M., House)	1,000	8/14
Sam Steiger (R Ariz., House)	2,500	6/1
Frank A. Stubblefield (D Ky., House)	1,000	5/10
Gene Taylor (R Mo., House)	500	8/10
Chalmers P. Wylie (R Ohio, House)	2,500	6/15
C. W. Bill Young (R Fla., House)	1,500	6/8
John M. Zwach (R Minn., House)	5,000	6/1

Dental. The American Dental Political Action Committee, related to the American Dental Association, reported as of Aug. 28 total receipts of $39,988.41, expenditures of $21,500 and cash on hand of $19,488.41. Contributions and dates include:

Edward W. Brooke (R Mass., Senate)	$ 500	8/21
Carl T. Curtis (R Neb., Senate)	1,000	8/14
Charles H. Percy (R Ill., Senate)	500	8/21
Jennings Randolph (D W.Va., Senate)	1,000	8/14
Strom Thurmond (R S.C., Senate)	1,000	8/14
John G. Tower (R Texas, Senate)	1,000	8/21
Goodloe E. Byron (D Md., House)	500	8/21
P. T. (Bud) Fleuchaus (R Fla., House)	1,000	8/8
Richard Fulton (D Tenn., House)	500	8/21
Frank Horton (R N.Y., House)	500	8/21
Carleton J. King (R N.Y., House)	500	8/21
Dan Kuykendall (R Tenn., House)	500	8/21
Peter N. Kyros (D Maine, House)	500	8/14
Robert L. Leggett (D Calif., House)	500	8/21
Norman F. Lent (R N.Y., House)	500	8/21
Donald J. Mitchell (R Cons. N.Y., House)	500	8/21
Robert H. Mollohan (D W.Va., House)	500	8/8
Otis G. Pike (D N.Y., House)	500	8/21
Howard W. Robison (R N.Y., House)	500	8/21
Paul G. Rogers (D Fla., House)	1,000	8/21
Gene Savoie (R Ariz., House)	1,000	7/27
Ben Valentine (R Calif., House)	500	8/21
Democratic Congressional Campaign Committee	2,000	8/21
Republican Congressional Campaign Committee	2,500	8/21

Podiatry. The Podiatry Political Action Committee, related to the American Podiatory Association, reported as of Aug. 31 total receipts of $2,007.00, expenditures of $3,950.00 and cash on hand of $4,164.34. Contributions and dates include:

Carl T. Curtis (R Neb., Senate)	$ 1,000	between 6/1 and 8/31 (date obscured)
Claiborne Pell (D R.I., Senate)	500	5/26
Ben B. Blackburn (R Ga., House)	250	between 6/1 and 8/31

Dominick V. Daniels (D N.J., House)	500	5/11
James F. Hastings (R N.Y., House)	500	5/8
Sam Steiger (R Ariz., House)	500	between 6/1 and 8/31
Charles A. Vanik (D Ohio, House)	500	5/26

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PUBLIC UTILITIES

Gas Employees. The Gas Employees Political Election Committee listed no affiliates and reported, as of Aug. 31, total receipts of $15,554.00, expenditures of $4,789.26 and cash on hand of $10,764.64. Contributions and dates include:

Richard M. Nixon (R, President)	$ 1,000	6/29
	250	8/25
	300	8/31
Subtotal	1,550	
Ed Edmondson (D Okla., Senate)	200	8/2
Julia Butler Hansen (D Wash., House)	200	8/1

General Telephone. The Employees' Good Government Club of General Telephone (California) reported as of Aug. 31 total receipts of $44,810.25, expenditures of $34,688.00 and cash on hand of $48,957.79. Contributions and dates include:

Richard M. Nixon (R, President)	$ 2,000	8/22
James C. Corman (D Calif., House)	450	8/24
Andrew J. Hinshaw (R Calif., House)	800	8/29
Chet Holifield (D Calif., House)	600	5/17
Ben Valentine (R Calif., House)	500	8/24
Charles E. Wiggins (R Calif., House)	250	8/24
Republican Congressional Boosters Club	1,000	6/2

Independent Telephone. The Communications Political Action Committee of the U.S. Independent Telephone Association reported as of Aug. 31 total receipts of $4,831.00, expenditures of $2,624.26 and cash on hand of $2,316.02. Contributions and dates include:

Hubert H. Humphrey (D, President)	$ 200	8/11
Ted Stevens (R Alaska, Senate)	200	8/14
William B. Spong Jr. (D Va., Senate)	200	6/6
Republican Senatorial Campaign Committee	200	6/22

National Telephone. The Telephone Education Committee of the National Telephone Cooperative Association reported as of Aug. 31 total receipts of $2,725.00, expenditures of $4,912.75 and cash on hand of $6,586.23. Contributions and dates include:

Robert Dole (R Kan., Senate)	$ 200	5/1
Lamar Baker (R Tenn., House)	200	7/18
Frank A. Stubblefield (D Ky., House)	200	7/18

TRANSPORTATION

Auto Dealers. The National Automobile Dealers Association's Committee of Automotive Retailers (CAR) reported as of Aug. 31 total receipts of $99.00, expenditures of $2,216.30 and cash on hand of $18,490.93. Contributions and dates include:

James O. Eastland (D Miss., Senate)	$ 1,000	5/1
John L. McClellan (D Ark., Senate)	500	5/12

Barge and Towing. Barge and Towing Industry Committee for Political Action, which lists no affiliates, reported as of Aug. 31 total receipts of $500.00, expenditures of $4,686.67 and cash on hand of $1,391.06. Contributions and dates include:

Richard M. Nixon (R, President)	$ 1,000	8/9
James O. Eastland (D Miss., Senate)	1,000	5/24
Ed Edmondson (D Okla., Senate)	500	8/2
John L. McClellan (D Ark., Senate)	300	5/5

Burlington Northern. The Burlington Northern Officers Voluntary Good Government Fund of the Burlington Northern Railroad reported as of Aug. 31 total receipts of $20,321.15, expenditures of $8,457.70 and cash on hand of $30,872.11. Contributions and dates include:

Wayne N. Aspinall (D Colo., House)	$ 500	7/19
James A. Blatnik (D Minn., House)	500	7/27
James M. Collins (R Texas, House)	300	4/20
Jon O. Haaven (R Minn., House)	300	7/19
Julia Butler Hansen (D Wash., House)	300	7/25
John Jarman (D Okla., House)	1,000	7/19
John Y. McCollister (R Neb., House)	300	5/4
Charles Thone (R Neb., House)	300	5/4
Republican Congressional Boosters Club	3,000	5/2

Chicago and Northwestern. The North Western Officers' Trust Account of the Chicago and Northwestern

Railroad reported as of Aug. 31 total receipts of $22,743,000, expenditures of $14,873.15 and cash on hand of $17,356.54. Contributions and dates include:

Richard M. Nixon (R, President)	$ 2,500	6/23
	1,000	8/30
Subtotal	3,500	
Charles H. Percy (R Ill., Senate)	1,000	5/18

St. Louis San Francisco Railway. Its Frisco Employees' Committee for Good Government reported as of Aug. 31 total receipts of $6,532.50, expenditures of $5,039.12 and cash on hand of $1,493.38. Contributions and dates include:

Richard M. Nixon (R, President)	$ 3,200	4/19
	200	6/8
Subtotal	3,400	
Winton M. Blount (R Ala., Senate)	250	6/23
Richard H. Ichord (D Mo., House)	200	5/10
Gene Taylor (R Mo., House)	250	6/23

Truck Operators. The Truck Operators Nonpartisan Committee, which lists no affiliates, reported no contributions made through Sept. 10. As of Sept. 10, it reported total receipts of $25,434.50, expenditures of $931.22 and cash on hand of $26,235.54.

Grand Totals

Receipts:		$1,517,930
Expenditures:		$1,176,990
Contributions:		$ 501,235
Presidential:	$ 64,725	
Senate:	$ 133,900	
House:	$ 302,610	
Cash on Hand:		$1,195,017

103. The following charts reflect other interest group contributions to federal candidates in the 1972 elections.

1972 Campaign Donations

Campaign Gifts by Farm Interests

ADEPT. The Agricultural and Dairy Education Political Trust (ADEPT), related to **Mid-America Dairymen Inc.**, reported total receipts of $252,676.42, expenditures of $324,292.58—including candidate contributions of $321,155.00—and cash on hand of $39,884.18 as of Dec. 31, 1972. Upper level contributions since Sept. 1, 1972:

President

Richard M. Nixon (R)+		20,000	11/6
		5,000	9/19
		2,000	9/19
		5,000	9/19
		7,000	9/19
		6,000	9/19
Total for year		45,000	

Senate

Republican Senatorial Campaign Committee		2,000	10/17
James Abourezk (D S.D.)+		5,000	12/5
		5,000	10/6
Subtotal		10,000	
Total for year	12,500		
Gordon Allott (R Colo.)		2,000	10/31
Joseph R. Biden Jr. (D Del.)+		2,000	12/5
Dick Clark (D Iowa)+		5,000	12/5
Carl T. Curtis (R Neb.)+		2,000	10/13
Ed Edmondson (D Okla.)		5,000	9/13
Mark O. Hatfield (R Ore.)+		2,000	10/6
William D. Hathaway (D Maine)+		1,000	10/17
Walter F. Mondale (D Minn.)+		2,500	12/11
		2,500	10/17
Total for year		5,000	
Sam Nunn (D Ga.)+		5,000	11/1
Claiborne Pell (D R.I.)+		2,000	12/5

House

Democratic Congressional Campaign Committee		4,500	10/31
		4,000	11/1
Total for year		8,500	

National Republican Congressional Committee	3,000	10/30
William R. Anderson (D Tenn.)	1,000	10/6
Mark Andrews (R N.D.)+	1,000	10/6
Leslie C. Arends (R Ill.)+	1,000	10/17
Les Aspin (D Wis.)+	2,500	10/2
John Brademas (D Ind.)+	1,000	11/6
Bill D. Burlison (D Mo.)+	1,000	10/31
William (Bill) Clay (D Mo.)+	2,000	10/10
John C. Culver (D Iowa)+	1,000	10/9
Frank E. Denholm (D S.D.)+	2,000	10/10
Marvin L. Esch (R Mich.)+	1,000	11/1
Werner H. Fornos (D Md.)	1,000	11/6
Jon O. Haaven (R Minn.)	1,000	11/1
John Paul Hammerschmidt (R Ark.)+	1,000	10/2
Julia Butler Hansen (D Wash.)+	1,000	10/6
William L. Hungate (D Mo.)+	1,000	10/2
James R. Jones (D Okla.)+	1,000	11/6
Jerry Litton (D Mo.)+	5,000	11/30
	5,000	9/22
Total for year	10,000	
Dave Martin (R Neb.)+	2,000	10/13
Robert B. (Bob) Mathias (R Calif.)+	1,000	10/17
John Y. McCollister (R Neb.)+	2,000	10/13
John Melcher (D Mont.)+	1,000	10/6
Abner J. Mikva (D Ill.)	1,000	11/6
	1,000	10/6
Total for year	2,000	
John M. Murphy (D N.Y.)+	1,000	11/1
Melvin Price (D Ill.)+	1,000	10/2
Graham Purcell (D Texas)	5,000	10/6
Albert H. Quie (R Minn.)+	1,000	10/2
Teno Roncalio (D Wyo.)+	1,000	10/2
Keith G. Sebelius (R Kan.)+	2,000	10/2
William J. Scherle (R Iowa)+	1,500	10/2
George E. Shipley (D Ill.)+	5,000	10/2
B. F. Sisk (D Calif.)+	1,000	10/17
Joe Skubitz (R Kan.)+	1,000	10/2
James W. Symington (D Mo.)+	1,000	11/1
	1,000	11/2
Total for year	2,000	
Gene Taylor (R Mo.)+	5,000	10/9
Charles M. Teague (R Calif.)+	1,000	10/17
Charles Thone (R Neb.)+	2,000	10/13
John M. Zwach (R Minn.)+	2,000	10/2

Other upper level contributions reported before September 1972:

President

Hubert H. Humphrey (D)	1,000
Wilbur D. Mills (D)	16,600

Senate

David Pryor (D Ark.)	10,000

House

Charles S. Broomfield (D Mo.)	9,000
Richard H. Ichord (D Mo.)+	2,500
John W. Jenrette Jr. (D S.C.)	1,000
Wayne L. Kidwell (R Idaho)	2,000
John H. Kyl (R Iowa)	1,000
Edward Mezvinsky (D Iowa)+	4,000
William R. Roy (D Kan.)+	1,000
Frank A. Stubblefield (D Ky.)+	1,500
Ted Wyckoff (D Ariz.)	1,000

CTAPE. The Committee for Thorough Agricultural Political Education (CTAPE), related to the **Associated Milk Producers Inc.**, reported total receipts of $1,801,479.20, mostly transferred from the Trust for Agricultural Political Education (TAPE), expenditures of $990,947.77—including candidate contributions of $906,245.00—and cash on hand of $810,531.43 as of Dec. 31, 1972. Upper level contributions since Sept. 1, 1972:

Senate

Republican Senatorial Campaign Committee	150,000	10/27
	27,500	10/27
Total for year	177,500	
Democratic Senatorial Campaign Committee	25,000	10/17
	47,000	10/27
Total for year	72,000	
James Abourezk (D S.D.)+	4,000	11/21
	2,400	10/19
	5,000	9/27
Subtotal	11,400	
Total for year 13,900		
Howard H. Baker Jr. (R Tenn.)+	4,000	10/23
Total for year 6,000		
Joseph R. Biden Jr. (D Del.)+	1,000	12/21
	1,000	10/19
Total for year	2,000	
Dewey F. Bartlett (R Okla.)+	1,000	10/27
Dick Clark (D Iowa)+	1,000	12/21
Jack Daniels (D N.M.)	1,000	10/23
Robert Dole (R Kan.)+	2,500	9/27
Pete V. Domenici (R N.M.)+	2,500	10/27
James O. Eastland (D Miss.)+	5,000	11/7
	5,000	10/13
Subtotal	10,000	
Total for year 15,000		
Ed Edmondson (D Okla.)	5,000	10/2
	10,000	10/24
	5,000	9/25
Subtotal	20,000	

Total for year	21,000		
Jesse A. Helms (R N.C.)+		1,000	10/27
Walter (Dee) Huddleston (D Ky.)+		1,500	10/19
Jack Miller (R Iowa)		4,000	10/18
Lee Metcalf (D Mont.)+		1,000	10/19
Louie B. Nunn (R Ky.)		1,500	10/27
Sam Nunn (D Ga.)+		1,000	10/19
Claiborne Pell (D R.I.)+		1,000	12/21
Roman C. Pucinski (D Ill.)		2,500	9/13
Barefoot Sanders (D Texas)		3,000	10/21
		5,000	10/19
		10,000	10/24
Subtotal		18,000	
Total for year	23,000		
John Sparkman (D Ala.)+		1,000	10/19
William B. Spong Jr. (D Va.)		1,000	10/19
Fletcher Thompson (R Ga.)		1,000	10/27
House			
Democratic Congressional Campaign		25,000	10/17
		62,500	10/27
Total for year		87,500	
Republican Congressional Campaign		25,000	10/27
		150,000	10/27
Total for year		175,000	
James Abdnor (R S.D.)+		4,500	12/4
		500	9/27
Total for year		5,000	
Bob Bergland (D Minn.)+		2,500	10/18
Total for year	4,500		
David R. Bowen (D Miss.)+		2,000	12/21
John C. Culver (D Iowa)+		2,500	10/18
Ed Jones (D Tenn.)+		2,500	10/23
		2,500	9/27
Subtotal		5,000	
Total for year	6,000		
Robert W. Kastenmeier (D Wis.)+		2,500	10/19
Manuel Lujan Jr. (R N.M.)+		2,500	10/27
Clem Rogers McSpadden (D Okla.)+		5,000	10/27
Total for year	6,000		
John Melcher (D Mont.)+		2,500	10/19
Dale Milford (D Texas)+		2,500	10/19
Robert Price (R Texas)+		3,000	10/21
Graham Purcell (D Texas)		2,500	10/18
Total for year	5,000		
William R. Roy (D Kan.)+		3,000	10/14
		1,000	7/13
Total for year		4,000	
Vernon W. Thomson (R Wis.)+		2,500	10/27
Total for year	3,500		

Other upper level contributions reported before September 1972:

President

Hubert H. Humphrey (D)	7,500
Wilbur D. Mills (D)	25,000

Senate

Carl T. Curtis (R Neb.)+	1,500
Allen J. Ellender (D La.)	3,000
Nick Galifianakis (D N.C.)	1,000
B. Everett Jordan (D N.C.)	2,500
John L. McClellan (D Ark.)+	5,000
John G. Tower (R Texas)+	1,000

House

Les Aspin (D Wis.)+	1,000
Nick Begich (D Alaska)+	1,000
Frank E. Denholm (D S.D.)+	1,000
Gerald R. Ford (R Mich.)+	4,000
Wayne L. Kidwell (R Idaho)	1,000
Dan Kuykendall (R Tenn.)+	1,000
David R. Obey (D Wis.)+	1,000
William J. Scherle (R Iowa)+	1,000
Frank A. Stubblefield (D Ky.)+	1,500
Charles Thone (R Neb.)+	1,000
Charles Turnbull (D Minn.)	1,000
John M. Zwach (R Minn.)+	2,000

PACE. Political Action for Cooperative Effectiveness (PACE), associated with the **National Council of Farmer Cooperatives**, reported total receipts of $11,678.00, expenditures of $20,197.73—including candidate

contributions of $17,650—and cash on hand of $334.92 as of Dec. 31, 1972. There were no sizable contributions listed after Sept. 1, 1972.

Upper level contributions reported before September 1972:

Republican National Associates	1,000
James Abourezk (D S.D.)+	500
Carl T. Curtis (R Neb.)+	500
Clifford P. Hansen (R Wyo.)+	500
Mark O. Hatfield (R Ore.)+	500
James A. McClure (R Idaho)+	500
Jack Miller (R Iowa)	500
Walter F. Mondale (D Minn.)+	500
James B. Pearson (R Kan.)+	500
Charles H. Percy (R Ill.)+	500

SPACE. The Trust for Special Political Agricultural Community Education (SPACE), associated with **Dairymen Inc.**, reported total receipts of $222,780.19, expenditures of $271,318.93—including candidate contributions of $254,700—and cash on hand of $85,587.23 as of Dec. 31, 1972. Upper level contributions since Sept. 1, 1972:

President

Hubert H. Humphrey (D)		2,500	9/25
Total for year	3,500		
Richard M. Nixon (R)+		25,000	10/28
Total for year	50,000		

Senate

James Abourezk (D S.D.)+		1,500	9/25
Total for year	2,500		
Howard H. Baker Jr. (R Tenn.)+		1,000	9/25
		1,000	10/2
Subtotal		2,000	
Total for year	3,000		
Pete V. Domenici (R N.M.)+		1,000	10/6
James O. Eastland (D Miss.)+		5,000	9/25
Nick Galifianakis (D N.C.)		3,000	10/24
Total for year	5,000		
Walter (Dee) Huddleston (D Ky.)+		3,500	11/6
		15,000	11/24
Subtotal		18,500	
Total for year	22,000		
J. Bennett Johnston Jr. (D La.)+		2,500	12/19
		1,000	9/11
Total for year		3,500	
John L. McClellan (D Ark.)+		2,500	10/6
Louie B. Nunn (R Ky.)		4,000	10/23
Sam Nunn (D Ga.)+		5,000	10/18
William Lloyd Scott (R Va.)+		1,000	11/30
		4,000	12/4
Total for year		5,000	
William B. Spong Jr. (D Va.)		3,000	10/6
Total for year	4,000		
Strom Thurmond (R S.C.)+		3,000	10/6

House

Democratic Congressional Campaign	10,000	10/23
John B. Breaux (D La.)+	1,500	9/18
John W. Jenrette Jr. (D S.C.)	2,000	10/20
Ed Jones (D Tenn.)+	5,000	10/6
Walter B. Jones (D N.C.)+	1,500	10/3
Edward Mezvinsky (D Iowa)+	1,500	10/6
Wilmer Mizell (R N.C.)+	1,500	10/3
Graham Purcell (D Texas)	1,500	11/2
George E. Shipley (D Ill.)+	1,500	10/23
Neal Smith (D Iowa)+	2,000	10/25
William C. Wampler (R Va.)+	2,500	10/6
J. Louis Watkins (D La.)	1,500	11/2

Contributions of $1,000 each went to 32 Democrats and 15 Republicans.

Other upper level contributions reported before September 1972:

President

Wilbur D. Mills (D)	12,500
George C. Wallace (D)	2,000

Senate

Democratic Senatorial Campaign Committee	5,000
B. Everett Jordan (D N.C.)	2,000
Fletcher Thompson (R Ga.)	1,000

House

William R. Anderson (D Tenn.)	1,000
LaMar Baker (R Tenn.)+	1,000
Mendel J. Davis (D S.C.)+	3,000
John J. Duncan (R Tenn.)+	1,000
Richard Fulton (D Tenn.)+	1,000
Robert E. Gibson (D Va.)	1,000
Ronald B. (Bo) Ginn (D Ga.)+	1,000
Wayne L. Kidwell (R Idaho)	1,000
Dan Kuykendall (R Tenn.)+	1,000
J. Kenneth Robinson (R Va.)+	1,000

TAPE. The Trust for Agricultural Political Education (TAPE), arm of the **Associated Milk Producers Inc.**, reported total receipts of $874,298.70, expenditures of $1,773,058.78, almost all in transfers to CTAPE, and cash on hand of $196,102.31 as of Dec. 31, 1972.

Business and Professional Interests

AMPAC. The **American Medical Association's** related political agency, the American Medical Political Action Committee (AMPAC), reported total receipts of $845,166.61, expenditures of $874,902.28—including candidate contributions of $853,051.34—and cash on hand of $8,470.31 as of Dec. 31, 1972. Major contributions reported after Sept. 1, 1972:

Senate

Howard H. Baker Jr. (R Tenn.)+		5,000	9/22
Dick Clark (D Iowa)+		1,000	12/6
Carl T. Curtis (R Neb.)+		4,000	9/22
Walter (Dee) Huddleston (D Ky.)+		1,000	10/3
John L. McClellan (D Ark.)+		1,500	5/10
Total for year	3,000		
James A. McClure (R Idaho)+		5,000	9/12
Louie B. Nunn (R Ky.)		2,500	10/3
Sam Nunn (D Ga.)+		2,500	10/12
William Lloyd Scott (R Va.)+		5,000	9/6
Fletcher Thompson (R Ga.)		2,500	10/12

House

S. R. Abramson (American La.)	3,500	9/8
LaMar Baker (R Tenn.)+	5,000	9/22
Allan E. Bloom (R Ind.)	5,000	9/8
Joel T. Broyhill (R Va.)+	5,000	9/6
M. Caldwell Butler (R Va.)+	3,000	9/6
William S. Cohen (R Maine)+	4,000	10/17

Rodney M. Cook (R Ga.)	5,000	9/6
David W. Dennis (R Ind.)+	3,500	9/22
Daniel J. Flood (D Pa.)+	5,000	9/25
Harold V. Froehlich (R Wis.)+	5,000	10/12
Andrew J. Hinshaw (R Calif.)+	5,000	11/22
William H. Hudnut III (R Ind.)+	5,000	10/19
Peter N. Kyros (D Maine)+	3,500	10/17
Earl F. Landgrebe (R Ind.)+	3,750	9/8
Martin A. Linsky (R Mass.)	3,000	10/17
John Y. McCollister (R Neb.)+	4,000	9/22
James D. (Mike) McKevitt (R Colo.)	3,200	10/17
Stewart B. McKinney (R Conn.)+	3,000	10/3
Carlos J. Moorhead (R Calif.)+	5,000	11/22
Richard G. Shoup (R Mont.)+	5,000	9/8
Howard J. Snider (R Calif.)	5,000	9/27
Steven D. Symms (R Idaho)+	5,000	9/12
Charles Thone (R Neb.)+	4,000	9/22
David Towell (R Nev.)+	3,000	10/9
Gary Tyler (D La.)	3,500	9/8
John Vickerman (R S.D.)	5,000	9/25
Robert K. Wolthuis (R Utah)	3,000	11/3
	2,000	10/24
Total for year	5,000	
G. William Whitehurst (R Va.)+	3,000	9/6
Edward L. Young (R S.C.)+	1,000	10/31
	2,000	10/24
Total for year	3,000	
Roger H. Zion (R Ind.)+	3,000	9/8

Other upper level contributions reported before September 1972:

Senate

Gordon Allott (R Colo.)	5,000
Dewey F. Bartlett (R Okla.)+	5,000
Clifford P. Hansen (R Wyo.)+	5,000
Mark O. Hatfield (R Ore.)+	5,000
Jesse A. Helms (R N.C.)+	5,000
Henry S. Hibbard (R Mont.)	5,000
Robert Hirsch (R S.D.)	5,000
Charles H. Percy (R Ill.)+	5,000

House

James Abdnor (R S.D.)+	5,000
Joseph G. Anastasi (D Md.)	1,000

Reuben S. Ayala (D Calif.)	3,500
Page Belcher (R Okla.)	1,000
Tom Bevill (D Ala.)+	2,000
John J. Bishop (R Md.)	2,000
Stewart Bledsoe (R Wash.)	3,500
Yvonne Brathwaite Burke (D Calif.)+	6,500
Goodloe E. Byron (D Md.)+	1,000
John N. Happy Camp (R Okla.)+	1,000
Charles E. Chamberlain (R Mich.)+	1,000
Daniel S. Cooper (D Mich.)	1,000
Samuel L. Devine (R Ohio)+	2,500
Marvin L. Esch (R Mich.)+	5,000
Bill Frenzel (R Minn.)+	5,000
Louis Frey Jr. (R Fla.)+	1,500
Richard O. Funsch (R Mo.)	5,000
Robert E. Gibson (D Va.)	2,000
Tennyson Guyer (R Ohio)+	5,000
G. Elliott Hagan (D Ga.)	1,000
R. Jack Hawke (R N.C.)	5,000
Marjorie S. Holt (R Md.)+	2,500
John Jarman (D Okla.)+	2,500
Dan Kuykendall (R Tenn.)+	5,000
Manuel Lujan Jr. (R N.M.)+	1,000
James G. Martin (R N.C.)+	5,000
Dale Milford (D Texas)+	2,000
Clarence E. Miller (R Ohio)+	2,500
William E. Minshall (R Ohio)+	5,000
William D. Mlender (R Pa.)	2,000
Walter E. Powell (R Ohio)+	5,000
Ralph S. Regula (R Ohio)+	5,000
J. Kenneth Robinson (R Va.)+	2,000
Harold Runnels (D N.M.)+	1,000
Sam Steiger (R Ariz.)+	2,500
Frank A. Stubblefield (D Ky.)+	1,000
Chalmers P. Wylie (R Ohio)+	2,500
C. W. Bill Young (R Fla.)+	1,500
John M. Zwach (R Minn.)+	5,000

Bank-PAC. The Banking Profession Political Action Committee (Bank-PAC), which names no affiliates, reported total receipts of $172,567.83, expenditures of $197,750—all shown as candidate contributions—and cash on hand of $33,387.30 as of Dec. 31, 1972. Contributions reported after Sept. 1, 1972:

Senate

Democratic Senatorial Campaign Committee	2,500	11/6
Republican Senatorial Campaign Committee	1,500	12/14
	5,000	10/12
	5,000	11/21
	1,500	11/24
	5,000	9/1
	750	9/8
	5,000	9/20
Total for year	23,750	

Howard H. Baker Jr. (R Tenn.)+		5,000	11/13
Dewey F. Bartlett (R Okla.)+		1,000	10/30
J. Caleb Boggs (R Del.)		3,000	12/18
Edward W. Brooke (R Mass.)+		1,000	11/13
James O. Eastland (D Miss.)+		2,000	9/1
Total for year	5,000		
Nick Galifianakis (D N.C.)		1,000	9/28
Henry S. Hibbard (R Mont.)		1,000	11/3
James A. McClure (R Idaho)+		1,000	11/7
James B. Pearson (R Kan.)+		3,000	9/15
Claiborne Pell (D R.I.)+		3,000	11/1
Charles H. Percy (R Ill.)+		3,000	10/11
Jennings Randolph (D W.Va.)+		750	10/24
		750	9/16
		750	9/26
		750	10/6
Total for year		3,000	
John Sparkman (D Ala.)+		1,000	10/27
		5,000	9/5
		10,000	10/6
Subtotal		16,000	
Total for year	16,100		
William B. Spong Jr. (D Va.)		3,000	9/21
Fletcher Thompson (R Ga.)		1,000	10/27
John G. Tower (R Texas)+		5,000	10/30
House			
Democratic Congressional Campaign Committee		2,500	10/31
		1,500	10/24
		1,500	9/16
		1,000	9/18
		2,500	10/10
Subtotal		9,000	
Total for year	12,000		
Republican Congressional Campaign Committee		3,000	9/15
		3,000	9/22
		2,500	10/6
Subtotal		8,500	
Total for year	11,000		

Glenn M. Anderson (D Calif.)+	1,000	12/12
Alphonzo Bell (R Calif.)+	1,500	9/12
Donald G. Brotzman (R Colo.)+	1,500	10/17
Garry Brown (R Mich.)+	2,500	9/1
James T. Broyhill (R N.C.)+	2,500	9/13
Hugh L. Carey (D N.Y.)+	1,500	9/20
Charles J. Carney (D Ohio)+	1,500	9/25
Daniel P. Coman (D Ill.)	2,500	9/5
John Dellenback (R Ore.)+	1,000	12/19
John N. Erlenborn (R Ill.)+	1,000	12/28
Gerald R. Ford (R Mich.)+	2,500	9/8
Richard Fulton (D Tenn.)+	1,500	9/22
Edith Green (D Ore.)+	2,500	11/14

James M. Hanley (D N.Y.)+	1,000	9/11
James Harvey (R Mich.)+	750	9/5
	750	9/11
Total for year	1,500	
John Jarman (D Okla.)+	1,500	9/7
Ray J. Madden (D Ind.)+	1,000	11/17
John E. Moss (D Calif.)+	1,500	9/13
Claude Pepper (D Fla.)+	1,500	10/10
Jerry L. Pettis (R Calif.)+	1,500	9/8
J. Kenneth Robinson (R Va.)+	1,000	9/7
Dan Rostenkowski (D Ill.)+	1,000	9/18
John H. Rousselot (R Calif.)+	2,500	9/7
Herman T. Schneebeli (R Pa.)+	1,500	12/21
B. F. Sisk (D Calif.)+	2,500	10/6
W. S. (Bill) Stuckey (D Ga.)+	2,000	10/26
Leonor K. Sullivan (D Mo.)+	1,000	9/22
Frank Thompson Jr. (D N.J.)+	1,500	9/11

Other upper level contributions reported before September 1972:

Senate	
John L. McClellan (D Ark.)+	3,000
House	
Richard Bolling (D Mo.)+	1,000
Tom S. Gettys (D S.C.)+	2,500
Robert P. Hanrahan (R Ill.)+	1,500

BIPAC. The Business-Industry Political Action Committee (BIPAC), founded by the **National Association of Manufacturers**, reported total receipts of $195,671.53, expenditures of $512,434.29—including $442,100 of candidate contributions—and cash on hand of $90,564.89 as of Dec. 31, 1972. Major contributions reported after Sept. 1, 1972:

Senate			
Howard H. Baker Jr. (R Tenn.)+		2,500	10/4
Dewey F. Bartlett (R Okla.)+		2,500	9/7
		2,500	9/26
		2,500	10/26
Total for year		7,500	
J. Caleb Boggs (R Del.)		2,500	10/10
		2,500	10/26
Total for year		5,000	
John H. Chafee (R R.I.)		2,500	10/25
Pete V. Domenici (R N.M.)+		2,500	10/6
		2,500	9/7
Total for year		5,000	
Jesse A. Helms (R N.C.)+		2,500	10/11
		2,500	9/5
		2,500	10/26
Subtotal		7,500	
Total for year	10,000		

James A. McClure (R Idaho)+		2,500	9/14
		2,500	10/2
		2,500	10/26
Subtotal		7,500	
Total for year	10,000		
Louie B. Nunn (R Ky.)		2,500	9/18
		2,500	10/18
Subtotal		5,000	
Total for year	7,500		
Charles H. Percy (R Ill.)+		2,500	9/7
Total for year	2,700		
William Lloyd Scott (R Va.)+		2,500	10/3
		2,500	9/8
Total for year		5,000	
Fletcher Thompson (R Ga.)		2,500	10/5
		2,500	10/26
		2,500	11/3
Subtotal		7,500	
Total for year	10,000		
John G. Tower (R Texas)+		2,500	10/12
		2,500	9/14
Total for year		5,000	

House

Stewart Bledsoe (R Wash.)	3,000	10/17
	2,000	10/3
Total for year	5,000	
John B. Conlan (R Ariz.)+	2,000	10/17
	2,000	10/2
Total for year	4,000	
William L. Dickinson (R Ala.)+	2,000	10/17
	2,000	9/8
Total for year	4,000	
Martin L. Esch (R Mich.)+	2,000	9/27
	2,000	10/13
Total for year	4,000	
Harold V. Froehlich (R Wis.)+	1,000	10/7
	2,000	10/2
Total for year	3,000	
John O. Haaven (R Minn.)	2,000	9/26
	2,000	10/12
Total for year	4,000	
James T. Johnson (R Colo.)+	2,500	10/2
Bill Kidd (R Wyo.)	2,000	10/19
	2,000	10/2
Total for year	4,000	
John H. Kyl (R Iowa)	2,000	9/14
	2,000	10/26
Total for year	4,000	
Sherman P. Lloyd (R Utah)	2,500	9/26
James D. (Mike) McKevitt (R Colo.)	2,500	10/2
Richard M. Rittenband (R Conn.)	2,000	9/14
	2,000	10/2
Total for year	4,000	
Fred W. Rohlfing (R Hawaii)	3,000	10/10
Ronald A. Sarasin (R Conn.)+	2,000	10/19
	1,000	10/2
Total for year	3,000	

Howard J. Snider (R Calif.)	2,000	10/17
	2,000	10/2
Total for year	4,000	
Robert H. Steele (R Conn.)+	2,000	10/20
	2,000	9/14
Total for year	4,000	
Steven D. Symms (R Idaho)+	2,000	10/19
	2,000	9/5
Total for year	4,000	
Vernon W. Thomson (R Wis.)+	2,000	10/17
	2,000	10/2
Total for year	4,000	

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John M. Zwach (R Minn.)+	2,000	9/26
	2,000	10/12
Total for year	4,000	

Additional contributions of $2,000 each to 49 Republicans and to Democrat James A. Haley (Fla.).

Other upper level contributions reported before September 1972 included:

Senate

Allen J. Ellender (D La.)	2,500
Henry S. Hibbard (R Mont.)	2,500
Robert Hirsch (R S.D.)	2,500
B. Everett Jordan (D N.C.)	2,500
John L. McClellan (D Ark.)+	2,500
	2,500
	2,500
Total for year	7,500

House

James Abdnor (R S.D.)+	2,000
Bill Baker (R Ariz.)	1,500
Walter S. Baring (D Nev.)	2,000
Ellis B. Bodron (D Miss.)	1,000
	300
Total for year	1,300
Earle Cabell (D Texas)	2,000
Del Clawson (R Calif.)+	2,000
John Dellenback (R Ore.)+	2,000
David W. Dennis (R Ind.)+	2,000
Barry M. Goldwater Jr. (R Calif.)+	2,000
Robert P. Hanrahan (R Ill.)+	2,000
R. Jack Hawke (R N.C.)	1,000
	1,000
Total for year	2,000
John J. Hoellen (R Ill.)	2,000
William H. Hudnut III (R Ind.)+	2,000
William M. Ketchum (R Calif.)+	2,000
Wayne L. Kidwell (R Idaho)	1,500
Dan Kuykendall (R Tenn.)+	2,000
Earl F. Landgrebe (R Ind.)+	2,000

Manuel Lujan Jr. (R N.M.)+		2,000
Edward R. Madigan (R Ill.)+		2,000
William S. Mailliard (R Calif.)+		2,000
James G. Martin (R N.C.)+		2,000
Hector McGeachy (D N.C.)		1,000
		1,000
Total for year		2,000
John L. McMillan (D S.C.)		2,000
		2,000
Total for year		4,000
William E. Minshall (R Ohio)+		2,000
Peter A. Peyser (R N.Y.)+		2,000
Richard G. Shoup (R Mont.)+		2,000
Ben Stone (D N.C.)		1,000
		300
Total for year		1,300
Carl A. Vergari (Cons-R N.Y.)		2,000
Charles E. Wiggins (R Calif.)+		2,000
Samuel H. Young (R Ill.)+		2,000

Additional contributions of $1,000 each to 11 Republicans and six Democrats. *(listed in 1972 Weekly Report p. 2724)*

Savings Association. The Savings Association Political Education Committee, which reports no affiliates, reported total receipts of $116,932.69, expenditures of $133,492.55—including candidate contributions of $125,539.30—and cash on hand of $13,670.93 as of Dec. 31, 1972. Upper level contributions reported after Sept. 1, 1972:

President

Vance Hartke (D)		500	10/18

Senate

Democratic Senatorial Campaign Committee		5,000	9/25
		3,000	10/30
Subtotal		8,000	
Total for year	12,000		

House

Democratic Congressional Campaign Committee		2,000	9/25
		2,500	10/4
		1,000	12/7
		2,000	10/17
		1,000	10/24
Subtotal		8,500	
Total for year	17,000		

Republican Congressional Campaign Committee		1,000	10/30
		2,500	10/4
		1,000	12/7
		1,000	10/18
Subtotal		5,500	
Total for year	11,500		
Frank J. Brasco (D N.Y.)+		1,000	9/6
Ralph S. Regula (R Ohio)+		1,000	9/27
Dan Rostenkowski (D Ill.)+		500	10/24

Other upper level contributions reported before September 1972:

President

Edmund S. Muskie (D)	1,000

Senate

Republican Senatorial Campaign Committee	6,000
Howard H. Baker Jr. (R Tenn.)+	1,000
Edward W. Brooke (R Mass.)+	2,000
Nick Gallifianakis (D N.C.)	2,000
David Pryor (D Ark.)	2,000
John Sparkman (D Ala.)+	1,000
John G. Tower (R Texas)+	1,000

House

Tom S. Gettys (D S.C.)+	1,000
Robert E. Harris (Ind. Va.)	1,000
Margaret M. Heckler (R Mass.)+	1,000
John H. Kyl (R Iowa)	1,000
John M. Murphy (D N.Y.)+	1,000
B. F. Sisk (D Calif.)+	2,000
Robert G. Stephens Jr. (D Ga.)+	1,000
Charles A. Vanik (D Ohio)+	1,000
William B. Widnall (R N.J.)+	2,000

Miscellaneous

Democratic National Dinner Committee	5,500
Democratic National Committee Festival of Stars	1,000

Labor Union Committees

AFL-CIO. The political arm of the 13.5-million-member **American Federation of Labor-Congress of Industrial Organizations** is its national Committee on Political Education (COPE). COPE reported total

receipts of $1,252,518.96, expenditures of $1,270,075.32 —including $1,200,549.95 in candidate contributions— and cash on hand of $4,125.35 as of Dec. 31, 1972. Upper level contributions reported after Sept. 7, 1972:

President			
Vance Hartke (D)		$ 2,000	10/13
		500	12/4
Total for year		2,500	
Senate			
Democratic Senatorial Campaign Committee		1,000	10/30
		5,000	10/24
		5,000	10/26
		5,000	10/26
Subtotal		16,000	
Total for year	26,000		
Joseph R. Biden Jr. (D Del.)+		5,000	9/11
		2,500	10/10
Subtotal		7,500	
Total for year	12,500		
Jack Daniels (D N.M.)		500	10/11
		5,000	10/18
Subtotal		5,500	
Total for year	10,500		
William E. (Bud) Davis (D Idaho)		5,000	10/3
Total for year	10,000		
Walter (Dee) Huddleston (D Ky.)+		5,000	9/19
		5,000	10/11
		2,500	10/30
Total for year		12,500	
Frank J. Kelley (D Mich.)		5,000	9/8
		5,000	9/2
		2,500	10/20
		750	10/24
		750	10/25
Total for year		14,000	
Lee Metcalf (D Mont.)+		3,000	10/11
Total for year	13,000		
Sam Nunn (D Ga.)+		5,000	9/18
		5,000	10/11
		2,500	10/18
Total for year		12,500	
Barefoot Sanders (D Texas)		5,000	10/11
Total for year	10,000		
John Sparkman (D Ala.)+		5,000	9/18
		250	10/25
Total for year		5,250	
William B. Spong Jr. (D Va.)		5,000	9/18
		5,000	10/18
Total for year		10,000	
Eugene N. Zeigler Jr. (D S.C.)		5,000	10/4
House			
Democratic Congressional Campaign Committee		2,500	10/30

		3,000	10/17
		1,000	10/20
		3,000	10/26
		5,500	10/3
Subtotal		15,000	
Total for year	20,000		
William R. Anderson (D Tenn.)		2,500	10/11
		2,500	10/26
Subtotal		5,000	
Total for year	10,000		
Les Aspin (D Wis.)+		2,500	9/13
		2,000	10/3
		500	10/12
Total for year		5,000	
Nick Begich (D Alaska)+		2,500	9/12
		500	9/18
		2,500	10/3
Total for year		5,500	
James H. Bilbray (D Nev.)		2,500	10/12
		2,500	9/18
Subtotal		5,000	
Total for year	7,500		
Roger Boas (D Calif.)		2,500	9/13
		2,500	10/13
Total for year		5,000	
John B. Breckinridge (D Ky.)+		2,500	9/19
		1,500	10/26
Total for year		4,000	
Hugh L. Carey (D N.Y.)+		2,500	9/18
		2,500	10/18
Total for year		5,000	
John G. Dow (D N.Y.)		2,500	10/3
		2,500	9/18
Total for year		5,000	
Eugene Gallegos (D N.M.)		2,500	9/3
		2,000	10/14
Subtotal		4,500	
Total for year	7,000		
Joseph M. Gaydos (D Pa.)+		2,500	9/13
		2,500	10/11
		1,000	10/24
Total for year		6,000	
Henry Helstoski (D N.J.)+		2,500	9/12
		2,500	10/3
		1,000	10/26
Total for year		6,000	
James J. Howard (D N.J.)+		2,500	10/13
		2,500	10/12
Total for year		5,000	
Timothy Lemucchi (D Calif.)		2,500	9/3
		2,500	10/3
Total for year		5,000	
Richard D. McCarthy (D N.Y.)		2,500	10/13
		2,500	9/18
Total for year		5,000	
Mike McCormack (D Wash.)+		2,500	9/13
		2,500	10/18
Subtotal		5,000	
Total for year	7,500		

Joseph G. Minish (D N.J.)+		2,500	9/12
		2,500	10/3
Total for year		5,000	
John M. Murphy (D N.Y.)+		2,500	10/13
		2,500	9/18
Total for year		5,000	
David R. Obey (D Wis.)+		2,500	9/13
		2,000	10/3
		500	10/18
Total for year		5,000	
Ogden R. Reid (D N.Y.)+		2,500	10/13
		2,500	9/18
Total for year		5,000	

William R. Roy (D Kan.)+		2,500	9/14
		2,100	10/3
Total for year		4,600	
James D. Ruppert (D Ohio)		2,500	9/8
		2,500	10/18
		500	10/18
Total for year		5,500	
Leo J. Ryan (D Calif.)+		2,500	9/13
		2,500	10/3
Total for year		5,000	
William F. Ryan (D N.Y.)[1]		2,000	10/5
		5,000	10/11
		3,000	10/18
		5,000	10/24
		5,000	10/27
Total for year		20,000	
Gerry E. Studds (D Mass.)+		2,500	9/20
		2,500	10/3
		1,000	10/20
		1,500	10/30
		1,000	11/3
Total for year		8,500	
Gus Yatron (D Pa.)+		2,500	9/13
		2,500	10/11
		1,000	10/24
Total for year		6,000	
Andrew Young (D Ga.)+		2,500	9/13
		2,000	10/26
Subtotal		4,500	
Total for year	6,500		

Miscellaneous

American Federation of Teachers	5,000	10/24

Other upper level contributions reported before Sept. 7, 1972:

Senate

James Abourezk (D S.D.)+	10,000
Terry M. Carpenter (D Neb.)	5,000
Ed Edmondson (D Okla.)	13,000
David H. Gambrell (D Ga.)	4,950
William D. Hathaway (D Maine)+	10,000
Byron Johnson (D Idaho)	8,000
Walter F. Mondale (D Minn.)+	5,000
Wayne Morse (D Ore.)	10,000
David L. Norvell (D N.M.)	3,500
Claiborne Pell (D R.I.)+	10,000
David Pryor (D Ark.)	5,000
Roman C. Pucinski (D Ill.)	5,000
Jennings Randolph (D W.Va.)+	5,000
Ralph W. Yarborough (D Texas)	5,000

House

Frank E. Denholm (D S.D.)+	5,000
Werner H. Fornos (D Md.)	5,000
John W. Jenrette Jr. (D S.C.)	4,000
Pat McKeever (D S.D.)	5,000
Arnold Olsen (D Mont.)	4,000
Peter W. Rodino Jr. (D N.J.)+	13,000
Ed V. Williams (D Idaho)	5,000

1 William F. Ryan died after winning primary.

Auto Workers. The Committee for Good Government of the independent **United Auto Workers** handles funds donated by staff members of the 1,485,609-member union. The agency reported total receipts of $120,881.08, expenditures of $118,513.58—including candidate contributions of $91,336.67—and cash on hand of $2,367.50 as of Dec. 31, 1972. Upper level contributions reported after Sept. 1, 1972:

President

George McGovern (D)	$ 2,500	10/19
	3,000	9/12
	3,000	9/20
	1,000	10/2
	3,000	9/11
	5,000	9/15
	2,500	9/20
	2,500	9/20
	3,000	9/21
	5,000	9/27
	3,000	10/5
	2,842	9/6
	1,900	10/10
	2,289.75	10/4
	3,000	11/1
	2,600	11/29
	2,253.05	12/12

		150	12/14
		3,000	10/30
		2,569.61	12/27
Subtotal		54,104.41	
Total for year 2	101,104.41		

Other upper level contributions reported before Sept. 1, 1972:

Senate

James Abourezk (D S.D.)+	4,000
Byron Johnson (D Idaho)	12,000

2 McGovern total includes $45,000 loan of Aug. 21, 1972.

Auto Workers. The Voluntary Community Action Program of the **United Auto Workers** (UAW-V-CAP) reported total receipts of $471,370.21, expenditures of $891,332.48—including candidate contributions of $580,166.72—and cash on hand of $246,596.36 as of Dec. 31, 1972. It reported $90,000 in outstanding loans owed by Democratic presidential nominee George McGovern as of that date. Upper level contributions reported after Sept. 1, 1972:

President

George McGovern (D)		$ 1,500	10/7
		5,000	10/7
		2,050	10/7
		25,000	9/15
		2,000	10/12
		1,250	9/11
		1,000	10/2
		1,300	10/12
		541	9/26
Subtotal		39,641	
Total for year 3	206,141		

Senate

Democratic Senatorial Campaign Committee		2,000	10/19

James Abourezk (D S.D.)+		1,000	10/25
		3,000	9/18
Total for year		4,000	
Joseph R. Biden Jr. (D Del.)+		500	10/17
		1,000	9/6
Total for year		1,500	
Ray Blanton (D Tenn.)		3,000	9/13
Total for year	4,000		
Clifford P. Case (R N.J.)+		2,500	10/2
Dick Clark (D Iowa)+		740	9/13
		2,000	9/25
Subtotal		2,740	
Total for year	7,240		
Daniel S. Cooper (D Mich.)		5,000	11/3
Ed Edmondson (D Okla.)		1,000	10/10
Floyd K. Haskell (D Colo.)+		500	11/12
		500	12/2
		1,000	10/17
Total for year		2,000	
Walter (Dee) Huddleston (D Ky.)+		10,000	9/1
		600	9/13
		9,000	9/20
		5,000	9/20
Total for year		24,600	
Frank J. Kelley (D Mich.)		20,000	10/4
		500	10/12
Subtotal		20,500	
Total for year	21,500		
Paul J. Krebs (D N.J.)		1,000	10/17
		1,014	10/23
		2,500	10/2
		1,000	10/12
Total for year		5,514	
Thomas J. McIntyre (D N.H.)+		2,000	10/24
		2,000	9/19
Total for year		4,000	
Lee Metcalf (D Mont.)+		1,500	9/18
Total for year	4,499		
Walter F. Mondale (D Minn.)+		5,000	9/18
Wayne L. Morse (D Ore.)		5,000	9/22
Sam Nunn (D Ga.)+		500	10/17
		2,000	10/15
Total for year		2,500	
Claiborne Pell (D R.I.)+		1,000	9/19
Total for year	2,000		
Charles H. Percy (R Ill.)+		3,200	9/15
Total for year	6,300		
Jennings Randolph (D W.Va.)+		1,000	9/22
Barefoot Sanders (D Texas)		2,000	10/19
		1,000	10/3
Total for year		3,000	

House

William R. Anderson (D Tenn.)		2,500	9/13
Total for year	3,500		
Les Aspin (D Wis.)+		1,000	9/18
		500	9/18
		1,000	10/25
Total for year		2,500	
John Brademas (D Ind.)+		1,000	9/20
		50	10/12
Total for year		1,050	
M. Robert Carr (D Mich.)		10,000	10/4
		2,000	11/1
		2,500	11/20
Total for year		14,500	

James C. Corman (D Calif.)+		1,250	10/3
		500	10/5
Total for year		1,750	
John W. Davis (D Ga.)+		1,500	10/9
William D. Ford (D Mich.)+		5,000	11/3
Donald M. Fraser (D Minn.)+		500	9/18
		1,000	9/18
Total for year		1,500	
Richard Fulton (D Tenn.)+		1,500	9/13
Total for year	2,500		
Ella T. Grasso (D Conn.)+		1,000	10/6
		500	9/19
		2,500	10/6
		150	10/2
Total for year		4,150	
Bennie D. Graves (D Mich.)		1,450	9/19
William J. Green (D Pa.)+		750	9/27
		500	10/5
Total for year		1,250	
Jerome T. Hart (D Mich.)		12,000	9/19
Charles William Jameson (D Mich.)		3,600	9/19
		2,400	10/6
Total for year		6,000	
Dennis J. Kucinich (D Ohio)		1,000	9/27
		1,000	9/27
Subtotal		2,000	
Total for year	3,000		
Anthony P. Lo Russo (D Lib. N.Y.)		1,000	10/12
		750	10/5
Total for year		1,750	
Richard D. McCarthy (D Lib. N.Y.)		1,500	10/12
		2,000	10/2
		500	9/27
Total for year		4,000	
Jean McKee (D Mich.)		5,600	9/19
Virgil L. Musser (D Ohio)		1,000	9/27
		1,000	9/27
Total for year		2,000	
James G. O'Hara (D Mich.)+		1,000	11/13
		100	10/2
Subtotal		1,100	
Total for year	1,600		
Larry H. Olson (D Mich.)		2,000	9/19
Donald W. Riegle Jr. (R Mich.)+ [4]		4,000	10/12
Total for year	5,000		
J. Edward Roush (D Ind.)+		1,000	9/20
		100	10/12
Subtotal		1,100	
Total for year	3,600		
James D. Ruppert (D Ohio)		2,000	9/20
		1,500	9/22
Subtotal		3,500	
Total for year	4,500		
John F. Seiberling (D Ohio)+		1,000	9/27
		1,000	9/27
Total for year		2,000	

Philip R. Sharp (D Ind.)		2,500	9/20
		500	9/20
Total for year		3,000	
Marvin R. Stempien (D Mich.)		5,000	11/13
Total for year	6,000		
James Stewart (D Calif.)		1,000	11/1
		750	9/26
Total for year		1,750	
Walter Thoresen (D Wis.)		1,500	10/25
Charles A. Vanik (D Ohio)+		1,500	9/27
		1,000	9/27
Total for year		2,500	

Contributions of $1,000 each went to 21 Democrats. Other upper level contributions reported before Sept. 1, 1972:

President

Hubert H. Humphrey (D)	1,000
Edmund S. Muskie (D)	26,595

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Senate

John Bolt Culbertson (D S.C.)	1,000
William D. Hathaway (D Maine)+	2,500
Byron Johnson (D Idaho)	1,430
Jed Johnson (D Okla.)	1,000
David Pryor (D Ark.)	4,999

House

John B. Breckinridge (D Ky.)+	1,000
Mendel J. Davis (D S.C.)+	1,000
Allard K. Lowenstein (Lib. N.Y.)	1,000
Ray J. Madden (D Ind.)+	3,000
Lucien N. Nedzi (D Mich.)+	4,000

Miscellaneous

Democratic Study Group	4,999

3 McGovern total includes $90,000 remaining balance from loan of $135,000 Aug. 21, 1972.
4 Riegle switched to Democratic Party Feb. 27, 1973.

Carpenters. The Carpenters Legislative Improvement Committee of the 820,000-member **United Brotherhood of Carpenters & Joiners of America, AFL-CIO,** reported total receipts of $98,863.19, expenditures of $127,490.21—including candidate contributions of $108,950—and cash on hand of $14,194.43 as of Dec. 31, 1972. Upper level contributions reported after Sept. 5, 1972:

Senate

Republican Senatorial Campaign Committee		$1,000	10/6
Jack Daniels (D N.M.)		500	9/28
William E. (Bud) Davis (D Idaho)		500	10/12
Nick Galifianakis (D N.C.)		500	10/6
Floyd K. Haskell (D Colo.)+		500	11/12
Barefoot Sanders (D Texas)		1,000	10/16
		1,000	10/25
Total for year		2,000	
Ted Stevens (R Alaska)+		500	10/6
Total for year	1,500		

House

Democratic Congressional Campaign Committee		1,500	10/24
		1,000	10/26
Subtotal		2,500	
Total for year	6,200		
Robert L. Leggett (D Calif.)+		500	10/26
Total for year	1,000		

Contributions of $500 each went to 15 Democrats.

Miscellaneous

Republican National Committee		1,500	9/28

Other upper level contributions reported before Sept. 6, 1972:

Senate

James Abourezk (D S.D.)+	1,500
J. Caleb Boggs (R Del.)	1,750
Edward W. Brooke (R Mass.)+	1,000
Clifford P. Case (R N.J.)	1,000
Ed Edmondson (D Okla.)	1,500
David H. Gambrell (D Ga.)	1,000
Lee Metcalf (D Mont.)+	2,000
Walter F. Mondale (D Minn.)+	2,000
Claiborne Pell (D R.I.)+	1,500
David Pryor (D Ark.)	2,000
Jennings Randolph (D W.Va.)+	1,000
John Sparkman (D Ala.)+	1,000

House

William R. Anderson (D Tenn.)	1,000
Dominick V. Daniels (D N.J.)+	1,000
James J. Delaney (D N.Y.)+	1,000
William D. Ford (D Mich.)+	1,500
Wayne L. Hays (D Ohio)+	1,000
John J. Rooney (D N.Y.)+	1,000

Miscellaneous

Democratic Dinner Committee	2,000
Republican Convention Gala '72	2,000

Communications Workers. The Committee on Political Education of the 421,000-member **Communications Workers of America, AFL-CIO**, reported total receipts of $280,022.94, expenditures of $254,468.59—including candidate contributions of $138,680.95—and cash on hand of $52,446.19 as of Dec. 31, 1972. Major contributions reported after Sept. 1, 1972:

President

Vance Hartke (D)		$ 500	12/5
George McGovern (D)		90,000	10/26
		1,000	9/22
		5,000	9/29
		500	9/29
		1,000	10/13
		1,000	10/10
Subtotal		98,500	
Total for year 5	223,500		

Senate

Joseph R. Biden Jr. (D Del.)+	3,000	10/6
William E. (Bud) Davis (D Idaho)	1,000	10/10
Walter (Dee) Huddleston (D Ky.)+	800	10/5
Frank J. Kelley (D Mich.)	500	10/31
	1,000	10/11
Total for year	1,500	
Sam Nunn (D Ga.)+	1,000	9/22
Barefoot Sanders (D Texas)	500	11/3
	500	10/5
	3,000	10/10
Total for year	4,000	
William B. Spong Jr. (D Va.)	1,000	10/3

House

Bill D. Burlison (D Mo.)+	750	10/5
Robert W. Kastenmeier (D Wis.)+	600	9/19
Mike McCormack (D Wash.)+	500	10/19
	500	10/5
Total for year	1,000	
Wayne Owens (D Utah)+	1,000	10/5
William R. Roy (D Kan.)+	1,000	10/5
James W. Symington (D Mo.)+	750	10/5

Contributions of $500 each went to 38 Democrats and one Republican, C. W. Bill Young (Fla.).

Other upper level contributions reported before Sept. 1, 1972:

President

Hubert H. Humphrey (D)	7,000

Senate

David Pryor (D Ark.)	1,000
Ralph W. Yarborough (D Texas)	6,750

5 McGovern total includes $100,000 loan balance from Aug. 25, 1972.

Garment Workers. The Campaign Committee of the 442,333-member **International Ladies' Garment Workers Union, AFL-CIO**, reported total receipts of $1,468,187.35, expenditures of $603,230.42—including candidate contributions of $344,738.79—and cash on hand of $864,956.94 as of Dec. 31, 1972. Upper level contributions reported after Sept. 1, 1972:

President

George McGovern (D)		$ 1,500	9/*
		500	9/21
		25,000	10/17
		5,000	10/16
		5,000	10/16
		1,000	10/19
		1,200	10/17
		25,000	11/3
Total for year		64,200	

Senate

Joseph R. Biden Jr. (D Del.)+		2,000	10/30
Total for year	3,000		
Clifford P. Case (R N.J.)+		2,000	9/25
William B. Spong Jr. (D Va.)		1,500	9/5

House

Richard Bolling (D Mo.)+		500	9/25
Bob Casey (D Texas)+		1,000	10/4
Clarence D. Long (D Md.)+		500	9/*

Other upper level contributions reported before September 1972:

President

Hubert H. Humphrey (D)	15,750

Senate

Democratic Senatorial Campaign Committee	2,500
James Abourezk (D S.D.)+	1,500
Ray Blanton (D Tenn.)	1,500
Dick Clark (D Iowa)+	1,500
Jack Daniels (D N.M.)	1,500
William E. (Bud) Davis (D Idaho)	1,500
Ed Edmondson (D Okla.)	1,500
Walter (Dee) Huddleston (D Ky.)+	1,500
Frank J. Kelley (D Mich.)	2,000
Lee Metcalf (D Mont.)+	2,500
Walter F. Mondale (D Minn.)+	3,000
Wayne Morse (D Ore.)	2,000
Claiborne Pell (D R.I.)+	3,800
Barefoot Sanders (D Texas)	3,000
Eugene N. Zeigler (D S.C.)	3,500

House

Dominick V. Daniels (D N.J.)+	500
Peter W. Rodino Jr. (D N.J.)+	500
Gerry E. Studds (D Mass.)+	1,000

* *No other date reported.*

Laborers. The Laborers Political League of the 580,000-member **Laborers' International Union, AFL-CIO**, reported total receipts of $221,242.16, expenditures of $178,889.47—all listed as candidate contributions—and cash on hand of $198,605.73 as of Dec. 31, 1972. Leading contributions reported after Sept. 7, 1972:

President

Richard M. Nixon (R)+		$ 25,000	11/2

Senate

Democratic Senatorial Campaign Committee		2,000	10/26
Total for year	3,500		
James Abourezk (D S.D.)+		1,000	9/13
Ray Blanton (D Tenn.)		1,000	9/22
J. Caleb Boggs (R Del.)		1,000	10/12
Jack Daniels (D N.M.)		1,000	10/25
		1,000	9/13
Total for year		2,000	
William E. (Bud) Davis (D Idaho)		1,000	9/13
Floyd K. Haskell (D Colo.)+		1,000	10/12
William D. Hathaway (D Maine)+		1,000	10/12
Frank J. Kelley (D Mich.)		1,000	10/12
John J. McKeithen (Ind. La.)		2,000	10/18

Sam Nunn (D Ga.)+		1,000	10/12
Claiborne Pell (D R.I.)+		1,000	10/26
Barefoot Sanders (D Texas)		1,000	10/12
John Sparkman (D Ala.)+		1,000	9/25
House			
Democratic Congressional Campaign Committee		2,000	10/12
Total for year	4,000		
Republican Congressional Committee		4,000	10/2
Frank Annunzio (D Ill.)+		1,000	9/13
		1,000	10/10
Total for year		2,000	
John A. Blatnik (D Minn.)+		1,000	10/10
Jack E. Brown (D Ariz.)		1,000	10/17
Hugh L. Carey (D N.Y.)+		1,000	9/13
Dominick V. Daniels (D N.J.)+		1,000	9/25
Daniel J. Flood (D Pa.)+		1,000	10/18
William Lehman (D Fla.)+		2,000	10/26
		500	10/26
Total for year		2,500	
Spark M. Matsunaga (D Hawaii)+		1,000	10/18
James G. O'Hara (D Mich.)+		1,000	9/13
Frank Thompson Jr. (D N.J.)+		2,000	9/12
Leo Weissenborn (D Fla.)		2,000	9/25
Total for year	4,500		
Ted Wyckoff (D Ariz.)		1,000	10/17

Other upper level contributions reported before Sept. 7, 1972:

Senate	
Dick Clark (D Iowa)+	2,000
Ed Edmondson (D Okla.)	2,000
Lee Metcalf (D Mont.)+	2,000
Walter F. Mondale (D Minn.)+	2,000
Wayne Morse (D Ore.)	1,000
William B. Spong Jr. (D Va.)	1,000
Ted Stevens (R Alaska)+	1,000
House	
Roger Boas (D Calif.)	2,000
George E. Brown Jr. (D Calif.)+	2,000
James C. Corman (D Calif.)+	1,000
George E. Danielson (D Calif.)+	1,000
John H. Dent (D Pa.)+	1,000
Dante B. Fascell (D Fla.)+	1,500
Sam Gibbons (D Fla.)+	1,000
Richard T. Hanna (D Calif.)+	2,000
Joseph E. Karth (D Minn.)+	1,000

Arnold Olsen (D Mont.)		1,000	
Claude Pepper (D Fla.)+		1,000	
John J. Rooney (D N.Y.)+		1,000	
Leo J. Ryan (D Calif.)+		2,000	

Machinists. The Machinists Non-Partisan Political League of the 865,490-member **International Association of Machinists and Aerospace Workers, AFL-CIO**, reported total receipts of $319,171.84, expenditures of $375,816.93—including candidate contributions of $253,703.18—and cash on hand of $189,159.95 as of Dec. 31, 1972. Upper level contributions reported after Sept. 1, 1972:

President			
George McGovern (D)		$ 2,500	9/20
		1,000	9/22
		5,000	9/25
		1,000	9/25
		5,000	9/25
		1,000	9/25
		500	9/28
		1,000	9/28
		2,000	9/28
		1,000	9/28
		1,000	9/28
		5,000	9/29
		1,000	10/10
		1,000	10/10
		750	10/10
		1,000	10/10
		500	10/10
		100,000	10/10
		1,000	10/12
		500	10/12
		500	10/26
		5,000	10/26
		500	10/26
		1,000	10/27
		2,000	11/1
		2,000	11/1
		2,000	11/1
		2,000	11/1
		2,000	11/1
		4,000	11/1
		2,000	11/1
		3,400	11/1
		2,100	11/1
		1,000	11/1
		2,200	12/4
Subtotal		164,350	
Total for year[6]	294,350		

Senate

James Abourezk (D S.D.)+		1,000	12/8
Total for year	2,000		
Joseph R. Biden Jr. (D Del.)+		1,000	11/16
		1,000	10/26
		1,000	9/25
Total for year		3,000	
Roy Blanton (D Tenn.)		500	12/18
		1,000	9/25
Total for year		1,500	
Edward W. Brooke (R Mass.)+		1,000	10/12
Terry M. Carpenter (D Neb.)		1,000	10/12
Clifford P. Case (R N.J.)+		5,000	10/12
Dick Clark (D Iowa)+		2,000	12/4
		2,500	10/17
		3,500	9/22
Subtotal		8,000	
Total for year	12,000		
William E. (Bud) Davis (D Idaho)		1,000	10/26
Total for year	2,500		
Ed Edmondson (D Okla.)		1,200	9/25
Floyd K. Haskell (D Colo.)+		500	12/4
		1,000	10/10
Total for year		1,500	
Walter (Dee) Huddleston (D Ky.)+		3,000	9/28
Frank J. Kelley (D Mich.)		2,800	9/28
		200	9/25
Total for year		3,000	
Walter F. Mondale (D Minn.)+		5,000	9/25
Wayne Morse (D Ore.)		2,000	9/25
Claiborne Pell (D R.I.)+		2,000	9/28
		1,000	10/4
		200	9/25
Total for year		3,200	
Barefoot Sanders (D Texas)		5,000	9/25
John Sparkman (D Ala.)+		1,000	10/17
		1,500	9/28
		200	9/25
Total for year		2,700	

House

Les Aspin (D Wis.)+		1,000	9/25
		500	10/10
Total for year		1,500	
Robert J. Cornell (D Wis.)		1,000	10/10
Ella T. Grasso (D Conn.)+		2,000	9/27
John Hampelmann (D Wash.)		1,000	11/1
		250	10/10
Total for year		1,250	
Andrew Jacobs Jr. (D Ind.)		1,000	10/17
Robert W. Kastenmeier (D Wis.)+		500	9/25
		500	10/10
Total for year		1,000	
Dennis J. Kucinich (D Ohio)		500	10/17
		500	9/28
Total for year		1,000	

Richard D. McCarthy (D-L N.Y.)		2,000	9/28
Mike McCormack (D Wash.)+		1,000	11/1
		500	10/13
Total for year		1,500	
Alan Merson (D Colo.)		1,000	10/10
Edward Mezvinsky (D Iowa)+		500	11/1
		1,000	9/22
Total for year		1,500	

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Harold O. Miller (D Va.)		1,000	9/25
David R. Obey (D Wis.)+		1,000	9/25
Ogden R. Reid (D N.Y.)+		1,000	9/28
Patricia Schroeder (D Colo.)+		1,000	10/10
Howard B. Sompayrac Jr. (D Tenn.)		750	10/27
		250	9/25
Subtotal		1,000	
Total for year	1,750		
Leonor K. Sullivan (D Mo.)+		1,000	10/5
James Stewart (D Calif.)		1,000	9/25
Gerry E. Studds (D Mass.)+		500	9/28
		500	9/25
Subtotal		1,000	
Total for year	1,500		
James W. Symington (D Mo.)+		1,000	9/28
Walter Thoresen (D Wis.)		1,000	10/10
Charles A. Vanik (D Ohio)+		500	9/28
		1,000	10/4
Total for year		1,500	

Miscellaneous

Democratic Study Group	1,000	9/25
	5,000	10/31
Total for year	6,000	
Concerned Seniors for Better Government	2,500	10/10

Other upper level contributions reported before Sept. 1,1972:

Senate

Jack Daniels (D N.M.)	1,000
William D. Hathaway (D Maine)+	2,000
Lee Metcalf (D Mont.)+	1,000
David L. Norvell (D N.M.)	1,000
David Pryor (D Ark.)	3,000
Roman C. Pucinski (D Ill.)	1,000
Ralph W. Yarborough (D Texas)	1,000

House

Democratic Congressional Dinner Committee	3,100
Dominick V. Daniels (D N.J.)+	1,000
William E. (Bud) Davis (D Idaho)	1,500

Werner H. Fornos (D Md.)		800	
Michael J. Harrington (D Mass.)+		1,300	
Peter W. Rodino Jr. (D N.J.)+		1,000	
Miscellaneous			
Democratic National Committee		5,250	

6 McGovern total includes $100,000 loan balance from Aug. 30, 1972.

Marine Engineers. The Marine Engineers Beneficial Association Political Action Committee reported total receipts of $170,573.75, expenditures of $145,946.89 —including candidate contributions of $96,630—and cash on hand of $24,626.86 as of Dec. 31, 1972. Upper level contributions reported after Sept. 1972:

Senate			
Democratic Senatorial Campaign Committee		$10,000	10/7
Republican Senatorial Campaign Committee		2,500	10/11
Howard H. Baker Jr. (R Tenn.)+		1,500	10/12
Lee Metcalf (D Mont.)+		5,000	10/11
Ted Stevens (R Alaska)+		2,500	10/11
House			
Republican Congressional Campaign Committee		6,000	10/11
John B. Anderson (R Ill.)+		2,500	10/11
William R. Anderson (D Tenn.)		1,500	10/11
Mark Andrews (R N.D.)+		1,000	10/11
Phillip Burton (D Calif.)+		1,500	10/11
Frank M. Clark (D Pa.)+		1,000	10/13
John D. Dingell (D Mich.)+		1,000	10/11
Thomas N. Downing (D Va.)+		1,000	10/12
Thaddeus J. Dulski (D N.Y.)+		1,500	10/11
Gerald R. Ford (R Mich.)+		2,500	10/11
William D. Ford (D Mich.)+		1,000	10/11
James R. Grover Jr. (R N.Y.)+		1,000	10/12
John Hempelmann (D Wash.)		1,000	10/13
Total for year	3,000		
William S. Mailliard (R Calif.)+		2,500	10/11
Lloyd Meeds (D Wash.)+		1,000	10/11
George E. Shipley (D Ill.)+		1,000	10/11
Morris K. Udall (D Ariz.)+		1,000	10/13
Miscellaneous			
AFL-CIO COPE		2,500	10/11

Other upper level contributions reported before Sept. 1972:

Vice President			
Spiro T. Agnew (R)+		1,500	
House			
John J. Rooney (D N.Y.)+		5,000	

Marine Engineers. The Marine Engineers Beneficial Association Retirees Group Fund reported total receipts of $208,650.67, expenditures of $40,670.25 and cash on hand of $452,562.82 as of Dec. 31, 1972. No campaign contributions were listed.

Railway Clerks. The Railway Clerks Political League of the 275,000-member **Brotherhood of Railway, Airline and Steamship Clerks, AFL-CIO**, reported total receipts of $287,125.05, expenditures of $268,491.03 —including $58,800 in contributions—and cash on hand of $18,967.49 as of Dec. 31, 1972. Upper level contributions reported after Sept. 1, 1972:

President			
Vance Hartke (D)		$ 5,000	12/11
Total for year [7]	10,000		
Hubert H. Humphrey (D)		1,000	10/3
Total for year	2,500		
George McGovern (D)		5,000	9/25
Richard M. Nixon (R)+		5,000	10/26
		5,000	10/3
Total for year		10,000	
Senate			
Walter (Dee) Huddleston (D Ky.)+		1,000	9/25
Jennings Randolph (D W.Va.)+		1,000	9/25
Ralph W. Yarborough (D Texas)		1,000	9/25
House			
John D. Dingell (D Mich.)+		1,000	9/25

Joshua Eilberg (D Pa.)+	1,000	9/25
Sam Gibbons (D Fla.)+	1,000	9/25
Jim Goodrich (D Ohio)	1,000	9/25
Peter N. Kyros (D Maine)+	1,000	10/19
John M. Murphy (D N.Y.)+	1,000	9/25
Robert O. Tiernan (D R.I.)+	1,000	9/25

Other upper level contributions reported before Sept. 1,1972:

Senate

Democratic Senatorial Campaign Committee	1,000
James Abourezk (D S.D.)+	3,000
Joseph R. Biden Jr. (D Del.)+	1,000
Ray Blanton (D Tenn.)	1,000
Edward W. Brooke (R Mass.)+	1,000
Clifford P. Case (R N.J.)+	1,000
Dick Clark (D Iowa)+	1,000
Jack Daniels (D N.M.)	1,000
Ed Edmondson (D Okla.)	1,000
William D. Hathaway (D Maine)+	1,000
Byron Johnson (D Idaho)	1,000
Lee Metcalf (D Mont.)+	1,000
Walter F. Mondale (D Minn.)+	2,000
Robert A. Mondragon (D N.M.)	1,000
Wayne Morse (D Ore.)	1,000
David L. Norvell (D N.M.)	2,000
James B. Pearson (R Kan.)+	1,000
Claiborne Pell (D R.I.)+	1,000
David Pryor (D Ark.)	2,000
Roman C. Pucinski (D Ill.)	1,000
John Sparkman (D Ala.)+	1,000
William B. Spong Jr. (D Va.)	1,000
Ted Stevens (R Alaska)+	1,000

House

Republican Congressional Booster Club	1,000
Frank Annunzio (D Ill.)+	1,000
Stanley W. Beetham (D Ill.)	1,000
John J. Houlihan (D Ill.)	1,000
Abner J. Mikva (D Ill.)	1,000
W. S. (Bill) Stuckey (D Ga.)+	1,000

Miscellaneous

Democratic National Committee Festival of Stars	1,000

7 Hurthe figure carried under Senate previously.

Retail Clerks. The Active Ballot Club of the 605,000-member **Retail Clerks International Union, AFL-CIO**, reported total receipts of $197,882.45, expenditures of $239,449.75—including candidate contributions of $156,196—and cash on hand of $98,990.75 as of Dec. 31, 1972. Major contributions reported after Sept. 1, 1972:

President

George McGovern (D)	$ 1,000	10/6
	800	10/6
	1,000	10/6
	500	10/10
	1,000	10/20
Subtotal	4,300	
Total for year [8]	71,800	

Senate

James Abourezk (D S.D.)+	2,500	10/10
Joseph R. Biden Jr. (D Del.)+	1,000	10/27
	2,000	11/15
Total for year	3,000	
Dick Clark (D Iowa)+	1,000	11/1
	2,000	9/29
Total for year	3,000	
Jack Daniels (D N.M.)	2,000	10/16
William E. (Bud) Davis (D Idaho)	2,000	9/29
Ed Edmondson (D Okla.)	3,500	10/20
Walter (Dee) Huddleston (D Ky.)+	2,000	10/16
Frank J. Kelley (D Mich.)	5,000	10/10
Thomas J. McIntyre (D N.H.)+	2,000	10/20
Lee Metcalf (D Mont.)+	2,000	10/16
Walter F. Mondale (D Minn.)+	2,500	10/27
Sam Nunn (D Ga.)+	2,000	9/29
Claiborne Pell (D R.I.)+	3,500	9/29
Barefoot Sanders (D Texas)	3,500	10/16
John Sparkman (D Ala.)+	2,000	10/27
	2,000	12/1
Total for year	4,000	
Mike M. Vinich (D Wyo.)	2,000	9/29

House

Nick Begich (D Alaska)+	500	11/22
	500	10/10
Total for year	1,000	
John H. Dent (D Pa.)+	750	11/15

Fifty-four contributions of $500 each went to Democrats.

Other upper level contributions reported before Sept. 1, 1972:

President

Hubert H. Humphrey (D)	10,000

Senate

David Pryor (D Ark.)	4,000
Ralph W. Yarborough (D Texas)	2,000

House

Michael Galasso (D Ill.)	1,000
Ray J. Madden (D Ind.)+	1,000

8 McGovern total includes $67,500 remaining balance Dec. 31, 1972, from loan of $75,000 Sept. 1, 1972.

Seafarers. The Seafarers Political Action Donation of the 80,250-member **Seafarers International Union, AFL-CIO**, reported total receipts of $244,012.56, expenditures of $305,711.27—including candidate contributions of $258,550—and cash on hand of $19,398.29 as of Dec. 31, 1972. The committee reported it owed debts of $100,000 on that date. Upper level contributions reported after Sept. 1, 1972:

President

Vance Hartke (D)		$ 1,000	12/12
Hubert H. Humphrey (D)		1,000	9/19
Total for year	6,000		
Richard M. Nixon (R)+		100,000	11/2

Senate

Democratic Senatorial Campaign Committee		3,000	10/4
		2,000	10/13
		7,500	11/3
Total for year		12,500	
Joseph R. Biden Jr. (D Del.)+		1,000	9/8
		2,000	9/19
		1,000	11/3
Total for year		4,000	
Dick Clark (D Iowa)+		2,000	10/4
		2,000	11/3
Total for year		4,000	
Ed Edmondson (D Okla.)		1,000	10/10
Floyd K. Haskell (D Colo.)+		1,000	10/26
Frank J. Kelley (D Mich.)		2,000	10/4
		2,000	11/3
Total for year		4,000	
John J. McKeithen (Ind La.)		2,500	10/17
Walter F. Mondale (D Minn.)+		1,500	11/4
Jennings Randolph (D W.Va.)+		1,000	11/3
Barefoot Sanders (D Texas)		1,000	11/1
William B. Spong Jr. (D Va.)		1,000	9/8

House

Democratic Congressional Campaign Committee		1,000	9/12
		3,500	9/19
		1,000	9/25
Total for year		5,500	
Democratic Congressional Dinner Committee		5,000	9/8
Total for year	6,000		

Republican Congressional Campaign Committee		1,500	10/10
William A. Barrett (D Pa.)+		1,000	9/12
Ella T. Grasso (D Conn.)+		500	9/8
		500	9/25
Total for year		1,000	
Torbert H. Macdonald (D Mass.)+		1,000	9/8
John M. Murphy (D N.Y.)+		1,000	10/10
John J. Rooney (D N.Y.)+		4,593	12/13
Total for year	7,593.16		
Dan Rostenkowski (D Ill.)+		1,000	9/12
Priscilla Ryan (L N.Y.)		1,000	10/26

Other upper level contributions reported before September 1972:

President

Wilbur D. Mills (D)	2,250

Senate

Ray Blanton (D Tenn.)	1,500
Allen J. Ellender (D La.)[9]	10,000

House

Joseph P. Addabbo (D N.Y.)+	1,000
Hugh L. Carey (D N.Y.)+	2,000
Emanuel Celler (D N.Y.)	3,000
Dominick V. Daniels (D N.J.)+	1,000
James J. Delaney (D N.Y.)+	2,000
Thomas N. Downing (D Va.)+	2,000
Gillis W. Long (D La.)+	2,000
Thomas P. O'Neill Jr. (D Mass.)+	2,500
Peter W. Rodino Jr. (D N.J.)+	1,000

9 Ellender died July 27, 1972.

Steel Workers. The Political Action Committee of the **United Steel Workers of America**, with 1,200,000 members the largest AFL-CIO union, reported total receipts of $275,079.90, expenditures of $401,206.96—including candidate contributions of $364,400—and cash on hand of $83,558.73 as of Dec. 31, 1972. Major contributions reported after Sept. 1, 1972:

President

Vance Hartke (D)		$1,500	12/13

Senate

James Abourezk (D S.D.)+		2,500	9/6
Total for year	5,000		
Joseph R. Biden Jr. (D Del.)+		3,000	10/4
		2,000	10/31
Total for year		5,000	

Jack Daniels (D N.M.)		1,000	10/5
		1,500	11/1
Total for year		2,500	
William E. (Bud) Davis (D Idaho)		1,000	11/1
		2,000	10/17
Total for year		3,000	
Ed Edmondson (D Okla.)		4,000	10/14
Total for year	5,000		
Floyd K. Haskell (D Colo.)+		2,000	11/1
		2,000	10/9
Total for year		4,000	
Walter (Dee) Huddleston (D Ky.)+		2,000	11/1
		3,000	10/4
Total for year		5,000	
Byron Johnson (D Idaho)		2,500	9/6
Total for year	5,000		
Frank J. Kelley (D Mich.)		4,000	10/31
		4,000	10/12
Total for year		8,000	
Lee Metcalf (D Mont.)+		2,500	9/6
Total for year	5,000		
Wayne Morse (D Ore.)		2,500	10/19
		2,500	10/5
Total for year		5,000	
Roman C. Pucinski (D Ill.)		2,500	10/5
Jennings Randolph (D W.Va.)+		1,000	10/4
John Sparkman (D Ala.)+		1,000	10/31

House

Frank Annunzio (D Ill.)+		2,500	10/5
Les Aspin (D Wis.)+		1,000	10/31
		1,500	10/4
Total for year		2,500	
George E. Brown Jr. (D Calif.)+		1,000	11/1
		2,500	9/6
Total for year		3,500	
Jack E. Brown (D Ariz.)		2,000	11/1
Ben L. Erdreich (D Ala.)		2,000	11/1
		2,000	10/12
		1,000	10/2
Total for year		5,000	
Werner H. Fornos (D Md.)		1,000	10/31
		1,500	9/6
Total for year		2,500	
Eugene Gallegos (D N.M.)		2,500	11/1
		1,500	10/5
Total for year		4,000	
Joseph M. Gaydos (D Pa.)+		1,500	11/1
		2,000	10/5
Total for year		3,500	

James W. Goodrich (D Ohio)		1,500	10/31
Martha W. Griffiths (D Mich.)+		1,500	11/3
James M. Hanley (D N.Y.)+		2,000	10/19

John Hempelmann (D Wash.)		1,500	10/27
John J. Houlihan (D Ill.)		1,500	10/5
		1,000	10/5
Total for year		2,500	
John W. Jenrette Jr. (D S.C.)		2,000	10/31
Dennis J. Kucinich (D Ohio)		1,500	10/27
Total for year	3,000		
K. Gunn McKay (D Utah)+		1,500	10/19
		1,000	10/5
Total for year		2,500	
Patrick McKeever (D S.D.)		1,000	11/1
		2,000	10/12
Total for year		3,000	
Abner J. Mikva (D Ill.)		2,500	10/5
Thomas E. Morgan (D Pa.)+		2,000	11/3
David R. Obey (D Wis.)+		1,000	10/31
		1,500	10/4
Total for year		2,500	
Robert Reveles (D Ariz.)		1,000	10/4
		1,500	10/19
Total for year		2,500	
Ernest Z. Robles (D Calif.)		1,500	10/17
Harold Runnels (D N.M.)+		1,000	11/1
		1,000	10/5
Total for year		2,000	
Ted Wyckoff (D Ariz.)		1,000	11/1
		2,500	10/17
Total for year		3,500	
Gus Yatron (D Pa.)+		1,500	10/5

Additional contributions of $1,000 each went to 43 Democrats and one Republican, Paul N. McCloskey Jr. (Calif.).

Other upper level contributions reported before Sept. 1, 1972:

President

Hubert H. Humphrey (D)	32,433.25

Senate

Dick Clark (D Iowa)+	1,200
Walter F. Mondale (D Minn.)+	2,500
David L. Norvell (D N.M.)	4,000
Claiborne Pell (D R.I.)+	2,500
David Pryor (D Ark.)	5,500

House

Frank E. Evans (D Colo.)+	1,500
Andrew Jacobs Jr. (D Ind.)	1,500
Ray J. Madden (D Ind.)+	5,500
Arnold Olsen (D Mont.)	2,500
Wayne Owens (D Utah)+	1,500
Frank Thompson Jr. (D N.J.)+	1,500
Ed V. Williams (D Idaho)	1,500

Miscellaneous

Democratic National Committee			
Festival of the Stars		4,000	
Democratic Telethon		1,500	

Teamsters. The independent **International Brotherhood of Teamsters**, nation's largest union with more than 1,700,000 members, reported through its national political arm, the Democratic, Republican and Independent Voter Education Committee (DRIVE), receipts of $103,257.77, expenditures of $157,112.05—including candidate contributions of $149,547.05—and cash on hand of $7,312.34 as of Dec. 31, 1972. Top contributions reported after Sept. 6, 1972:

President

Richard M. Nixon (R)+		$ 5,000	10/24
Total for year	6,000		

Senate

Democratic Senatorial Campaign Committee		2,000	10/20
James Abourezk (D S.D.)+		1,000	10/11
Total for year	3,000		
Joseph R. Biden Jr. (D Del.)+		1,000	10/11
Dick Clark (D Iowa)+		1,000	9/8
		1,000	10/11
Subtotal		2,000	
Total for year	3,000		
Jack Daniels (D N.M.)		1,000	10/11
Nick Galifianakis (D N.C.)		1,000	10/11
Mark O. Hatfield (R Ore.)+		2,000	9/20
Total for year	3,000		
Frank J. Kelley (D Mich.)		2,500	10/18
Total for year	7,500		
Walter F. Mondale (D Minn.)+		1,500	10/20
Total for year	3,500		
Claiborne Pell (D R.I.)+		2,000	9/18
John Sparkman (D Ala.)+		1,000	11/1

House

Democratic Congressional Campaign Committee		1,000	10/11
Republican Congressional Campaign Committee		1,000	10/20
Glenn M. Anderson (D Calif.)+		1,000	10/11
Les Aspin (D Wis.)+		1,000	10/11
Bob Bergland (D Minn.)+		1,000	10/11
James H. Bilbray (D Nev.)		1,000	10/11
Total for year	2,000		
Ellis B. Bodron (D Miss.)		1,000	10/20
John C. Culver (D Iowa)+		1,000	10/20
John H. Dent (D Pa.)+		1,000	10/24
Total for year	2,000		

Daniel J. Flood (D Pa.)+		1,000	10/18
Werner H. Fornos (D Md.)		2,000	9/8
Donald M. Fraser (D Minn.)+		1,000	10/20
Ella T. Grasso (D Conn.)+		1,000	10/18
K. Gunn McKay (D Utah)+		1,000	10/11
John Melcher (D Mont.)+		1,000	10/11
Edward Mezvinsky (D Iowa)+		1,000	9/18
James G. O'Hara (D Mich.)+		1,000	10/11
David R. Obey (D Wis.)+		1,500	10/11
Arnold Olsen (D Mont.)		1,000	9/12
Wayne Owens (D Utah)+		1,000	10/11
Total for year	2,000		
Ogden R. Reid (D N.Y.)+		1,000	10/11
Fernand J. St Germain (D R.I.)+		1,000	10/18
Morris K. Udall (D Ariz.)+		1,000	9/20
Elmer Violette (D Maine)		1,000	9/20

Other upper level contributions reported before Sept. 6, 1972:

Senate

Ed Edmondson (D Okla.)	3,500

Wayne Morse (D Ore.)	3,000
David Pryor (D Ark.)	5,000
Jennings Randolph (D W.Va.)+	1,000
Ted Stevens (R Alaska)+	1,000
Ralph W. Yarborough (D Texas)	5,000

House

Nick Begich (D Alaska)+	1,000
Roger Boas (D Calif.)	1,000
George E. Brown Jr. (D Calif.)+	2,000
Phillip Burton (D Calif.)+	1,000
John Conyers Jr. (D Mich.)+	1,000
Dominick V. Daniels (D N.J.)+	2,000
John H. Dent (D Pa.)+	1,000
John J. Desmond (D Mass.)	1,000
Cornelius E. Gallagher (D N.J.)	1,000
Michael J. Harrington (D Mass.)+	1,000
Wayne L. Hays (D Ohio)+	1,500
John Hempelmann (D Wash.)	1,000
Ray J. Madden (D Ind.)+	5,000
John J. McFall (D Calif.)+	1,000
Robert H. Mollohan (D W.Va.)+	2,000
Wayne Owens (R Utah)+	1,000
Claude Pepper (D Fla.)+	1,000
Peter W. Rodino Jr. (D N.Y.)+	1,000
William R. Roy (D Kan.)+	1,000
John S. Stevens (D Kan.)	1,500
W. S. (Bill) Stuckey (D Ga.)+	1,000

Frank Thompson Jr. (D N.J.)+	2,000	
Ed V. Williams (D Idaho)	1,000	
Andrew Young (D Ga.)+	1,500	

Transportation. The Transportation Political Education League of the 262,600-member **United Transportation Union, AFL-CIO**, reported total receipts of $164,673.04, expenditures of $262,464—including $262,195 in candidate contributions—and cash on hand of $168,320.01 as of Dec. 31, 1972. Major contributions reported after Sept. 1, 1972:

President

Vance Hartke (D)		$ 3,000	12/5
Total for year [9]	7,800		

Senate

Terry M. Carpenter (D Neb.)		1,000	9/21
Total for year	2,000		
Jack Daniels (D N.M.)		1,000	9/21
Frank J. Kelley (D Mich.)		1,000	10/2
James B. Pearson (R Kan.)+		1,000	9/21
Barefoot Sanders (D Texas)		1,000	10/9

House

M. Robert Carr (D Mich.)		1,000	10/13
Jerome T. Hart (D Mich.)		1,000	10/13
Thomas E. Morgan (D Pa.)+		1,000	9/29

Miscellaneous

Democratic National Committee		4,000	10/20

Other upper level contributions reported before September 1972:

President

Hubert H. Humphrey (D)		5,300

Senate

Ray Blanton (D Tenn.)		1,000
Dick Clark (D Iowa)+		1,000
Ed Edmondson (D Okla.)		1,000
Nick Galifianakis (D N.C.)		1,000
Lee Metcalf (D Mont.)+		1,000
Walter F. Mondale (D Minn.)+		1,000
David Pryor (D Ark.)		2,000
Ralph W. Yarborough (D Texas)		2,000

House

Carl Albert (D Okla.)+		1,000

Ellis B. Bodron (D Miss.)		1,000
Frank Horton (R N.Y.)+		1,000
John M. Murphy (D N.Y.)+		1,000
Fred B. Rooney (D Pa.)+		1,000

9 Hartke figure listed under Senate earlier.

Miscellaneous Committees

CLW. The **Council for a Livable World,** dedicated to disarmament programs, reported total receipts of $199,937.13, expenditures of $191,743.85—including candidate contributions of $29,500—and cash on hand of $22,374.09 as of Dec. 31, 1972. Upper level contributions reported, all in Senate races and after Sept. 1, 1972:

Senate

Joseph R. Biden Jr. (D Del.)+		$ 1,000	9/6
		2,000	9/6
		5,000	9/8
		5,000	10/24
Total for year		13,000	
Dick Clark (D Iowa)+		1,000	10/24
William E. (Bud) Davis (D Idaho)		3,000	10/15
		2,000	10/24
Total for year		5,000	
Floyd K. Haskell (D Colo.)+		1,000	10/24
William D. Hathaway (D Maine)+		1,000	10/24

NCEC. The **National Committee for an Effective Congress** (NCEC), a founder of the Democratic Study Group in the House, reported total receipts of $700,058.90, expenditures of $669,926.28—including candidate contributions of $402,450—and cash on hand of $30,132.62 as of Dec. 31, 1972. Contributions after Sept. 1, 1972:

Senate

James Abourezk (D S.D.)+		$ 5,000	10/9
		5,000	10/26
		2,000	11/1
Subtotal		12,000	
Total for year	35,000		
Joseph R. Biden Jr. (D Del.)+		10,000	10/9
		10,000	10/26
		2,000	11/1
Total for year		22,000	
Dick Clark (D Iowa)+		5,000	10/9
		5,000	10/26
		1,000	11/1
Subtotal		11,000	
Total for year	19,000		

William E. (Bud) Davis (D Idaho)		10,000	10/9
		10,000	10/26
		1,000	11/1
Subtotal		21,000	
Total for year	29,000		

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Floyd K. Haskell (D Colo.)+		5,000	10/26
		1,000	11/1
Subtotal		6,000	
Total for year	16,000		
William D. Hathaway (D Maine)+		5,000	10/9
Total for year	31,000		
Walter (Dee) Huddleston (D Ky.)+		1,000	11/1
Total for year	11,000		
Frank J. Kelley (D Mich.)		5,000	10/9
Total for year	13,000		
Lee Metcalf (D Mont.)+		5,000	10/9
Total for year	20,200		
Claiborne Pell (D R.I.)+		3,000	9/21
		500	9/21
		7,000	10/6
Subtotal		10,500	
Total for year	42,000		
Barefoot Sanders (D Texas)		20,000	10/26
		2,000	11/1
Total for year		22,000	
William B. Spong Jr. (D Va.)		5,000	10/26

House

William R. Anderson (D Tenn.)		1,000	10/9
		1,000	10/26
Subtotal		2,000	
Total for year	4,200		
Carter F. Bales (D N.Y.)		1,000	10/26
Bob Bergland (D Minn.)+		1,000	10/9
		1,000	10/26
Subtotal		2,000	
Total for year	4,200		
George E. Brown Jr. (D Calif.)+		1,000	10/26
Total for year	5,200		
Daniel S. Cooper (D Mich.)		1,000	10/26
Robert F. Drinan (D Mass.)+		1,000	10/11
Jerry Fitzgerald English (D N.J.)		1,000	9/15
		200	9/27
Total for year		1,200	
Floyd J. Fithian (D Ind.)		1,000	10/26
Total for year	2,200		
Werner H. Fornos (D Md.)		1,000	10/9
		1,000	10/26
Subtotal		2,000	
Total for year	6,200		
Eugene Gallegos (D N.M.)		1,000	10/11
Total for year	4,000		

James W. Goodrich (D Ohio)		1,000	10/9
		2,500	10/18
		1,000	10/26
		1,000	11/1
Subtotal		5,500	
Total for year	6,700		
Ella T. Grasso (D Conn.)+		1,000	10/9
		1,000	10/26
Subtotal		2,000	
Total for year	5,000		
James J. Howard (D N.J.)+		1,000	10/9
Total for year	2,200		
Andrew Jacobs Jr. (D Ind.)		1,000	10/9
		1,000	10/26
Subtotal		2,000	
Total for year	5,200		
John W. Jenrette Jr. (D S.C.)		1,000	9/11
		1,000	10/19
		1,000	10/26
Total for year		3,000	
Timothy Lemucchi (D Calif.)		1,000	10/26
Total for year	2,000		
Allard K. Lowenstein (L N.Y.)		1,000	9/15
Total for year	5,000		
Richard D. McCarthy (D-L N.Y.)		1,000	10/26
Total for year	2,200		
Alan Merson (D Colo.)		1,000	10/26
		1,000	11/1
Subtotal		2,000	
Total for year	3,200		
Edward Mezvinsky (D Iowa)+		1,000	10/9
Abner J. Mikva (D Ill.)		1,000	10/9
		1,000	10/6
		1,000	11/1
Subtotal		3,000	
Total for year	8,000		
Harold O. Miller (D Va.)		1,000	10/9
		1,000	10/26
Subtotal		2,000	
Total for year	3,700		
John Joseph Moakley (D Mass.)+		1,000	10/26
Richard M. Nolan (D Minn.)		1,000	11/1
Total for year	2,000		
Richard L. Ottinger (D-L N.Y.)		1,000	9/15
		500	9/27
		1,000	10/9
		1,000	10/26
Total for year		3,500	
J. O. Patterson Jr. (D Tenn.)		1,000	10/26
Ogden R. Reid (D N.Y.)+		1,000	10/26
Total for year	4,500		
Teno Roncalio (D Wyo.)+		1,000	10/9
		1,000	10/26
Subtotal		2,000	
Total for year	4,200		

J. Edward Roush (D Ind.)+		1,000	10/9
		1,000	10/26
Subtotal		2,000	
Total for year	5,200		
Patricia Schroeder (D Colo.)+		2,000	10/26
		1,000	11/1
Total for year		3,000	
Philip R. Sharp (D Ind.)		1,000	10/26
Total for year	3,200		
Gerry E. Studds (D Mass.)+		1,000	10/9
		1,000	10/26
Subtotal		2,000	
Total for year	12,200		
Walter Thoresen (D Wis.)		1,000	10/26
		1,000	11/1
Total for year		2,000	
Andrew Young (D Ga.)+		1,000	10/9
Total for year	4,200		

Other upper level contributions reported before September 1, 1972:

Senate

Edward W. Brooke (R Mass.)+	5,200
Clifford P. Case (R N.J.)+	5,000
Walter F. Mondale (D Minn.)+	10,200
James B. Pearson (R Kan.)+	10,000
David Pryor (D Ark.)	27,500

House

Democratic Study Group	15,000
John G. Dow (D N.Y.)	5,500
John F. Kerry (D Mass.)	7,200
Howard Lee (D N.C.)	2,000
Thomas Manton (D N.Y.)	5,000
Paul N. McCloskey Jr. (R Calif.)+	2,000
David R. Obey (D Wis.)+	2,000
Wayne Owens (D Utah)+	6,200
Paul S. Sarbanes (D Md.)+	5,000

104. To the extent that campaign contributions over a certain limit are made illegally, candidates will lessen their reliance on them. Thus, reliance on large contributions may be replaced by extensive activities such as those listed in finding of fact no. 5, *supra.*

105. Under the campaign laws in effect prior to the 1974 FECA Amendments, some part of the money raised from the business community for political purposes was given in fear of what would happen if it were not given.

106. A significant percentage of the revenues used to finance political conventions is paid in the form of advertising revenue derived from a small percentage of the population.

107. All varieties of political activity in America, such as those listed in finding of fact no. 5, *supra,* is carried on by a small percentage of the population. Only about four or five percent of the population is active in a party, a campaign, or attend political meetings. About 10 percent make monetary contributions, about 13 percent contact public officials, and about 15 percent display a button or a sticker. Ownership of newspapers, magazines,

and radio stations is also concentrated in a "small" percentage of the population. The Harris Poll indicates that 33 percent of the individuals surveyed had "contributed financially to a political campaign". 14 percent had "campaigned or worked actively for a candidate for Congress" or "for a candidate for President." 11 percent had "picketed or took part in a street demonstration".

108. Certain individuals and organizations, by offering or making large campaign contributions, have sought to influence and have influenced the decisions of, and have sought and received governmental benefits or special consideration

from, candidates for federal elective office, federal office holders, and persons associated with them, in return for or as a result of such campaign contributions.

109. Corporations, other organizations and individuals have made illegal campaign contributions.

110. Corporations, other organizations and individuals have determined that it furthered their business and private interests to make legal and illegal campaign contributions.

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111. Corporations, other organizations and individuals have determined that it furthered their business and private interests to make legal and illegal campaign contributions to more than one candidate for the same federal elective office in the same election.

112. The following individual entered a plea of guilty to 18 U.S.C. Section 610, the federal statute prohibiting the receipt of corporate campaign contributions.

a. *Maurice H. Stans* – March 12, 1975
2 counts

113. The following individuals entered pleas of guilty to violations of 18 U.S.C. Section 610, the federal statute prohibiting the making of corporate campaign contributions:

a. *Raymond Abendroth* (Time Oil Corp.);
2 counts

b. *James Allen* (Northrop Corp.);
1 count

c. *Richard L. Allison* (Lehigh Valley Cooperative Farmers);
1 count

d. *Orin E. Atkins* (Ashland Petroleum Gabon);
1 count

e. *Russell DeYoung* (Goodyear Tire and Rubber Co.);
1 count

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f. *Ray Dubrowin* (Diamond International Corp.);
1 count

g. *Harry Heltzer* (Minnesota Mining and Manufacturing Co.);
1 count

h. *Charles N. Huseman* (HMS Electric Corp.);
1 count

i. *William W. Keeler* (Phillips Petroleum Co.);
1 count

j. *Harding L. Lawrence* (Braniff Airways);
1 count

k. *William Lyles Sr.* (LBC & Inc.);
2 counts

l. *H. Everett Olson* (Carnation Co.);
1 count

m. *Claude C. Wild, Jr.* (Gulf Oil Corp.);
1 count

n. *Harry Ratrie* (Ratrie, Robbins and Schweitzer, Inc.);
1 count

o. *Augustus Robbins III* (Ratrie, Robbins and Schweitzer, Inc.);
1 count

114. The following individuals entered pleas of guilty to violations of 18 U.S.C. Sections 2 and 610, aiding and

abetting an illegal corporate campaign contribution:

[101]

a. *Francis X. Carroll* (Lehigh Valley Cooperative Farmers);
1 count

b. *Norman Sherman* (AMPI);
1 count

c. *John Valentine* (AMPI);
1 count

115. The following corporations entered pleas of guilty to violations of 18 U.S.C. Section 610, illegal campaign contribution:

a. *American Airlines;*
1 count

b. *Ashland Oil Inc.;*
5 counts

c. *Ashland Petroleum Gabon Inc.;*
1 count

d. *Braniff Airways;*
1 count

e. *Carnation Company,*
1 count

f. *Diamond International Corp.;*
1 count

g. *Goodyear Tire and Rubber Company;*
1 count

h. *Greyhound Corp.*
1 count

i. *Gulf Oil Corp.;*
1 count

j. *Lehigh Valley Cooperative Farmers;*
1 count

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k. *Minnesota Mining and Manufacturing Co.;*
1 count

l. *National By-Products Inc.;*
1 count

m. *Phillips Petroleum Co.;*
1 count

n. *Time Oil Corp.;*
2 counts

o. *Ratrie, Robbins and Schweitzer, Inc.:*
1 count

116. The following corporations entered pleas of guilty to violations of 8 U.S.C. Section 611, illegal campaign contributions by a government contractor:

a. *LBC & W Inc.;*
1 count

b. *Northrop Corporation;* .
1 count

117. The following individuals, corporations and committees pleaded guilty to related campaign contribution offenses:

a. *American Shipbuilding Company;*
one count of violation of 18 U.S.C. Section 371, conspiracy and one count of violation of 18 U.S.C.

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Section 610, illegal campaign contribution.

b. *Associated Milk Producers*
one count of violation of 18 U.S.C. Section 371, conspiracy, and five counts of violation of 18 U.S.C. Section 610, illegal campaign contribution.

c. *Tim M. Babcock;*
one count of violation of 2 U.S.C. Section 440, making a contribution in the name of

another person.

d. *DKI for '74;*
one count of violation of 2 U.S.C. Sections 434[a] and [b], and 441, failure to report receipt of contributions and failure to report names, addresses, occupations and principal places of business of the persons making such contributions.

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e. *Jake Jacobsen;*
one count of violation of 2 U.S.C. Section 201(f), making an illegal payment to a public official.

f. *Thomas V. Jones;*
one count of violation of 18 U.S.C. Sections 2 and 611, willfully aiding and abetting a violation of statute prohibiting campaign contributions by government contractors.

g. *Herbert W. Kalmbach;*
one count of violation of the Federal Corrupt Practices Act, 2 U.S.C. Sections 242(a) and 252(b), and one count of violation of 18 U.S.C. Section 600, promising federal employment as a reward for political activity and support of a candidate.

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h. *John H. Melcher, Jr.;*
one count of violation of 18 U.S.C. Sections 3 and 610, being an accessory after the fact to an illegal corporate campaign contribution.

i. *Harold S. Nelson*
(former general manager, Associate Milk Producers, Inc. (AMPI)); one count of

violation of 18 U.S.C. Section 371, conspiracy to violate 18 U.S.C. Section 201(f), making illegal payment to government official, and 18 U.S.C. Section 610, illegal campaign contribution.

j. *David L. Parr*
one count of conspiracy to violate 18 U.S.C. Section 610, illegal campaign contribution.

k. *George M. Steinbrenner, III,*
(Chairman of the Board, American Shipbuilding Co.); one count of

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violation of 18 U.S.C. Section 371, conspiracy to violate 18 U.S.C. Section 610, illegal campaign contribution and one count of violation of 18 U.S.C. Section 3, accessory after the fact to an illegal campaign contribution.

118. Some business executives made illegal corporate camapign contributions in an attempt to assure access to government officials merely to advance their points of view.

119. The Goodyear Tire and Rubber Company maintained funds in a foreign bank account from which contributions were made from time to time for political purposes in the United States. The account was initiated in 1964 and terminated in 1970. Over the six years of its existence, approximately $522,000 was entered in the account. Slightly more than half of this amount was ultimately entered as income in the books of foreign subsidiaries of the company and used by those foreign subsidiaries in the ordinary course of their business. The remainder, $260,000, was transferred to the United States at various times between 1964 and 1970, and was

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used for political contributions. There is no evidence that any

of the funds were ever used for any other purpose than political contributions.

120. Gulf Oil Corporation has admitted using $5.4 million for political campaign contributions in the United States. The Securities and Exchange Commission has charged that a substantial portion of this sum was unlawful. Gulf has entered into a consent decree under which it agreed not to use corporate funds for illegal corporate contributions in the future.

121. Herbert W. Kalmbach, formerly Vice Chairman of the Finance Committee to Re-Elect the President and personal counsel to former President Nixon, pleaded guilty to a violation of 18 U.S.C. Section 600, for promising an ambassadorship to J. Fife Symington, Jr. in return for a $100,000 campaign contribution.

122. Kalmbach testified that he reached an agreement with Vincent deRoulet, then Ambassador to Jamaica, that deRoulet would receive a European ambassadorship in return for a $100,000 contribution.

123. Robert Gray, of the public relations firm of Hill & Knowlton, testified concerning the interest in

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an ambassadorship of Roy Carver, who contributed $257,000 to the Finance Committee to Re-Elect the President, as follows:

> "Mr. Dorsen. Did his [Carver's] desire to give the largest contribution in the campaign have anything to do with his desire to become an ambassador?
>
> "Mr. Gray. With his desire to be considered as an ambassador? Yes, I am sure that it did. I can not imagine that he would have given those

kinds of monies without that belief."

124. Over $1.7 million in Presidential campaign contributions can be attributed in whole, or in part, to persons who held or are holding ambassadorial appointments from former President Nixon, as shown in the following table.

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CONTRIBUTIONS OF AMBASSADORS APPOINTED BY PRESIDENT NIXON

Name	Post	Date confirmed by Senate	Pre-Apr. 7, 1972	Post-Apr. 7, 1972	Total
Adair, E. Ross	Ethiopia [1]	May 11, 1971			
Annenberg, Walter H	Great Britain	Mar. 13, 1969	$250,000	$4,000	$254,000
Campbell, James F	El Salvador	Feb. 8, 1974			
Catto, Henry E	do [1]	Sept. 29, 1971	25,000		25,000
Crowe, Philip K	Norway [1]	May 1, 1969		500	500
Davis, Shelby	Switzerland	May 12, 1969	100,000		100,000
De Roulet, Vincent	Jamaica [1]	Sept. 17, 1969	100,000	3,500	103,500
Dudley, Guilford	Denmark	May 12, 1969		2,500	2,500
Eisenhower, John	Belgium [1]	Mar. 13, 1969			
Farkas, Ruth L	Luxembourg	Mar. 26, 1973		300,000	300,000
Farland, Joseph S	Iran [1]	Mar. 27, 1972	10,000	12,300	22,300
Ferguson, Clarence C	Uganda [1]	Mar. 16, 1970			
Firestone, Leonard K	Belgium	Apr. 10, 1974	100,000	15,100	115,100
Franzheim, Kenneth	New Zealand	July 30, 1969			
Gerrard, Sumner	Jamaica	Mar. 20, 1974	38,867		38,867
Gould, Kingdon	Netherlands	Sept. 26, 1973	100,000	900	100,900
Helms, Richard	Iran	Feb. 8, 1973			
Hill, Robert C	Argentina	Dec. 19, 1973		750	750
Holland, Jerome H	Sweden [1]	Feb. 16, 1970			
Humes, John F	Austria	Sept. 24, 1969	100,000	500	100,500
Hurd, John G	South Africa	July 23, 1970			
Ingersoll, Robert S	Japan [1]	Feb. 25, 1972	3,000		3,000
Irwin, John N	France	Feb. 1, 1973	50,000	500	50,500
Keating, Kenneth	Israel	June 15, 1973		3,000	3,000
Kintner, William R	Thailand	Sept. 26, 1973			
Krehbiel, V. John	Finland	Mar. 26, 1973		29,500	29,500
Lodge, John D	Argentina [1]	May 23, 1969		200	200
Macomber, William B	Turkey	Mar. 26, 1973		500	500
Marshall, Anthony D	Kenya	Dec. 18, 1973	48,505		48,505
Meeker, Leonard	Romania [1]	July 22, 1969			
Melady, Thomas P	Uganda [1]	June 12, 1972			
Middendorf, J. Wm	Netherlands [1]	June 12, 1969		2,000	2,000
Miller, Lloyd I	Trinidad and Tobago [1]	Dec. 19, 1973		25,000	25,000
Moore, John D. J	Ireland	Apr. 18, 1969		10,442	10,442
Moynihan, Daniel P	India [1]	Feb. 8, 1973			
Neumann, Robert G	Morocco	Sept. 19, 1973			
Peterson, Val	Finland [1]	May 1, 1969			
Ploeser, Walter C	Costa Rica [1]	Apr. 6, 1970			
Pritzlaff, John C	Malta [1]	July 8, 1969		1,000	1,000
Replogle, Luther I	Iceland [1]	do			
Rice, Walter L	Australia [1]	Aug. 13, 1969		1,000	1,000
Rivero, Adm. Horacio	Spain	Sept. 8, 1972			
Rush, Kenneth	Germany [1]	July 8, 1969		2,000	2,000
Russell, Fred J	Denmark [1]	Jan. 3, 1971			
Sanchez, Phillip V	Honduras	May 17, 1973			
Schmidt, Adolph	Canada	July 8, 1969		1,000	1,000
Scott, Stuart Nash	Portugal	Dec. 18, 1973			
Selden, Armistead	New Zealand, Fiji and Tonga, and Western Samoa.	Feb. 27, 1974			
Smith, Robert S	Ivory Coast	Feb. 8, 1974			
Strausz-Hupe, Robert	Sweden	Apr. 25, 1974		1,000	1,000
Symington, J. Fife	Trinidad and Tobago	July 8, 1969	100,000	500	100,500
Vaughn, Jack Hood	Colombia [1]	May 23, 1969			
Volpe, John A	Italy	Feb. 1, 1973		2,000	2,000
Watson, Arthur K	France [1]	Apr. 6, 1970	300,000	3,000	303,000
Total			1,325,372	422,692	1,748,064

[1] No longer serving in post.

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125. Disclosure of the sources and amounts of campaign contributions will deter, among others, contributions considered corrupt by the community.

126. A substantial percentage of the illegal corporate campaign contributions discovered in the 1972 election was made prior to the effective date of the disclosue provisions of the 1971 FECA.

127. A substantial number of the largest contributions from individuals and organizations were contributed prior to the effective date of the disclosure provisions of the 1971 FECA.

128. The "Watergate break-in," and campaign "dirty tricks" undertaken by Donald Segretti, Anthony Ulasewicz and other individuals employed by the Committee to Re-Elect the President in 1971 and 1972 were funded entirely by campaign contributions made to the Finance Committee to Re-Elect the President and excluded from the ledgers of receipts and expenditures maintained by the Finance Committee to Re-Elect the President prior to the effective date of the disclosure provisions of the 1971 FECA. Discovery of the persons responsible for the Watergate break-in was facilitated by tracing the campaign contributions used for these purposes.

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129. Illegal practices in connection with federal elections' campaign financing practices, and governmental processes are more likely to occur and will occur if the legal restrictions and requirements applicable to campaign practices are not fairly, vigorously and effectively enforced.

130. Assistant Attorney General Will W. Wilson wrote to Senator George Murphy on May 22, 1970 the following:

"The Federal Corrupt Practices Act was passed in

1925. In each election since that time there have been allegations that various candidates for Congress and various political committees failed to file reports of campaign contributions and expenditures or failed to file them on time. In only one instance was a prosecution undertaken by the Department of Justice. That prosecution occurred in the early 1930's and involved a committee report in which campaign contributions which had been made were omitted from the report which had been filed. Thus, no case has ever been brought charging absolute failure to file on time. In view of this record, fair play demands that before prosecutions are undertaken for alleged violations of the filing provisions of the Federal Corrupt Practices Act, the Department of Justice has an obligation to notify all candidates and all committees that henceforth violators will be proceeded against. It has been concluded, therefore, to take no further action with respect to the committees and the individual congressional candidates, who,

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in connection with the 1968 election, did not file their reports on time."

131. Richard G. Kleindienst, former Attorney General of the United States, has testified:

"Mr. Devine. . . . During the 2½ years you have served as Deputy Attorney General, has the Justice Department or anyone under your supervision instituted any prosecutions for violation of the Corrupt Practices Act?

"Mr. Kleindienst. We have in one limited area, under the banking laws, where there has been a technical violation for a bank to have loaned a

candidate for Federal office money, and in those cases we have only proceeded against the bank and not the individuals.

* * *

"The reasons why we haven't initiated prosecution, Mr. Devine, is for the reason that these laws, as they exist and as they have been applied and as they have been enforced in the past, have been inadequately enforced. They are so full of the loopholes that Congressman Dent referred to, that traditionally Democrats and Republicans, either administration, just have not done it."

132. Elliot Richardson has stated in an affidavit dated June 17, 1974:

"On July 3, 1973 General Haig, the President's Chief of Staff, called me about a *Los Angeles Times* story that Mr. Cox was investigating ex-

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penditures related to the 'Western White House' at San Clemente. I called Mr. Cox, who said that he was not investigating San Clemente. Mr. Cox explained that he had asked his press officer to assemble press clippings on San Clemente after Mr. Cox was questioned about San Clemente at a press conference. The press officer requested clippings from the *Los Angeles Times*, which had carried most of the articles. I called General Haig back and told him this. He said that I ought to get a statement from Mr. Cox saying that Mr. Cox was not investigating the matter. General Haig said that he was not sure the President was not going to move on this to discharge Mr. Cox, and that it could not be a

matter of Cox's charter to investigate the President of the United States. I called Mr. Cox, who agreed to make a statement. Some time after 1:00 p.m. I called back General Haig, who said the statement was inadequate. At this point the President broke in on the conversation. The President said that he wanted a statement by Mr. Cox making it clear that Mr. Cox was not investigating San Clemente, and he wanted it by two o'clock.

"On July 23, 1973 General Haig called and told me that the 'boss' was very 'uptight' about Cox and complained about various of his activities, including letters to the IRS and the Secret Service from the Special Prosecutor's office seeking information on guidelines for electronic surveillance. General Haig told me that 'if we have to have a confrontation we will have it.' General Haig said that the President wanted 'a tight line drawn with no further mistakes,' and that 'if Cox does not agree, we will get rid of Cox.' In this instance Mr. Cox agreed that the requests for information contained in the letters sent by his office to Treasury Department agencies had been over-broadly stated."

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133. Below are selections from The Gallup Poll: Public Opinion 1935 - 1971.

Excerpts from The Gallup Poll: Public Opinion 1935 - 1971

By Region

	Projected Figures of Those Planning To Attend
New England	3,400,000
Middle Atlantic	14,600,000
East Central	5,700,000
West Central	2,600,000
South	5,600,000
West	1,100,000
Total	33,000,000

JANUARY 18
UNEMPLOYMENT RELIEF

Interviewing Date 12/25–30/38
Survey #142 — Question #7a

Would you favor having a national committee made up of members of both major political parties to handle unemployment relief?

Yes	73%
No	27

By Political Affiliation

	Yes	*No*
Democrats	72%	28%
Republicans	74	26

JANUARY 20
DEFENSE PROGRAMS

Interviewing Date 1/9–14/39
Survey #143–A — Question #1a

As part of the national defense program the Government is planning to train young men in schools and colleges to fly airplanes. Do you favor this plan?

Yes	87%
No	13

By Age

	Yes	*No*
Under 30 Years	91%	9%
Over 30 Years	85	15

Interviewing Date 1/9–14/39
Survey #143–A — Question #1b

Asked of those between the ages of 19 and 30: Would you like to receive such training?

Yes	74%
No	26

JANUARY 23
RELIEF AND POLITICS

Interviewing Date 1/9–14/39
Survey #143–A — Question #8a

Would you favor a law prohibiting any person on relief from contributing money to a political campaign?

Yes	78%
No	22

Interviewing Date 1/9–14/39
Survey #143–A — Question #8b

Would you favor a law prohibiting any relief official from contributing money to a political campaign?

Yes	70%
No	30

Interviewing Date 1/9–14/39
Survey #143–A — Question #9

Should employees of the Federal Government be prohibited from contributing money to political campaigns?

Yes	62%
No	38

Interviewing Date 12/25–30/38
Survey #142 — Question #8

*Do you **think** officials in charge of relief should be under civil service?*

Yes	75%
No	25

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Dewey on the Republican ticket, which one would you prefer?

Roosevelt	52%
Dewey	48

Eight per cent expressed no opinion.

By Income

	Roosevelt	*Dewey*
Upper	31%	69%
Middle	48	52
Lower (including reliefers)	66	34
Reliefers	74	26

Roosevelt Voters in 1936

Roosevelt	79%
Dewey	21

Landon Voters in 1936

Roosevelt	5%
Dewey	95

By Income

	Hull	*Dewey*
Upper	40%	60%
Middle	49	51
Lower (including reliefers)	59	41
Reliefers	65	35

Roosevelt Voters in 1936

Hull	75%
Dewey	25

Landon Voters in 1936

Hull	12%
Dewey	88

By Region

	Hull	*Dewey*
New England	43%	57%
Middle Atlantic	49	51
East Central	46	54
West Central	49	51
South	75	25
West	50	50

By Region

	Roosevelt	*Dewey*
New England	46%	54%
Middle Atlantic	53	47
East Central	46	54
West Central	48	52
South	71	29
West	55	45

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Interviewing Date 5/5–10/40
Survey #193–K Question #4c

If Cordell Hull runs for President on the Democratic ticket against Thomas Dewey on the Republican ticket, which one would you prefer?

Hull	51%
Dewey	49

Fifteen per cent expressed no opinion.

MAY 13
POLITICAL CONTRIBUTIONS

Interviewing Date 4/25–30/40
Survey #192–K Question #5

Do you think it is all right to ask state and other local government employees for money for state political campaigns or do you think this should be prevented by law?

Practice all right	21%
Should be prevented	79

Fifteen per cent expressed no opinion.

By Political Affiliation

	All Right	*Should Be Prevented*
Democrats	25%	75%
Republicans	17	83

Choice of Ohio Democrats

Roosevelt	91%
Farley	3
Byrnes	3
Wallace	2
Douglas	1
Winant	*
McNutt	*

*Less than 1%.

Choice of California Democrats

Roosevelt	86%
Wallace	6
Farley	4
McNutt	1
Douglas	1
Byrnes	1
Winant	1

AUGUST 18
DRAFTING OF WOMEN

Interviewing Date 7/30–8/4/43
Survey #299–K
Question #2

Do you favor drafting single women between the ages of 21 and 35 to serve in the WACS, WAVES, or other similar branches of the armed service?

Yes	45%
No	48
Undecided	7

By Sex

Men

Yes	39%
No	54
Undecided	7

Women

Yes	51%
No	42
Undecided	7

Women 21–35 Years

Yes	58%
No	36
Undecided	6

By Region

East

Yes	45%
No	49
Undecided	6

Midwest

Yes	44%
No	48
Undecided	8

South

Yes	44%
No	46
Undecided	10

West

Yes	47%
No	46
Undecided	7

AUGUST 20
POLITICAL CONTRIBUTIONS

Interviewing Date 7/31–8/4/43
Survey #299–K
Question #3a

Do you think labor unions should or should not be allowed to give money to campaign funds of political parties?

Should	17%
Should not	65
Undecided	18

By Political Affiliation

Republicans

Should	14%
Should not	70
Undecided	16

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Interviewing Date 8/8–13/47
Survey #402–K
Question #2b

What is the smallest amount of money a family of four (husband, wife, and two children) needs each week to get along on in this community?

By Region
(Median Average)

New England and Middle Atlantic	$45 wk.
East and West Central	38 wk.
South	33 wk.
Mountain and Pacific	42 wk.

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SEPTEMBER 7
WAGE OUTLOOK

Interviewing Date 8/8–13/47
Survey #402–K
Question #3

Do you think wage rates, in general will be higher, lower, or about the same a year from now?

Higher	18%
Lower	27
About the same	44
No opinion	11

Interviewing Date 8/8–13/47
Survey #402–T
Question #3

Do you think wage rates for the business you (your husband) are in will be higher, lower, or about the same a year from now?

Higher	15%
Lower	15
About the same	60
No opinion	10

Union Members Only

Higher	19%
Lower	10
About the same	65
No opinion	6

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SEPTEMBER 10
PRESIDENTIAL TRIAL HEAT

Interviewing Date 8/29–9/3/47
Survey #403–K–1
Question #14

Asked of union members: What man would you like to see elected President of the United States in 1948?

Harry Truman	28%
Thomas Dewey	14
Henry Wallace	7
Harold Stassen	6
General Dwight Eisenhower	4
General Douglas MacArthur	2
Arthur Vandenberg	2
Earl Warren	2
Robert Taft	1
Others	8
No choice	26

SEPTEMBER 12
LABOR UNION AND CORPORATION FUNDS

Interviewing Date 8/8–13/47
Survey #402–K
Question #13a

Do you think labor unions should be permitted to spend labor funds to help elect or defeat candidates for political offices?

Yes	17%
No	71
No opinion	12

Union Members Only

Yes	26%
No	64
No opinion	10

Interviewing Date 8/8–13/47
Survey #402–K
Question #13b

Do you think business corporations should be permitted to spend corporation funds to help elect or defeat candidates for political offices?

Yes	16%
No	72
No opinion	12

Union Members Only

Yes	21%
No	68
No opinion	11

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SEPTEMBER 13
LOYALTY PURGES

Interviewing Date 8/8-13/47
Survey #402-K — Question #8

If questions of national security are involved, should our Government have the right to fire any employee at any time if his dependability or his loyalty to the United States is questioned — or should every United States Government employee have the right to present his side of the case?

Should have right to fire	24%
Should have right to present case	68
No opinion	8

By Age

21-29 Years

Should have right to fire	19%
Should have right to present case	75
No opinion	6

30-49 Years

Should have right to fire	23%
Should have right to present case	69
No opinion	8

50 Years and Over

Should have right to fire	29%
Should have right to present case	62
No opinion	9

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SEPTEMBER 14
UNITED NATIONS

Interviewing Date 8/8-13/47
Survey #402-K — Question #6a

Are you in favor of the United Nations organization?

Yes	85%
No	6
No opinion	9

Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the progress made to date by the United Nations organization?

Satisfied	33%
Dissatisfied	51
No opinion	16

Do you think there are any weak points in the United Nations organization?

Yes	56%
No	12
No opinion	32

Asked of those who replied in the affirmative: What are the weak points?

The following are listed in order of frequency of mention:

Veto power
Lack of cooperation and unity
Lack of power to carry out decisions
Difficulty with Russia

What do you think has been the main value of the United Nations up to now?

The following are listed in order of frequency of mention:

Effort to get together and talk things over
Efforts to maintain peace
Laying groundwork for future
Stopping the Dutch-Indonesian war

Heart disease	47%
Cancer	38
Tuberculosis	8
Infantile paralysis	1
Miscellaneous	3
Don't know	3

JUNE 27

POLITICAL CONTRIBUTIONS

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Interviewing Date 12/12–17/47
Survey #409–K — Question #10

If you were asked, would you contribute five dollars to the campaign fund of the political party you prefer?

Yes	27%
No	73

More evangelism, drive for members	6
Make churches less secular, more democratic	4
Less hypocrisy	3
Miscellaneous	5
Nothing needed	4
Don't know	32
	101%

(Note: table adds to more than 100% as some persons gave more than one reason.)

JULY 5

RUSSIA

Interviewing Date 5/28–6/2/48
Survey #419–K — Question #3

Do you think the United States is too soft or too tough (firm) in its policy toward Russia?

Too soft	69%
Too tough	6
About right	14
No opinion	11

By Occupation

Business and Professional

Too soft	67%
Too tough	9
About right	16
No opinion	8

White Collar

Too soft	67%
Too tough	6
About right	16
No opinion	11

Farmers

Too soft	71%
Too tough	5
About right	12
No opinion	12

JULY 3

RELIGION

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Interviewing Date 5/28–6/2/48
Survey #419–K — Question #8a

Asked of Protestant churchgoers: Do you think it would or would not be a good thing for all Protestant churches in the United States to combine into one church?

Favor idea	42%
Do not favor	47
No opinion	11

Interviewing Date 5/28–6/2/48
Survey #419–K — Question #8b

What do you, yourself, think churches could do to increase their attendance?

Make services better	17%
More programs to arouse interest of youth	9
More social functions	8
Better leaders, men of higher caliber	7
Make religion more practical, more down to earth	6

JULY 28
CIVIC PARTICIPATION

Interviewing Date 5/30–6/4/52
Survey #493–K — Question #5

If you were asked, would you contribute $5 to the campaign fund of the political party you prefer?

Yes	34%
No	54
No opinion	12

By Political Affiliation

Republicans

Yes	44%
No	43
No opinion	13

Democrats

Yes	28%
No	61
No opinion	11

By Political Affiliation

Republicans

Favors law	54%
Opposes law	13
No opinion	10
Not familiar with law	23

Democrats

Favors law	18%
Opposes law	40
No opinion	13
Not familiar with law	29

Independents

Favors law	39%
Opposes law	24
No opinion	15
Not familiar with law	22

Labor Union Members

Favors law	23%
Opposes law	46
No opinion	12
Not familiar with law	19

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JULY 30
TAFT-HARTLEY LAW

Interviewing Date 7/13–18/52
Survey #495–K — Question #11a

Have you heard or read anything about the Taft-Hartley Law which deals with labor unions?

Yes	74%
No	26

Those who replied in the affirmative were asked: All other things being equal, would you vote for a candidate who is in favor of the Taft-Hartley Law — or would you vote for a candidate who is against the Taft-Hartley Law?

Favors law	36%
Opposes law	26
No opinion	12
	74%

AUGUST 1
PARTY AFFILIATION

Interviewing Date 7/25–30/52
Survey #496–K — Question #23a

In politics, as of today, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat or Independent?

Democrat	41%
Republican	34
Independent	25

Taking an arbitrary estimate of 55 million as the likely turnout of voters in November, here is the party lineup when the latest survey percentages are applied:

Democrats	22½ million
Republicans	18½ million
Independents	14 million

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Grade School

Yes	27%
No	49
Don't know	24

By Political Affiliation

Republicans

Yes	45%
No	39
Don't know	16

Democrats

Yes	30%
No	53
Don't know	17

Independents

Yes	38%
No	45
Don't know	17

Interviewing Date 8/4–9/55
Survey #551-K

Question #4b

Yes	18%
No	65
Don't know	17

By Political Affiliation

Republicans

Yes	17%
No	69
Don't know	14

Democrats

Yes	18%
No	62
Don't know	20

Independents

Yes	18%
No	67
Don't know	15

More manual workers (21%) would favor changing the present laws than would the business and professional group, of which 16% would favor the change. The major occupation group least in favor is the nation's farmers, of whom only 10% would go along with changing the laws. It is interesting also to note that, in terms of geographical regions of the country, least approval of the proposal is found in the South, where about one voter in 10, or 11%, thinks the laws should be changed. The South has long fought unionization of its industries.

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Do you think the Russians will agree to go along with President Eisenhower's proposal — that is, will they give us all of the information about their bases, or not?

Yes, will	6%
No, will not	78
Don't know	16

AUGUST 31
POLITICAL CONTRIBUTIONS

Interviewing Date 8/4–9/55
Survey #551-K

Question #9

Present laws forbid corporations or unions to make contributions to election campaigns for federal offices. Do you think these laws should be changed to permit corporations and unions to make contributions to campaigns?

SEPTEMBER 2
SURPLUS WHEAT AND BUTTER

Interviewing Date 8/4–9/55
Survey #551-K

Question #14a

The Government now has millions of bushels of wheat and millions of pounds of butter that have been stored away for years and may have to be dumped or destroyed. What do you think the Government should do with all this surplus food?

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Asked of Republican and Democratic county chairmen: If Estes Kefauver and Richard Nixon were opposing candidates for President, who do you think would win?

Views of Republican County Chairmen

Kefauver	229
Nixon	1232
Undecided	224

Views of Democratic County Chairmen

Kefauver	1154
Nixon	187
Undecided	276

Asked of Republican and Democratic county chairmen: If Averell Harriman and Richard Nixon were opposing candidates for President, who do you think would win?

Views of Republican County Chairmen

Harriman	310
Nixon	1189
Undecided	186

Asked of Republican and Democratic county chairmen: If Adlai Stevenson and Earl Warren were opposing candidates for President, who do you think would win?

Views of Republican County Chairmen

Stevenson	255
Warren	1266
Undecided	164

Views of Democratic County Chairmen

Stevenson	1229
Warren	198
Undecided	190

JANUARY 11
POLITICAL CONTRIBUTIONS

Interviewing Date 11/17-22/55
Survey #556-K — Question #7

If you were asked, would you contribute $5 to the campaign fund of the political party you prefer?

Yes	31%
No	56
Don't know	13

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Asked of Republican and Democratic county chairmen: If Estes Kefauver and Earl Warren were opposing candidates for President, who do you think would win?

Views of Republican County Chairmen

Kefauver	119
Warren	1329
Undecided	237

Views of Democratic County Chairmen

Kefauver	793
Warren	498
Undecided	326

Views of Democratic County Chairmen

Harriman	1231
Nixon	119
Undecided	267

JANUARY 13
POLITICAL PARTY WORK

Interviewing Date 11/17-22/55
Survey #556-K — Question #6

During the coming year, would you like to take an active part in political party work as a volunteer worker for a party or candidate?

The results, translated into millions:

Democrats who would like to work	9,870,000
Republicans who would like to work	7,030,000

These figures are based upon those expressing an opinion.

SEPTEMBER 10
PRESIDENTIAL TRIAL HEAT

Interviewing Date 8/23-28/56
Survey #569-KA — Question #7a

Suppose the presidential election were being held today. Which ticket would you like to see win — the Republican ticket of Dwight Eisenhower and Richard Nixon or the Democratic ticket of Stevenson and Estes Kefauver?

Eisenhower-Nixon	52%
Stevenson-Kefauver	41
Undecided	7

SEPTEMBER 10
POLITICAL CONVENTIONS

Interviewing Date 8/23-28/56
Survey #569-KA — Question #1

Did you happen to pay any attention at all to the Democratic party convention held in Chicago?

Yes	75%
No	25

Interviewing Date 8/23-28/56
Survey #569-KA — Question #3

Did you happen to pay any attention at all to the Republican party convention held in San Francisco?

Yes	71%
No	29

SEPTEMBER 12
POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

Interviewing Date 8/23-28/56
Survey #569-KA — Question #13

Would you be willing to work as a volunteer for your political party during the coming campaign, or not?

By Sex

Men

Yes	41%
Qualified	7
No	43
Now a worker	2
Don't know	7

Women

Yes	34%
Qualified	9
No	48
Now a worker	1
Don't know	8

Interviewing Date 8/3-8/56
Survey #568-K — Question #13

If you were asked, would you contribute $5 to the campaign fund of the political party you prefer?

Yes	35%
No	50
Don't know	15

SEPTEMBER 14
CIVIL DEFENSE

Interviewing Date 8/3-8/56
Survey #568-K — Question #3

Would you approve or disapprove of a plan to require every man and woman to spend an average of one hour a week in civil defense work?

Approve	64%
Disapprove	23
No opinion	13

By Education

College

Approve	50%
Disapprove	40
No opinion	10

Law

Approve	28%
Disapprove	66
No opinion	6

Medicine

Approve	31%
Disapprove	67
No opinion	2

Journalism

Approve	31%
Disapprove	67
No opinion	2

Government and Politics

Approve	39%
Disapprove	56
No opinion	5

Science

Approve	40%
Disapprove	55
No opinion	5

His high ideals and moral stature
His basic political philosophy
His simplicity and modesty
His nonpartisan approach
His common sense and good judgment

MAY 29

CAMPAIGN SPENDING

Interviewing Date 4/14–19/55
Survey #546–K — Question #13a

There are present laws limiting the amount of money spent for campaigns for Congress. By and large, do you think these laws are lived up to, or not?

Yes, lived up to	16%
No, not lived up to	57
No opinion	27

Interviewing Date 4/14–19/55
Survey #546–K — Question #13b

Do you think the present laws about campaign spending should be made more strict, or not?

Yes, more strict	67%
No, not	12
No opinion	21

Sentiment is relatively uniform on the two questions among major groups in the population. Of particular interest is the fact that both Republicans and Democrats see virtually eye-to-eye on the need for stricter laws.

Education and Religion

Approve	48%
Disapprove	46
No opinion	6

MAY 28

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER

Special Survey

Asked of a cross section of those listed in Who's Who in America: *If someone from abroad were to ask you what accounted for President Eisenhower's great popularity, what would you be likely to tell him?*

The following are listed in order of frequency of mention:

His personality and charm
His humanitarian viewpoint

JUNE 1

DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES

Interviewing Date 4/14–19/55
Survey #546–K — Question #18b

If Adlai Stevenson is definitely not a candidate in 1956, which one of the men on this list would you like to see nominated as the Democratic candidate?

Choice of Democratic County Chairmen

East

Humphrey	144
Kennedy	59
McCarthy	16
Undecided	20

Midwest

Humphrey	347
Kennedy	134
McCarthy	14
Undecided	41

South

Humphrey	521
Kennedy	39
McCarthy	46
Undecided	60

West

Humphrey	148
Kennedy	39
McCarthy	17
Undecided	15

Asked of Democratic county chairmen: Suppose the choice narrows down to McCarthy and Kennedy, which one would you prefer?

Choice of Democratic County Chairmen

Kennedy	41%
McCarthy	38
Undecided	21

All chairmen surveyed were also asked whether they believed President Johnson would accept a draft if the convention became deadlocked. The vote was 49% to 39% that he would not.

Richard Nixon is viewed at this time by 78% of the local leaders as the most likely nominee for the Republican party this fall, as opposed to 15% who predict Governor Nelson Rockefeller of New York.

JUNE 5

CAMPAIGN SPENDING

Interviewing Date 5/23–28/68
Survey #762-A Question #12 Index #37

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To make the sample regionally representative of delegate allocation, allowance must be made for the relatively greater number of counties in the South and Midwest in relation to population than is found in the eastern and western sections of the country.

When the vote in the survey reported today is reduced to percentages for each major section of the country, and then brought into line with the number of delegates assigned to each region, a more accurate reflection of the national sentiment of local party leaders is made possible.

This procedure has been employed below:

	Percentage	*Adjusted*
Humphrey	70%	67%
Kennedy	16	19
McCarthy	6	6
Undecided	8	8

Would you favor or oppose a law which would put a limit on the amount of money which can be spent for or by a candidate in his campaign for public office?

Favor	68%
Oppose	24
No opinion	8

By Political Affiliation

Republicans

Favor	72%
Oppose	23
No opinion	5

Democrats

Favor	65%
Oppose	25
No opinion	10

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JUNE 21
FASHION

Interviewing Date 5/11–16/67
Survey #745–A Question #7a

Have you heard or read about the "miniskirt"?

Yes	95%
No	5

Interviewing Date 5/11–16/67
Survey #745–A Question #7b Index #25

All those who said they had heard or read about the "miniskirt," were asked: Do you like or dislike this new style?

Like new style	37%
Dislike it	63

Interviewing Date 5/11–16/67
Survey #745–A Question #7c Index #25

Would you object to a daughter of yours wearing a miniskirt?

Yes	70%
No	30

print and distribute free a pamphlet dealing with the qualifications and views of each candidate, prepared in standard form. The pamphlet would be mailed to all households in each district. Do you think this would be a good idea, or a poor idea?

Good idea	57%
Poor idea	32
No opinion	11

JUNE 28
CHARLES PERCY

Interviewing Date 6/2–7/67
Survey #746–K Question #10a Index #25

Can you identify Charles Percy?

Correct	44%
Incorrect, don't know	56

By Education

	Correct Identification
College	71%
High School	42
Grade School	25

By Political Affiliation

Republicans	51%
Democrats	39
Independents	45

By Region

East	46%
Midwest	51
South	35
West	42

Interviewing Date 6/2–7/67
Survey #746–K Question #10b Index #25

All persons able to identify Percy were asked this question: In general, would you say you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Charles Percy?

JUNE 25
CAMPAIGN SPENDING

Interviewing Date 5/11–16/67
Survey #745–A Question #9 Index #25

Would you favor or oppose a law that would put a limit on the total amount of money that could be spent for or by a candidate in his campaign for public office?

Yes	73%
No	16
No opinion	11

Interviewing Date 5/11–16/67
Survey #745–A Question #10 Index #25

To reduce the cost of running for Congress, it has been suggested that the Government

NOVEMBER 24
PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS

Interviewing Date 11/9–14/68
Survey #771 Question #12 Index #42

Would you approve or disapprove of an amendment to the Constitution which would do away with the electoral college and base the election of a President on the total vote cast throughout the nation?

Approve	81%
Disapprove	12
No opinion	7

Interviewing Date 11/9–14/68
Survey #771 Question #11 Index #42

Presidential campaigns now last 10 weeks — from the beginning of September to Election Day. Would you favor or oppose shortening presidential campaigns to five weeks?

Favor	60%
Oppose	27
No opinion	13

Approve	43%
Disapprove	44
No opinion	13

DECEMBER 11
A VOTER PROFILE

Interviewing Date 11/9–14/68
Survey #771 Question #6 Index #42

A sample of the 44 million non-voters were asked: What was it that kept you from voting?

15 million were registered but were disinterested or didn't like the candidates.
10 million could have registered but did not.
7 million were sick or disabled.
5 million were prevented from voting by residence requirements.
3 million were away from home.
3 million said they could not leave their jobs.
1 million did not obtain absentee ballots.

Interviewing Date 11/9–14/68
Survey #771 Question #14 Index #42

Would you favor or oppose a law which would put a limit on the total amount of money which can be spent for or by a candidate in his campaign for public office?

Favor	68%
Oppose	24
No opinion	8

NOVEMBER 27
PRESIDENT JOHNSON'S POPULARITY

Interviewing Date 11/9–14/68
Survey #771 Question #1 Index #42

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Lyndon Johnson is handling his job as President?

Interviewing Date 11/9–14/68
Survey #771 Question #5d

Voters were asked: At any time during the campaign did you intend to vote for another candidate other than the one you supported on Election Day?

Yes	26%
No	74

Interviewing Date 11/9–14/68
Survey #771 Question #5f

When did you finally make up your mind definitely to vote for (Richard Nixon) (Hubert Humphrey) (George Wallace)?

One voter in four replied that, even two weeks before the election, he had not "definitely" made up his mind how he would vote.

Interviewing Date 11/9–14/68
Survey #771 Question #5g

For various political offices, did you vote for all the candidates of one party — that

cratic presidential possibilities at this time, the Gallup Poll made use of the Stapel Scalometer, a sensitive scaling device for measuring voter attitudes. The question asked was: How would you rate each of the following men — highly favorable or highly unfavorable?

Views of Democrats and Independents Combined

	Highly Favorable	*Highly Unfavorable*
Edmund Muskie	42%	5%
John Lindsay	35	5
Edward Kennedy	45	14
Hubert Humphrey	40	13
Eugene McCarthy	20	11

Views of All Voters

	Highly Favorable	*Highly Unfavorable*	*Net Favorable*
Muskie	24%	4%	20%
Lindsay	22	6	16
Kennedy	26	13	13
Humphrey	22	11	11
McCarthy	11	9	2

Highly favorable	11%
Highly unfavorable	32

Profile of Wallace Support

By Occupation

	Highly Favorable
Prof. & business	7%
White collar	7
Manual workers	14

By Region

East	6%
Midwest	6
South	24
West	5

By Education

College	5%
High School	11
Grade School	16

By Sex

Men	11%
Women	10

By Political Affiliation

Republicans	8%
Democrats	13

Muskie's greatest appeal is with men, persons living in the East, the college-educated and older persons.

Lindsay also scores highest with persons who have attended college, but in contrast to Muskie, he has more appeal with younger than with older adults. Lindsay also scores well with labor union members — an interesting finding in view of his frequent disputes with organized labor in New York City.

NOVEMBER 19
GEORGE WALLACE

Interviewing Date 10/9–14/70
Survey #815-K Question #12c Index #66

How would you rate Governor George Wallace — highly favorable or highly unfavorable?

NOVEMBER 22
CAMPAIGN SPENDING

Interviewing Date 11/13–17/70
Survey #817-K Question #3 Index #66

Would you favor or oppose a law which would put a limit on the total amount of money which can be spent for or by a candidate in his campaign for public office?

Favor	78%
Oppose	15
No opinion	7

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134. Disclosure of the sources of some campaign contributions received by candidates for federal elective office, political parties, and political committees would improve some voters' ability to evaluate such candidates.

135. Disclosure of the sources and amounts of campaign contributions will deter illegal contributions, among others.

136. In the past, labor unions have made independent expenditures on behalf of candidates in order to avoid the application of 18 U.S.C. Section 610, the statute which prohibits contributions by labor unions.

137. Under the Federal Corrupt Practices Act some political campaigns organized numerous committees which facilitated avoidance of the contribution and expenditure limits imposed by the statute.

138. Dr. Martin Peretz, listed by Common Cause as an individual who contributed more than a total of $25,000 to political candidates in 1972, recently purchased the New Republic Magazine for $380,000. Peretz had earlier helped finance Ramparts Magazine and the Students for a Democratic Society.

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139. The Secretary of the Senate, the Clerk of the House of Representatives, and the Department of Justice have largely failed to enforce prior campaign financing practices legislation.

140. In 1954, then Attorney General Herbert Brownell wrote an Order addressed "To All United States Attorneys, the Federal Bureau of Investigation, and Attorneys of the Criminal Division," which stated, in part:

> "The pertinent provisions of Title 2 (originally Sections 303 to 309 of the Corrupt Practices

Act) require the filing of financial statements by political committees, candidates for the House and Senate and individual contributions with the Clerk of the House of Representatives or the Secretary of the Senate. Although the filing provisions of Title 2 carry a criminal penalty, they are, nevertheless, primarily administrative in nature. It is, therefore, the Department's policy not to institute investigations into possible violations of the laws in question in the absence of a request from the Clerk of the United States House of Representatives or the Secretary of the Senate, whose interest in the administration of these laws is considered paramount to that of the Department of Justice. The Federal Bureau of Investigation and the United States Attorneys should, therefore, refer all complaints involving possible failure

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> to comply with the filing provisions of these statutes directly to the Criminal Division of the Department and should take no further action in the absence of express instructions."

141. The Clerk of the House of Representatives does not make referrals to the Department of Justice for prosecution under the Federal Corrupt Practices Act because he believes that "neither of these 'reporting' sections nor any other section of the FCPA imposes a duty on the Clerk to take any action other than to receive the statements, preserve them for two years and make them open for public inspection."

142. On February 28, 1972, the House adopted House Resolution 819 which created the Special Committee to Investigate Campaign Expenditures, 1972. This Special Committee, which had been used to oversee the conduct

of House campaigns during each Congressional election year since 1946, was given new responsibilities in 1972 when a provision was added requiring the Clerk to consult the Special Committee before taking any enforcement action. As a result of the resolution, the Clerk of the House took no action during 1972 without receiving the counsel of the Special Committee. As to instances involving late filing or failure to file prescribed reports, the

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Committee advised the Clerk that, under the language of the FECA of 1971, he had "no choice but to refer (them) to the Justice Department, as apparent violations . . ." Accordingly, the Clerk referred to the Justice Department 4900 "apparent violations" involving 2702 candidates and 2198 political committees. In addition, the Clerk referred to the Special Committee 18 cases within its jurisdiction, 12 of which had arisen as complaints filed with the Clerk in auditing filed reports. Most, though not all, of these complaints involved violations of the FECA of 1971. In only one of the 18 cases did the Committee refer the case back to the Clerk for action.

143. The Secretary of the Senate, as of March 20, 1973, referred 565 apparent violations of the FECA of 1971 to the Justice Department pursuant to 2 U.S.C. Section 438(d)(1). These involved 19 candidates and 3 political committees for failure to file reports and 173 candidates and 369 committees for late filing. The Secretary did not undertake the audit of the reports submitted by candidates during the 1972 reporting cycle; audits were only conducted after March 20, 1973.

144. Between June 1972 and July 1974, the General Accounting Office referred over 100 violations

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to the Attorney General. Below is a chronological listing of the GAO referrals.

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Referrals by the Office of Federal Elections, Government Accounting Office, to the Attorney General Pursuant to 2 U.S.C. § 438(d)(1)

1.	June 5, 1972	Referral to Attorney General of apparent violation of Section 310 of Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971 prohibiting contributions in the name of another.
2.	June 28, 1972	Referral to Attorney General of apparent violation of Title I of Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971 by New York Times in publishing National Committee for Impeachment's advertisement without required statement.
3.	July 7, 1972	Referral to Attorney General of apparent violation of Section 303 of Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971 by National Committee for Impeachment for failing to register and report.
4.	August 26, 1972	Referral to Attorney General of eleven apparent and possible violations of record keeping and reporting requirements of Title III of Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971 arising from $25,000 Dahlberg-Andreus contribution, $89,000 in Mexican bank checks, and $350,000 cash fund.

5. September 14, 1972 — Announcement of warnings by Director, Office of Federal Elections to treasurers of about 250 political committees whose reports of receipts and expenditures due September 10, under Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971, have not been received.

6. October 6, 1972 — Referral to Attorney General of a report on the financial operations of the McGovern for President - D.C. Committee and apparent violations by the Business and Professional Men and Women for McGovern of Sections 302(c) and 304(b)(2) of Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971, in reporting box office ticket sales for Madison Square Garden rally; by Americans Abroad for McGovern of 18 U.S.C. 613 prohibiting contributions from foreign nationals; by National Labor Committee to elect McGovern-Shriver of 18 U.S.C. 612 in publishing a political ad without proper committee identification.

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7. October 18, 1972 — Announcement of notices issued to 1,247 political committees involved in the November 7 Presidential election that financial reports are due 15 and 5 days before the election.

8. November 1, 1972 — Referral to Attorney General of apparent violations of 18 U.S.C. 610 prohibiting corporate contributions involving National Black Committee

for the Re-election of the President; and 18 U.S.C. 613 prohibiting contributions from foreign nationals involving Finance Committee to Re-elect the President.

9. March 12, 1973 — Referral to Attorney General of apparent violation of Section 302 and 304 of Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971 by Finance Committee to Re-elect the President in failing to record and report $200,000 in cash contributions from Robert L. Vesco.

10. March 14, 1973 — Referral to Attorney General of apparent violations of 18 U.S.C. 610, prohibiting corporate contributions to the Utah Republican State Central Committee and Section 104(b) of Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971 by five newspapers for failing to obtain candidate certification.

11. April 27, 1973 — Referral to Attorney General of apparent violations of Section 302 and 304 of Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971 by Finance Committee to Re-elect the President in failing to maintain records and report cash on hand on April 7, 1972, as well as subsequent disbursements to Theodore F. Brill, Young Republican Organization; Robert Odle, Committee for Re-election of the President; and Phillip Joanou, Executive Director of November Group.

12. May 3, 1973 — Referral to the Attorney General of apparent violations of 18 U.S.C. 612 regarding failure to list names of persons or committees responsible for advertisement on May 17, 1972, in New York Times, financed by The Finance Committee to Re-elect the President.

13. May 18, 1973 — Referral to the Attorney General of apparent violations of Sections 302(c) and (d) and 304(b) of Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971 by the Sanford Carolina Campaign Committee in reporting contributions not supported by any records, failing to itemize receipts over $100, double reporting of expenditures, and failing to itemize more than $19,000 in expenditures of over $100 each; and Sections 1001 and 1621 of 18 U.S.C. by the treasurer's knowingly submitting false reports to a Federal Agency and knowingly using false documentation in support.

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14. May 20, 1973 — Referral to Attorney General of apparent violations of Sections 304 and 305 of Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971 by the Finance Committee to Re-elect the President involving unreported post April 7, 1972 collections and disbursements.

15. May 30, 1973 — Referral to Attorney General of a report on the Republican Party of Wisconsin involving apparent violations of Section 104(b) of Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971 by four newspapers for failing to obtain candidate certification.

16. July 5, 1973 — Referral to Attorney General of apparent violations of Sections 302 and 304 of Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971 and 18 U.S.C. 610 by the Salute to Ted Agnew Night Committee; Sections 1001 and 1621 of 18 U.S.C. and Section 304(b)(4) of Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971 by the Finance Committee to Re-elect the President.

17. July 24, 1973 — Release of a list of political committees registered with Office of Federal Elections which have been recently audited under provisions of the Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971. These committees were those whose reports did not contain violations of Federal laws which would warrant referral to the Department of Justice.

18. July 27, 1973 — Referral to Attorney General a report on the Indiana Republican State Central Committee involving the question of whether a patronage collection system in the State of Indiana, which provides financial support to political parties, violates 18 U.S.C. 600; and referral to the Federal Communications Commission for further investi-

gation of possible violation of Section 104(c) of Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971 by 19 television and 68 radio stations.

19. August 9, 1973 — Referral to Attorney General and Secretary of the Treasury. A report concerning $605,000 in contributions by Walter T. Duncan to committees acting on behalf of two Presidential candidates – The Committee for the Nomination of Hubert H. Humphrey and the Finance Committee to Re-elect the President.

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20. August 13, 1973 — Referral to Attorney General a report on the Wisconsin McGovern for President Committee involving apparent violation of Section 302 of Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971 for failure to maintain complete and accurate records; and referral to the Federal Communications Commission the apparent failure of two radio stations to obtain media certifications.

21. September 7, 1973 — Referral to Attorney General a report on the Shirley Chisholm for President Committee concerning apparent violations by the committee of Sections 302, 303 and 304 of Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971 for failing to name a chairman, maintain complete and accurate records, and file required

reports; Section 104(b) by the New York Amsterdan News for failing to obtain candidate's certification and 18 U.S.C. 610 involving corporate contributions.

22. October 10, 1973 — Referral to Attorney General of 18 political committees registered with CFE who apparently violated the Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971 by failing to submit reports required by section 304(a).

23. October 16, 1973 — Release of a second list of political committees registered with the Office of Federal Elections which have been recently audited under provisions of the Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971. These committees were those whose reports did not contain violations of Federal laws which would warrant referral to the Department of Justice.

24. October 17, 1973 — Referral to Attorney General of apparent violations of sections 304(a) and (b) of the Federal Elections Campaign Act of 1971 by the Massachusetts McGovern for President Committee in failing to report and itemize $66,675 in receipts in excess of $100, failing to report an expenditure of $50,000, and failure to file required reports.

25. November 8, 1973 — Referral to Attorney General of a

report on the Muskie Election Committee, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, involving apparent violation of Section 104(b) of Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971 by the *Jewish Chronicle*, a Pittsburgh newspaper, for failing to obtain a certification from the candidate or his authorized representative prior to publishing political ads.

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26. November 13, 1973 — Release of an audit report on the Pennsylvania Finance Committee to Re-elect the President, containing a recommendation that the Comptroller General bring to the Attorney General's attention a possible contribution in-kind by a corporation to the Committee. The recommendation was accepted.

27. November 27, 1973 — Violation of Federal Election Campaign Act by the Nebraska Citizens for McGovern Committee referred to Attorney General for failing to keep and maintain adequate books and records in the 1972 Presidential election campaign.

28. December 11, 1973 — Referral to Attorney General for an apparent violation of section 304(b) of the Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971 by the Conservatives for Nixon-Agnew in fictitiously reporting an expenditure so as to avoid reporting the amount as an outstanding obligation.

29. December 18, 1973 — Referral to Attorney General for apparent violations of the Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971 by the Finance Committee to Re-elect the President involving payments to Murray M. Chotiner in connection with his hiring of two journalists for secret reports on the presidential campaigns of Democratic candidates.

30. December 21, 1973 — Referral to Attorney General of eight political committees registered with OFE who apparently violated the Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971 by failing to submit reports required by section 304(a).

31. January 29, 1974 — Referral to Attorney General citing failure of Communist Party of Illinois to register and file reports with the Office of Federal Elections under the Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971.

32. February 5, 1974 — Referral to Attorney General and Attorney General of Ohio of report on the Ohio Democratic Party citing violations of Federal and State law.

33. April 10, 1974 — Referral to Attorney General of Citizens for McGovern Committee, St. Louis, Missouri for violation of Sec. 302(c) of P.L. 92-225 by failing to maintain complete and accurate financial records and violation of Sec. 304(b) by inability to submit complete

amendments correcting information reported to OFE.

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34. April 11, 1974 — Referral to Dept. of Justice of Hughes Active Citizenship Fund citing failure to report a contribution in kind to the Fund by the Hughes Aircraft Company (administrative services and supplies furnished to Fund by the Company).

35. April 15, 1974 — Referral to Attorney General of Democratic State Central Committee of Oklahoma and the Oklahoma Republican State Committee for apparent violations involving corporate contributions to both committees and failure of the Republican Committee to identify itself in a political advertisement as required by Federal law.

36. April 16, 1974 — Referral to Attorney General and State of Ohio Attorney General of Montgomery County Republican Executive Committee in Dayton, Ohio on question of possible violation as to whether the value of material donated by Chapel Electric Company to refurbish the Committee's headquarters constitutes a corporate contribution in kind.

37. April 26, 1974 — Referral to Attorney General of Nebraska Republican State Central Committee for apparent violation of a Federal law in connection with several corporate contributions.

38. May 17, 1974 — Referral to Attorney General of Nebraska Democratic State Central Committee for apparent violation of law by corporate contribution to committee.

39. June 27, 1974 — Referral to Attorney General of The McGovern For President Committee for apparent failure to obtain and keep complete records of expenditures made for election day expenses and to report details of each such expenditure over $100.

40. July 5, 1974 — Referral to Attorney General of Americans for Agnew Committee for apparent violation by soliciting funds on behalf of Agnew without his authorization and violations for failure to maintain adequate records for all receipts and expenditures and making and receiving of a contribution in the name of another.

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145. As of June 7, 1973, the Department of Justice had not instituted a single civil action to force compliance with the 1971 FECA.

146. Persons who contribute, solicit, receive and expend campaign contributions with improper motives have preferred to do so secretly.

147. The following chart shows individuals solicited by Herbert W. Kalmbach and the amounts they contributed to the Nixon re-election effort.

INDIVIDUALS SOLICITED BY HERBERT W. KALMBACH AND ACTUAL CONTRIBUTIONS

Name	Address	1972 affiliation	Goal	Pre-April 7 [1]	Post [1]	Total
Annenberg, Walter	Wynnewood, Pa.	Ambassador, Great Britain	250,000	250,000	4,000	254,000
Ashley, Theadora	New York, N.Y.	Warner Bros., Kinney Services	150,000	137,055		137,055
Beckett, McDonald	Los Angeles, Calif.	Wellon, Beckett & Associates		12,000	10,000	22,000
Berry, Loren	Dayton, Ohio	L. M. Berry & Co.	100,000	102,000	9,700	111,700
Bobst, Elmer	New York, N.Y.	Warner-Lambert	175,000	100,000	54,500	154,500
Carlson, Edward	Prospect, Ill.	United Air Lines	23,452	23,452	1,500	24,952
Catto, Henry	San Antonio, Tex.	Ambassador—El Salvador [2]	25,000	25,000		25,000
Copley, James	La Jolla, Calif.		50,000	500	29,978	30,478
Crown, Henry	Chicago, Ill.	Henry Crown & Co.	25,000	(C)25,000		25,000
Cummings, Theodore	Beverly Hills, Calif.	Pacific Coast Properties	50-100,000	46,406		46,406
de Roulet, Vincent	Manhasset, N.Y.	Ambassador—Jamaica [3]	100,000	[4] (C)100,000	3,500	103,500
Farkas, Dr. Ruth L.	New York, N.Y.	Alexander's Department Store [5]	300,000		[6] 300,000	300,000
Firestone, Leonard K.	Los Angeles, Calif.	Firestone Tire & Rubber Co. [7]	100,000	100,000	15,100	115,100
Fisher, Max	Detroit, Mich.	Fisher-New Center Co.	100,000	[8] (C)125,000	[8] 125,000	250,000
Ford family	Grosse Pointe, Mich.	Ford Motor Co.	100,000	103,276	24,000	[9] 127,276
Gerstenberg, Richard	Detroit, Mich.	General Motors	100,000	[10] 51,012		51,012
Getty, J. Paul	Los Angeles, Calif.	Getty Oil Co.	100,000	75,000	50,000	125,000
Gould, Kingdon	Laurel, Md.	Ambassador—Luxembourg [11]	100,000	100,000	1,900	101,900
Guest, Raymond	King George, Va.		200,000	200,000	1,000	201,000
Heinz, Henry	Pittsburgh, Pa.	H. J. Heinz Co.	100,000		[12] 103,741	103,741
Hoffman, Wayne	Los Angeles, Calif.	Flying Tiger Corp.	30,000	(C)30,000		30,000
Hume, John	St. Paul, Minn.	Ambassador—Austria	100,000	100,000	500	100,500
Isbell, Marion W.	Phoenix, Ariz.	Ramada Inn	50,000	41,241		41,241
Jones, Thomas U.	Los Angeles, Calif.	Northrop Corp. [13]	100,000	100,000	53,000	153,000
Keith, Willard	do	Marsh, McLennan, Cosgrove & Co.	50,000	56,606		56,606
Lasdon, William	New York, N.Y.	Warner-Lambert	100,000	40,000	69,000	109,000
Levy, Gustave	do	Goldman Sach & Co.	100,000	70,442	21,000	91,442
Lewis, Lawrence	Richmond, Va.	Flagler Hotels	100,000	90,000	6,490	96,490
Liedtke, William	Houston, Tex.	Pennzoil	100,000	23,384	1,000	24,384
McClure, Harold	Alma, Mich.	Patrick Petroleum Co.	50,000		26,100	26,100
McGaw, Foster	Evanston, Ill.	American Hospital Supply Co.	200,000		155,786	155,786
Marshall, Anthony	New York, N.Y.	Ambassador—Trinidad [14]	50,000	48,505		48,505
Maytag, L. B.	Colorado Springs, Colo.	National Airlines	Not solicited	50,000		50,000
Miller, Edward-Employees of	Seattle, Wash.	Time Oil Co.	No goal	[15] 25,000		25,000
Miller, Otto	San Francisco, Calif.	Standard Oil of California	50,000	[16] 50,000		50,000
Mitchell, Charles & Assoc.	New York, N.Y.	City Service	No goal	[17] 20,000		20,000
Moore, John	Dublin, Ireland	Ambassador—Ireland	10,000		10,442	10,442
Mulcahy, John	Bronxville, N.Y.	Ourgleyco. (Pfeltzer Sub.)	3,000,000	573,550	26,000	599,550
Olin, John	St. Louis, Mo.	Olin Corp.	100,000	100,000	4,000	104,000
Spencer				(94,413)		
Pappas, Thomas	Boston, Mass.	Esso Pappas Refinery	100,000	100,672	1,000	101,672
Pfleger, George	Newport Beach, Calif.	Emerson Electric Co.	50,000	47,000		47,000
Robertson, James	San Francisco, Calif.	Goldman Sachs	50,000		32,500	32,500
Rikles, Meshulam	New York, N.Y.	Rapid American Corp.	No goal	50,000	141,000	[18] 191,000
Rockefeller family	do	Rockefeller Foundation	200,000	200,000	69,000	[19] 269,000
Rockwell, Willard F. (employees)	El Segundo, Calif.	N. A. Rockwell	100,000	[20] 88,270	2,500	100,770
Rollin, John	Wilmington, Del.	Rollins International	250,000	245,023	15,500	260,523
Safer, John	Bethesda, Md.	Real estate [21]	250,000	250,000	1,000	251,000
Salvatori, Henry	Los Angeles, Calif.	Grant Oil & Tool Co.	100,000	98,615	12,458	111,073
Scaife, Richard	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Mellon Banking-Gulf Oil	1,000,000	1,000,000	3,500	1,003,500
Schreiber, Taft	Los Angeles, Calif.	Music Corp. of America	100,000	66,101	9,700	75,801
Schuler, John	Leeds, Ala.	Anderson Electric Co.	25,000	17,018	10,536	27,554
Shaheen, John	New York, N.Y.	MacMillan Ring Free Oil Co.	100,000		104,000	104,000
Simon, William	do	Salmon Bros.	100,000	[22] 100,000	2,500	102,500
Spater, George	Chicago, Ill.	American Airlines [23]	100,000	75,000		75,000
Stein, Jules	Los Angeles, Calif.	Music Corp. of America	150,000	117,822		117,822
Steinbrenner, George	Cleveland, Ohio	American Ship Building Co. [24]	100,000	100,000		100,000
Stewart, James E.	Greenwich, Conn.	Lone Star Ind. (Union Oil)	50,000	(C)50,000	47,525	97,525
Stone, Clement	Chicago, Ill.	Combined Insurance Co.	2,000,000	2,000,000	73,054	2,073,054
Symington, J. Fife	Paradise Valley, Ariz.	Ambassador—Trinidad & Tobago [25]	100,000	100,000	1,500	101,500
Terra, Daniel J.	Kenilworth, Ill.	Lawter Chemical Co.	250,000	250,000	5,000	255,000
Townsend, Lynn, Employees	Detroit, Mich.	Chrysler Corp. [26]	100,000	[27] 117,626		117,626
Walker, Elisha	New York, N.Y.	Dir., Petroleum Corp. of America	100,000	100,000		100,000
Wallace, De Witt	Mt. Kisco, N.Y.	Readers Digest	100,000	100,000	3,000	103,000
Warner, Jack	Los Angeles, Calif.	Warner Bros.	100,000	100,000	10,500	110,500
Washburn, Mrs. Donald	Corona del Mar, Calif.		50,000	[28] 50,000	10,520	60,520
Watson, Arthur	New Canaan, Conn.	Ambassador—France [29]	300,000	300,000	3,000	303,000
Watson, Tom	Greenwich, Conn.	Chm., Exec. Comm., IBM	25,000		15,500	15,500
Watt, R. A.	Los Angeles, Calif.	Watt Industries	100,000	86,560	4,000	90,560

INDIVIDUALS SOLICITED BY HERBERT W. KALMBACH AND ACTUAL CONTRIBUTIONS—Continued

Name	Address	1972 affiliation	Goal	Pre-April 7 [1]	Post [1]	Total
Webb, Dell	North Hollywood, Calif.	Chm., Del E. Webb Corp.	50,000		87,676	87,676
Willard, Laberon	Baltimore, Md.	Chm., Commercial Credit Co.	3,000	3,000	6,250	9,250
Whitney, Cornelius V.	Lexington, Ky.	Whitney Industries	50,000	[30] 9,000	42,000	51,000
Total			13,441,452	8,835,040	1,823,356	10,658,396

[1] The totals for the pre-April 7, 1972 contributions came from one of two sources: (a) The "Rose Mary Woods List." This is a list of pre-April 7, 1972 contributors obtained from the White House; (b) The "Common Cause List." This is a list of pre-April 7, 1972 contributors which was ordered filed by Judge Joseph R. Waddy in the case Common Cause, et al v. Finance Committee to Reelect the President, et al. The list was filed in United States District Court, Washington, D.C. on September 28, 1973 by Kenneth Wells Parkinson, attorney for FCRP.

[2] The "GAO List" the totals for the post-April 7, 1972 contributions came from a list supplied the Office of Federal Election of the General Accounting Office (GAO). Section 304 of Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971 requires disclosure of all contributions in excess of $100 to the Office of Federal Elections.

[3] Appointed Chief of Protocol for the White House on April 2, 1974.

[4] Resigned as Ambassador to Jamaica, August 1973. (See section on Ambassadorships.)

[5] Appointed as Ambassador to Luxembourg on February 1973. (See section on Ambassadorships.)

[6] Appointed as Ambassador to Belgium in March 1974, Chairman of the California Finance Committee to Re-elect the President.

[7] In an affidavit to the Southern District Court of New York, Fisher said $40,000 came from his safe deposit box at the Detroit Bank and Trust Company and the remaining $85,000 from personal funds retained in a safe located in his home. This is an approximate total. The contribution was in the form of Marathon Oil Co. stock and was given on January 16, 1973.

[8] Represents contributions by Henry Ford, Mrs. Edsell Ford and Benson Ford.

[9] This figure was obtained from the Rose Mary Woods list under the heading of Employees of General Motors. Gerstenberg's personal contribution was $3,500 which was included in the total.

[10] Appointed Ambassador to the Netherlands in September 1973.

[11] Includes $10,000 by Heinz U.S.A., Division of H. J. Heinz & Co.

[12] See section on Corporate Contribution for Northrop Corp.

[13] Appointed Ambassador to Kenya in December 1973.

[14] Listed as employees of Time Oil Co. on Rose Mary Woods list.

[15] Listed as employee of Standard Oil of California on Rose Mary Woods list. Listed as Otto Miller and Associates on the Common Cause list.

[16] Listed as Employees of City Service on the Rose Mary Woods list and as Charles Mitchell and Associates on the Common Cause list. Mitchell is deceased and no one at City Service acknowledges to any knowledge of the contribution.

[17] Rikles also gave Hubert Humphrey $100,000.

[18] Includes contributions by David John and Lawrence Rockefeller and Abby R. Mauze.

[19] Rose Mary Woods list under employees of North American Rockwell. Common Cause list shows Rockwell personally contributed $1,510 prior to April 7, 1972.

[20] See section on Ambassadorships.

[21] Rose Mary Woods list as employees of Salomon Bros. Common Cause list credits Simon with $15,000 pre-April 7, 1972.

[22] See section on Corporate Contributions for American Airlines, Inc.

[23] See section on Corporate Contributions for American Ship Building Co.

[24] Resigned as Ambassador to Trinidad and Tobago in November 1971. At that time he had already agreed to a contribution. (See section on Ambassadorships.)

[25] See above section for more detail.

[26] Rose Mary Woods list shows the contribution was Mrs. Donald M. Washburn but Common Cause list indicates it was from Gene Washburn.

[27] Resigned as Ambassador after making contribution.

[28] Whitney contributed $250,000 in June 1971 which was returned in October or November 1971. For more details see section on Ambassadorships.

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148. There are no public records disclosing the extent to which individual Senators or members of the House employ the frank.

149. Trust in government, or political trust, as these terms are used by political scientists in the tables in paragraphs 150-154, *infra*, refer to the basic evaluative or affective orientation of the public towards the government. The converse of political trust is political cynicism and alienation.

150. The following chart depicts political trust and party identification in the period 1964-1972.

B) Political Trust and Party Identification, 1964-72

	Strong Democrat	Weak Democrat	Independent Democrat	Independent	Independent Republican	Weak Republican	Strong Republican	Total
Trust in Government								
1964: Low	16.5	19.8	17.3	29.1	31.2	26.6	37.8	22.7
Middle	33.1	39.4	37.0	39.8	38.7	40.1	37.2	37.2
High	50.4	40.8	45.7	31.1	30.0	33.3	25.0	40.0
	[n = 393]	[n = 358]	[n = 127]	[n = 103]	[n = 80]	[n = 142]	[n = 156]	[n = 1409]
1968: Low	24.8	33.2	31.2	49.2	32.2	30.9	33.8	32.6
Middle	42.9	42.6	43.7	36.4	50.4	46.6	53.4	44.1
High	32.3	24.2	25.0	14.4	17.4	22.5	12.8	23.2
	[n = 266]	[n = 331]	[n = 128]	[n = 132]	[n = 115]	[n = 191]	[n = 133]	[n = 1296]
1970: Low	44.4	43.4	44.1	46.8	38.9	37.9	34.3	42.3
Middle	35.9	37.2	32.3	34.1	47.3	40.0	39.9	37.4
High	19.7	19.4	23.6	19.0	13.7	22.1	25.9	20.4
	[n = 304]	[n = 366]	[n = 161]	[n = 205]	[n = 131]	[n = 235]	[n = 143]	[n = 1545]
1972: Low	53.7	44.0	51.5	45.2	33.5	35.1	32.4	42.8
Middle	31.2	36.8	32.8	35.1	41.2	36.7	40.2	36.2
High	15.1	19.2	15.8	19.7	25.3	28.2	27.5	21.0
	[n = 324]	[n = 582]	[n = 241]	[n = 279]	[n = 245]	[n = 319]	[n = 244]	[n = 2234]

Table 1. Responses to Cynicism Items, 1964–1970

How much of the time do you think you can *trust* the government in Washington to do what is right—*just about always, most of the time*, or *only some of the time?*

	1964	1966	1968	1970
Always	14.0%	17.0%	7.5%	6.4%
Most of the Time	62.0	48.0	53.4	47.1
Only Some of the Time[a]	22.0	31.0	37.0	44.2
Don't know	2.0	4.0[b]	2.1	2.3
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
(*N*)[c]	(4658)	(1291)	(1557)	(1514)

Would you say the government is pretty much run by *a few big interests* looking out for themselves or that it is run for the *benefit of all* the people?

	1964	1966	1968	1970
For Benefit of All	64.0%	53.0%	51.8%	40.6%
Few Big Interests[a]	29.0	34.0	39.2	49.6
Other; depends; both checked	4.0	6.0	4.6	5.0
Don't know	3.0	7.0	4.3	4.8
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Do you think that people in the government waste *a lot* of the money we pay in taxes, waste *some* of it or *don't waste very much of it*?[d]

	1964	1966	1968	1970
Not Much	6.5%	—	4.2%	3.7%
Some	44.5	—	33.1	26.1
A Lot[a]	46.3	—	57.4	68.7
Don't know; not ascertained	2.7	—	5.3	1.5
Total	100.0%		100.0%	100.0%

Do you feel that almost all of the people running the government are smart people who usually *know what they are doing*, or do you think that quite a few of them *don't seem to know what they are doing?*[d]

	1964	1966	1968	1970
Know What They're Doing	68.2%	—	56.2%	51.2%
Don't Know What They're Doing[a]	27.4	—	36.1	44.1
Other; depends	1.9	—	1.8	2.3
Don't know; not ascertained	2.5	—	5.9	2.4
Total	100.0%		100.0%	100.0%

Do you think that *quite a few* of the people running the government are a little crooked, *not very many* are, or do you think *hardly any* of them are crooked at all?[d]

	1964	1966	1968	1970
Hardly Any	18.2%	—	18.4%	15.9%
Not Many	48.4	—	49.3	48.8
Quite a Lot[a]	28.0	—	24.8	31.0
Don't know; not ascertained	5.4	—	7.5	4.3
Total	100.0%		100.0%	100.0%

[a] Indicates response interpreted as "cynical."
[b] Includes 1% coded "It depends."
[c] The sample size for each of the years applies to all five items. The 1964 *N* is weighted.
[d] These items were not included in the 1966 election study interview schedule.

151. The following table sets forth responses to a survey designed to test political trust in the national government in the period 1964-1972.

152. The following table reflects the level of political activities of citizens with varying levels of potential trust in the period 1964-1972.

Table 5. Political Trust and Political Involvement, 1964–1972
(percentages down)

	Trust in Government			
1964:	Low ($n = 324$)	Middle ($n = 531$)	High ($n = 569$)	Total ($n = 1424$)
Voted	74.8	81.2	77.1	77.7
Did not vote	25.2	18.8	22.9	22.3
Paid a great deal of attention to campaign	43.5	40.1	35.5	38.2
Paid some attention	33.0	37.5	39.4	36.6
Paid little attention	23.5	22.4	25.1	25.1
Pay a great deal of attention to governmental affairs	37.5	32.2	25.3	30.3
Some attention	34.8	40.1	47.4	41.6
Little attention	16.3	16.6	17.5	16.9
Have written to a public official	21.3	18.4	13.3	16.9
Have never written	78.7	81.6	86.7	83.1
Campaign activity index:*				
Performed all five activities	2.2	1.3	0.7	1.2
Performed four activities	2.5	1.9	0.5	1.5
Performed three activities	4.0	2.3	3.1	3.0
Performed two activities	9.0	8.3	10.7	9.3
Performed one activity	26.5	30.1	23.6	26.4
No campaign activities	55.9	56.1	61.4	58.6

	Trust in Government			
1968:	Low ($n = 427$)	Middle ($n = 574$)	High ($n = 303$)	Total ($n = 1304$)
Voted	70.6	78.6	76.3	78.5
Did not vote	29.4	21.4	23.7	21.5
Paid a great deal of attention to campaign	39.3	40.3	38.8	38.9
Paid some attention	37.2	42.4	45.1	40.4
Paid little attention	23.4	17.4	16.1	20.8
Follow public affairs most of the time	37.1	31.9	28.7	33.0
Some of the time	23.8	34.0	34.0	30.7
Now and then	18.6	18.8	19.5	18.7
Hardly at all	20.5	15.3	17.8	17.6
Have written to a public official	21.5	18.0	19.4	19.8
Have never written	78.5	82.0	80.6	80.2
Campaign activity index:*				
Performed all five activities	0.0	1.6	1.0	0.9
Performed four activities	2.3	1.7	1.0	1.8
Performed three activities	3.5	5.4	2.6	4.1
Performed two activities	7.0	9.6	5.9	7.9
Performed one activity	25.1	27.5	26.2	26.6
No campaign activities	62.1	54.2	63.3	58.7

Table 5.—*Continued*

	Trust in Government			
	Low ($n=647$)	Middle ($n=566$)	High ($n=309$)	Total ($n=1522$)
1970:				
Voted	56.2	60.1	57.6	57.6
Did not vote	43.7	39.9	42.4	42.4
Paid a great deal of attention to campaign	31.1	36.0	33.0	33.1
Paid some attention	41.8	43.0	47.2	43.2
Paid little attention	27.1	21.0	19.8	23.7
Campaign activity index:*				
Performed all five activities	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.2
Performed four activities	1.7	3.4	2.5	2.5
Performed three activities	2.3	4.5	3.1	3.2
Performed two activities	4.8	5.5	6.9	5.4
Performed one activity	22.3	22.8	18.9	21.6
No campaign activities	68.0	62.3	67.3	66.0

	Trust in Government			
	Low ($n=931$)	Middle ($n=786$)	High ($n=454$)	Total ($n=2171$)
1972:				
Voted	69.7	76.0	75.1	72.8
Did not vote	30.3	24.0	24.9	27.2
Paid a great deal of attention to campaign	31.9	34.4	32.8	31.5
Paid some attention	41.1	42.4	44.8	41.1
Paid little attention	27.0	23.2	22.4	27.4
Follow public affairs most of the time	35.7	40.1	33.5	36.6
Some of the time	34.0	36.9	40.1	36.2
Now and then	17.4	14.2	15.9	15.9
Hardly at all	12.9	8.8	10.6	11.4
Have written to a public official	23.4	30.1	30.2	27.1
Have never written	76.6	69.9	69.8	72.9
Campaign activity index:*				
Performed all five activities	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.6
Performed four activities	1.7	0.6	2.2	1.4
Performed three activities	3.1	3.8	3.3	3.4
Performed two activities	7.9	10.9	10.1	9.4
Performed one activity	26.0	24.7	24.7	25.0
No campaign activities	60.8	59.1	59.0	60.2

* This index was created by simply summing the number of these campaign activities performed. The activities were: trying to influence someone's vote, attending a political meeting or rally, belonging to a political club or organization, working for a candidate, and displaying a button or bumper-sticker.

[146]

153. The following report reflects the result of a survey conducted by the Gallup Poll in mid-1973.

[147]

At Mid-Point in 1973

PUBLIC'S MOOD REVEALS SERIOUS LACK OF CONFIDENCE IN KEY U.S. INSTITUTIONS

by George Gallup

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PRINCETON, N.J., June 30 – The mood of America at mid-point in 1973 is one of disillusionment, revealing a serious lack of confidence in key American institutions.

For example, it is doubtful that at any time in this century politics has commanded so little respect, although the American people have never held politics or politicians in particularly high esteem. A key contributing factor has undoubtedly been Watergate.

In the latest Gallup survey, two persons in three express the belief that there are Senators and Representatives in Congress who won election by using "unethical and illegal methods in their campaigns." In addition, one-fifth of persons interviewed estimate that half or more of the 535 legislators now in Congress have attained office through questionable means.

The following questions were asked in the latest nationwide Gallup survey:

"Do you believe there are Senators and Representatives now serving in Congress who won election by using unethical and illegal methods in their campaigns?"

"Just your best guess – of the 535 present members of Congress, how many got there by using unethical or illegal campaign methods?"

Here are the findings based on both questions:

[148]

PUBLIC'S ESTIMATE OF NUMBER WHO USE UNETHICAL OR ILLEGAL METHODS

Less than one-quarter	21
One-quarter to one-half	12
One-half to three-quarters	11
Three-quarters to all	9
Can't say how many	14
None	33

The findings in the table above are based on in-person interviews with 1,552 adults, 18 and older, interviewed during the period June 1-4 in more than 300 scientifically selected localities across the nation.

The public's lack of confidence is also apparent in their attitudes regarding other key institutions in American life, as revealed by a recent survey in which eight institutions were rated.

"Big business" is rated lowest of the eight, with only one person in four (26 per cent) saying they have "a great deal" or "quite a lot" of respect or confidence in big business.

Labor unions fare little better in terms of winning respect among the American people, with only 30 per cent saying they have "a great deal" or "quite a lot" of respect or confidence in business.

Only "the church" and "the public schools" are accorded a high confidence rating from a majority of persons interviewed. However, at least one-third of survey respondents express only some or little confidence in or respect for these two institutions.

Following is the question asked in a recent survey and the national findings, excluding the "no opinion" percentages:

"I am going to read you a list of institutions in American society. Would you tell me how much respect and confidence you, yourself, have in each one – a great deal, quite a lot, some, or very little?"

[149]

	A great deal, Quite a lot	Some, Very little, None
The church or organized religion	66	32
The public schools	58	38
The Supreme Court	44	45
Congress	42	50
Newspapers	39	58
Television	37	61
Labor unions	30	60
Big business	26	60

The findings in the table above are based on in-person interviews with 1,531 adults interviewed during the period May 4-7.

[150]

154. The following reports reflect surveys conducted by the Harris Poll:

[151]

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TABLE 024A

Q.6E - DO YOU FEEL YOU HAVE MORE, LESS OR SAME CONFIDENCE IN THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT COMPARED TO 5 YEARS AGO? (COL 171)

	TOTAL	REGION: EAST	REGION: MID-WEST	REGION: SOUTH	REGION: WEST	AREA: CITIES	AREA: SUBURBS	AREA: TOWNS	AREA: RURAL	AGE: 18-29	AGE: 30-49	AGE: 50 & OVER	WHITE: PROTESTANT	WHITE: CATHOLIC	JEWISH	TYPE OF WORK: PROF	TYPE OF WORK: EXEC	TYPE OF WORK: SKILLED LBR	TYPE OF WORK: WHITE COLLAR	SEX: MEN	SEX: WOMEN
TOTAL ANS	16085	4491	4366	4443	2785	5191	4310	2360	4224	4483	5617	5965	8713	3586	464	2516	1929	4586	1347	8087	7998
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
MORE CONFIDENCE	1690	477	331	617	265	580	489	212	409	648	455	587	889	397	-	205	138	480	172	867	823
	11%	11%	8%	14%	10%	11%	11%	9%	10%	14%	8%	10%	10%	11%	-	8%	7%	10%	13%	11%	10%
LESS CONFIDENCE	9248	2722	2568	2235	1723	3100	2616	1406	2126	2537	3419	3292	4796	2217	348	1607	1170	2589	825	4624	4624
	57%	60%	59%	50%	62%	60%	61%	59%	50%	57%	61%	55%	55%	61%	75%	64%	60%	57%	61%	56%	58%
ABOUT THE SAME	4432	1146	1324	1369	593	1227	1041	678	1486	910	1639	1863	2678	846	86	627	551	1276	293	2306	2126
	28%	26%	30%	31%	21%	24%	24%	29%	35%	20%	29%	31%	31%	24%	19%	25%	29%	28%	22%	29%	27%
NOT SURE	715	146	143	222	204	284	164	64	203	388	104	223	350	126	30	77	70	241	57	290	425
	4%	3%	3%	5%	7%	5%	4%	3%	5%	9%	2%	4%	4%	4%	6%	3%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%

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TABLE 025A

Q.6F - WHY DO YOU FEEL THAT WAY ABOUT THE BASE....ANSWERS IN Q.6E

	TOTAL	REGION: EAST	REGION: MID-WEST	REGION: SOUTH	REGION: WEST	AREA: CITIES	AREA: SUBURBS	AREA: TOWNS	AREA: RURAL
TOTAL ANS	15659	4420	4161	4360	2718	5088	4227	2244	4100
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
MORE CONFIDENCE									
WATERGATE HAS OPENED UP THINGS/MADE PEOPLE MORE AWARE-WILL WATCH OFFICIALS,BE MORE CAREFUL	258	74	77	80	27	41	120	20	77
	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%
NIXON ENDED WAR	454	195	30	145	84	170	129	57	98
	3%	4%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%
DOING BEST JOB HE CAN	672	159	202	222	89	233	152	61	226
	4%	4%	5%	5%	3%	5%	4%	3%	6%
ANY OTHER ANSWER	855	232	136	356	131	278	186	131	260
	5%	5%	3%	8%	5%	5%	4%	6%	6%
LESS CONFIDENCE									
WATERGATE BROUGHT OUT THINGS-CORRUPTION, SCANDALS-CAN'T TRUST PUBLIC OFFICALS	6156	1873	1652	1499	1132	2000	1827	888	1441
	39%	42%	40%	34%	42%	39%	43%	40%	35%
CAN'T TRUST EXECUTIVE BRANCH	1973	582	657	350	384	732	573	314	354
	13%	13%	16%	8%	14%	14%	14%	14%	9%
NIXON IS LYING, COVERING UP	366	132	68	61	105	119	115	22	110
	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	1%	3%
NIXON SHOULD GIVE UP THE TAPES	69	12	37	8	12	8	35	-	26
	*	*	1%	*	*	*	1%	-	1%
WATERGATE IS BAD FOR U.S. IMAGE ABROAD	169	16	74	-	79	29	44	44	52
	1%	*	2%	-	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%
ELLSBERG BREAKIN/ BURGLARIES	89	26	7	17	39	33	26	10	20
	1%	1%	*	*	1%	1%	1%	*	*
WIRETAPS/BUGGING PEOPLE	169	55	22	46	46	75	57	10	27
	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*	1%
WE WEREN'T TOLD TRUTH ABOUT VIETNAM	428	119	180	14	115	182	148	28	70
	3%	3%	4%	*	4%	4%	4%	1%	2%

	AGE: 18-29	AGE: 30-49	AGE: 50 & OVER	WHITE: PROTESTANT	WHITE: CATHOLIC	WHITE: JEWISH	TYPE OF WORK: PROF	TYPE OF WORK: EXEC	TYPE OF WORK: SKILLED LBR	TYPE OF WORK: WHITE COL-LAR	SEX: MEN	SEX: WOMEN
TOTAL ANS	4318	5509	5812	8439	3517	464	2470	1859	4443	1337	7887	7772
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
MORE CONFIDENCE												
WATERGATE HAS OPENED UP THINGS/MADE PEOPLE MORE AWARE-WILL WATCH OFFICIALS,BE MORE CAREFUL	97	55	106	170	58	-	40	33	53	13	101	157
	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	-	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%
NIXON ENDED WAR	145	173	136	197	151	7	76	53	169	19	232	222
	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	1%	3%	3%
DOING BEST JOB HE CAN	125	200	347	458	159	-	93	44	201	113	315	357
	3%	4%	6%	5%	5%	-	4%	2%	5%	8%	4%	5%
ANY OTHER ANSWER	296	242	317	431	200	-	84	76	227	66	541	314
	7%	4%	5%	5%	6%	-	3%	4%	5%	5%	7%	4%
LESS CONFIDENCE												
WATERGATE BROUGHT OUT THINGS-CORRUPTION, SCANDALS-CAN'T TRUST PUBLIC OFFICALS	1738	2177	2241	3276	1411	300	1053	771	1817	590	3137	3019
	40%	40%	39%	39%	40%	65%	43%	41%	41%	44%	40%	39%
CAN'T TRUST EXECUTIVE BRANCH	574	660	739	906	497	117	370	316	403	207	1041	932
	13%	12%	13%	11%	14%	25%	15%	17%	9%	15%	13%	12%
NIXON IS LYING, COVERING UP	127	152	87	229	26	15	62	48	141	30	222	144
	3%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%
NIXON SHOULD GIVE UP THE TAPES	8	24	37	32	19	10	20	10	12	-	22	47
	*	*	1%	*	1%	2%	1%	1%	*	-	*	1%
WATERGATE IS BAD FOR U.S. IMAGE ABROAD	33	61	75	88	20	-	89	12	44	-	104	65
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	4%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%
ELLSBERG BREAKIN/ BURGLARIES	13	12	64	29	33	-	42	-	13	7	41	48
	*	*	1%	*	1%	-	2%	-	*	1%	1%	1%
WIRETAPS/BUGGING PEOPLE	48	42	79	82	13	29	36	10	45	10	68	101
	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	6%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
WE WEREN'T TOLD TRUTH ABOUT VIETNAM	113	219	96	218	75	31	135	66	87	35	219	209
	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	7%	5%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%

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TABLE 025A
CONTINUED -1

	TOTAL	REGION EAST	REGION MID-WEST	REGION SOUTH	REGION WEST	AREA CITIES	AREA SUBURBS	AREA TOWNS	AREA RURAL
DON'T INFORM PEOPLE ABOUT WHAT'S GOING ON-DO WHAT THEY PLEASE	530	191	107	145	87	179	193	70	88
	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	3%	2%
EVERYTHING'S GOING DOWNHILL/NOT GETTING BETTER/IN BAD SHAPE	875	272	220	165	218	263	150	174	288
	6%	6%	5%	4%	8%	5%	4%	8%	7%
INFLATION/HIGH COST OF LIVING/HIGH PRICES	1401	413	405	297	286	539	449	174	239
	9%	9%	10%	7%	11%	11%	11%	8%	6%
TAXES KEEP RISING	453	191	142	66	54	170	104	50	129
	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%
ENERGY CRISIS	201	23	78	53	47	62	67	10	62
	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	*	2%
FOOD SHORTAGE	280	41	103	74	62	84	63	63	70
	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%
GOVT DOESN'T CARE ABOUT WORKING MAN,ONLY BIG BUSINESS	503	167	174	98	64	170	159	52	122
	3%	4%	4%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%
ANY OTHER ANSWER	1884	462	494	542	386	603	473	311	497
	12%	10%	12%	12%	14%	12%	11%	14%	12%
SAME CONFIDENCE	1988	532	581	596	279	656	533	226	573
	13%	12%	14%	14%	10%	13%	13%	10%	14%
HAVEN'T SEEN ANY-THING ACCOMPLISHED/ ANY IMPROVEMENTS	759	211	199	228	121	108	230	93	328
	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	2%	5%	4%	8%
ANY OTHER ANSWER	779	187	170	224	198	331	165	82	201
	5%	4%	4%	5%	7%	7%	4%	4%	5%
I'VE CHANGED/BECOME MORE AWARE OF THINGS -WAS TOO YOUNG/DID NOT THINK ABOUT IT 5 YRS AGO	842	244	123	383	92	283	129	152	278
	5%	6%	3%	9%	3%	6%	3%	7%	7%
DO NOT KNOW									

	AGE 18-29	AGE 30-49	AGE 50 & OVER	WHITE PROTESTANT	WHITE CATHOLIC	JEWISH	TYPE OF WORK PROF	TYPE OF WORK EXEC	TYPE OF WORK SKILLED LBR	TYPE OF WORK WHITE COLLAR	SEX MEN	SEX WOMEN
	133	259	138	243	140	23	118	64	137	55	314	216
	3%	5%	2%	3%	4%	5%	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%
	243	379	253	429	183	24	118	190	201	51	463	412
	6%	7%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	10%	5%	4%	6%	5%
	362	530	509	617	411	62	195	202	412	142	730	671
	8%	10%	9%	7%	12%	13%	8%	11%	9%	11%	9%	9%
	121	139	193	214	172	-	71	60	159	19	209	244
	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	-	3%	3%	4%	1%	3%	3%
	23	94	84	89	62	-	20	11	43	11	110	91
	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	21	145	114	182	58	-	54	33	56	26	185	95
	*	3%	2%	2%	2%	-	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
	96	258	149	235	120	11	59	34	198	34	320	183
	2%	5%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	4%	2%
	422	828	634	1166	356	39	281	225	590	154	1044	840
	10%	15%	11%	14%	10%	8%	11%	12%	13%	12%	13%	11%
	376	714	878	1241	339	38	331	232	584	171	1055	933
	9%	13%	15%	15%	10%	8%	13%	12%	13%	13%	13%	12%
	119	326	314	413	209	18	125	138	197	35	370	389
	3%	6%	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%	7%	4%	3%	5%	5%
	641	101	37	391	174	20	101	67	261	66	311	468
	15%	2%	1%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	6%	5%	4%	6%
	224	265	353	408	140	-	96	59	181	46	387	455
	5%	5%	6%	5%	4%	-	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	6%

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TABLE 110A

Q.21A - WHICH THREE OR FOUR OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBE MOST ELECTED FEDERAL OFFICIALS? (COL 464,465)

	REGION				AREA				AGE			WHITE PROTESTANT	WHITE CATHOLIC	WHITE JEWISH	TYPE OF WORK				SEX	
	TOTAL	EAST	MID-WEST	SOUTH	WEST	CITIES	SUBURBS	TOWNS	RURAL	18-29	30-49	50 & OVER				PROF	EXEC	SKILLED LBR	WHITE COLLAR	MEN	WOMEN
TOTAL ANS	16069	4494	4341	4438	2796	5169	4317	2367	4216	4486	5655	5908	8699	3586	471	2520	1939	4595	1347	8044	8025
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
1-COURAGEOUS	1923	408	581	678	256	540	403	245	735	350	529	1044	1336	299	28	320	208	462	174	741	1182
	12%	9%	13%	15%	9%	10%	9%	10%	17%	8%	9%	18%	15%	8%	6%	13%	11%	10%	13%	9%	15%
2-BUREAUCRATIC	2534	615	812	590	517	797	756	404	577	930	850	754	1355	543	112	635	289	621	252	1394	1140
	16%	14%	19%	13%	18%	15%	18%	17%	14%	21%	15%	13%	16%	15%	24%	25%	15%	14%	19%	17%	14%
3-IDEALISTIC	1624	477	470	409	268	390	548	274	412	547	540	537	890	457	17	343	153	389	129	841	783
	10%	11%	11%	9%	10%	8%	13%	12%	10%	12%	10%	9%	10%	13%	4%	14%	8%	8%	10%	10%	10%
4-OUT FOR THEMSELVES	4640	1426	1069	1123	1022	1732	1223	568	1117	1619	1655	1366	2342	919	130	643	454	1449	387	2417	2223
	29%	32%	25%	25%	37%	34%	28%	24%	26%	36%	29%	23%	27%	26%	28%	26%	23%	32%	29%	30%	28%
5-DEDICATED TO HARD WORK	3566	1014	948	1034	570	988	948	675	955	785	1314	1447	2120	867	94	733	481	942	278	1561	2005
	22%	23%	22%	23%	20%	19%	22%	29%	23%	17%	23%	24%	24%	24%	20%	29%	25%	21%	21%	19%	25%
6-PLAY IT SAFE	2476	751	615	650	460	832	849	290	505	801	968	707	1158	513	88	521	295	646	221	1474	1002
	15%	17%	14%	15%	16%	16%	20%	12%	12%	18%	17%	12%	13%	14%	19%	21%	15%	14%	16%	18%	12%
7-HONEST	2150	523	687	617	323	499	464	391	796	334	641	1175	1538	353	26	305	200	587	131	1198	952
	13%	12%	16%	14%	12%	10%	11%	17%	19%	7%	11%	20%	18%	10%	6%	12%	10%	13%	10%	15%	12%
8-JUST SERVING TIME	1229	395	262	327	245	445	337	71	376	341	471	417	614	282	32	89	143	438	127	651	578
	8%	9%	6%	7%	9%	9%	8%	3%	9%	8%	8%	7%	7%	8%	7%	4%	7%	10%	9%	8%	7%
9-INTELLIGENT,BRIGHT	4394	1389	1212	1118	675	1423	1314	681	976	1278	1528	1588	2363	1114	155	718	673	1118	453	2039	2355
	27%	31%	28%	25%	24%	28%	30%	29%	23%	28%	27%	27%	27%	31%	33%	28%	35%	24%	34%	25%	29%
10-MAKE RED TAPE	1797	497	444	580	276	829	418	131	419	628	647	522	961	331	21	194	177	606	177	1004	793
	11%	11%	10%	13%	10%	16%	10%	6%	10%	14%	11%	9%	11%	9%	4%	8%	9%	13%	13%	12%	10%
11-WANT TO HELP PEOPLE	4072	1054	1129	1148	741	978	1080	785	1229	879	1377	1796	2403	1025	103	719	705	1110	309	2103	1969
	25%	23%	26%	26%	27%	19%	25%	33%	29%	20%	24%	30%	28%	29%	22%	29%	36%	24%	23%	26%	25%
12-CORRUPT	2731	801	768	630	532	1126	653	312	640	996	912	823	1255	498	151	330	310	894	159	1452	1279
	17%	18%	18%	14%	19%	22%	15%	13%	15%	22%	16%	14%	14%	14%	32%	13%	16%	19%	12%	18%	16%
13-CARE ABOUT FREEDOM	2327	591	633	708	395	712	676	310	629	527	822	968	1435	515	33	327	344	672	189	1109	1218
	14%	13%	15%	16%	14%	14%	16%	13%	15%	12%	15%	16%	16%	14%	7%	13%	18%	15%	14%	14%	15%
14-ONLY WANT POWER	3562	1077	1053	797	635	1337	1002	463	760	1011	1437	1114	1758	735	154	510	385	1121	256	1749	1813
	22%	24%	24%	18%	23%	26%	23%	20%	18%	23%	25%	19%	20%	20%	33%	20%	20%	24%	19%	22%	23%
15-PUBLIC SPIRITED	3351	922	992	835	602	902	952	583	914	722	1216	1403	2003	951	88	652	563	832	403	1646	1705
	21%	21%	23%	19%	22%	17%	22%	25%	22%	16%	22%	24%	23%	27%	19%	26%	29%	18%	30%	20%	21%
16-DULL	525	188	175	53	109	203	123	50	149	217	198	110	227	112	48	132	34	146	37	326	199
	3%	4%	4%	1%	4%	4%	3%	2%	4%	5%	4%	2%	3%	3%	10%	5%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%

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TABLE 110A
CONTINUED -1

	TOTAL	REGION EAST	REGION MID-WEST	REGION SO-UTH	REGION WEST	AREA CITIES	AREA SUBURBS	AREA TOWNS	AREA RURAL
17-EFFICIENT	1225	285	357	371	212	350	223	256	396
	8%	6%	8%	8%	8%	7%	5%	11%	9%
18-COULDN'T CARE LESS	1289	367	294	341	287	544	301	114	330
	8%	8%	7%	8%	10%	11%	7%	5%	8%
19-CREATIVE, IMAGINATIVE	288	85	60	112	31	55	62	65	106
	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%
20-DO THINGS BY THE BOOK	1118	329	402	216	171	344	321	169	284
	7%	7%	9%	5%	6%	7%	7%	7%	7%
21-TELLS IT LIKE IT IS	534	139	166	139	90	163	107	106	158
	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%
22-MAKE PROMISES THAT ARE NEVER KEPT	6748	1872	1772	1764	1340	2550	1750	800	1648
	42%	42%	41%	40%	48%	49%	41%	34%	39%
NONE (VOL.)	93	10	45	38	-	12	43	16	22
	1%	*	1%	1%	-	*	1%	1%	1%
NOT SURE	933	216	97	474	146	208	233	130	362
	6%	5%	2%	11%	5%	4%	5%	5%	9%

	AGE 18-29	AGE 30-49	AGE 50 & OVER	WHITE PROTESTANT	WHITE CATHOLIC	JEWISH	TYPE OF WORK PROF	TYPE OF WORK EXEC	TYPE OF WORK SKILLED LBR	TYPE OF WORK WHITE COL-LAR	SEX MEN	SEX WO-MEN
17-EFFICIENT	260	470	495	750	265	-	176	164	232	131	644	581
	6%	8%	8%	9%	7%	-	7%	8%	5%	10%	8%	7%
18-COULDN'T CARE LESS	418	422	449	603	227	38	105	141	472	76	728	561
	9%	7%	8%	7%	6%	8%	4%	7%	10%	6%	9%	7%
19-CREATIVE, IMAGINATIVE	43	96	149	166	57	21	41	14	127	23	134	154
	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%
20-DO THINGS BY THE BOOK	407	424	287	597	196	40	229	99	284	52	678	440
	9%	7%	5%	7%	5%	8%	9%	5%	6%	4%	8%	5%
21-TELLS IT LIKE IT IS	175	164	195	277	162	-	30	41	152	31	314	220
	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%	-	1%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%
22-MAKE PROMISES THAT ARE NEVER KEPT	2057	2535	2156	3541	1468	243	1067	779	2171	567	3393	3355
	46%	45%	36%	41%	41%	52%	42%	40%	47%	42%	42%	42%
NONE (VOL.)	10	40	43	55	12	10	12	-	39	-	49	44
	*	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	*	-	1%	-	1%	1%
NOT SURE	222	345	366	396	205	11	73	68	277	55	429	504
	5%	6%	6%	5%	6%	2%	3%	4%	6%	4%	5%	6%

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TABLE 125A

Q.24C - DO YOU FEEL WE NOW HAVE A FEDERAL GOVERNMENT IN WHICH.....(COL 534-541)

	TOTAL	REGION: EAST	REGION: MID-WEST	REGION: SOUTH	REGION: WEST	AREA: CITIES	AREA: SUBURBS	AREA: TOWNS	AREA: RURAL
1-MOST PUBLIC OFFICIALS ARE DEDICATED TO HELPING THE COUNTRY RATHER THAN BEING OUT FOR THEMSELVES	16086	4514	4337	4439	2796	5214	4292	2355	4225
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
NOW HAVE	5802	1408	1685	1686	1023	1695	1420	1027	1660
	36%	31%	39%	38%	37%	33%	33%	44%	39%
DON'T HAVE	8664	2675	2268	2210	1511	3095	2366	1037	2166
	54%	59%	52%	50%	54%	59%	55%	44%	51%
NOT SURE	1620	431	384	543	262	424	506	291	399
	10%	10%	9%	12%	9%	8%	12%	12%	9%
2-CORRUPTION & PAY-OFFS ALMOST NEVER TAKE PLACE	16070	4494	4337	4450	2789	5207	4282	2355	4226
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
NOW HAVE	2131	338	610	809	374	625	466	320	720
	13%	8%	14%	18%	13%	12%	11%	14%	17%
DON'T HAVE	12738	3930	3436	3099	2273	4281	3560	1807	3090
	79%	87%	79%	70%	81%	82%	83%	77%	73%
NOT SURE	1201	226	291	542	142	301	256	228	416
	7%	5%	7%	12%	5%	6%	6%	10%	10%

	AGE: 18-29	AGE: 30-49	AGE: 50 & OVER	WHITE: PROTESTANT	WHITE: CATHOLIC	WHITE: JEWISH	TYPE OF WORK: PROF	TYPE OF WORK: EXEC	TYPE OF WORK: SKILLED LBR	TYPE OF WORK: WHITE COLLAR	SEX: MEN	SEX: WOMEN
	4514	5628	5924	8683	3586	471	2525	1926	4589	1356	8082	8004
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	1313	2038	2441	3418	1334	116	1063	841	1438	532	3050	2752
	29%	36%	41%	39%	37%	25%	42%	44%	31%	39%	38%	34%
	2723	3127	2814	4492	1860	294	1286	888	2711	696	4377	4287
	60%	56%	48%	52%	52%	62%	51%	46%	59%	51%	54%	54%
	478	463	669	773	392	61	176	197	440	128	655	965
	11%	8%	11%	9%	11%	13%	7%	10%	10%	9%	8%	12%
	4514	5628	5908	8684	3586	461	2518	1916	4589	1356	8086	7984
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	504	644	973	1238	354	70	263	186	655	192	1064	1067
	11%	11%	16%	14%	10%	15%	10%	10%	14%	14%	13%	13%
	3717	4685	4326	6863	3009	384	2109	1619	3624	1111	6512	6226
	82%	83%	73%	79%	84%	83%	84%	84%	79%	82%	81%	78%
	293	299	609	583	223	7	146	111	310	53	510	691
	6%	5%	10%	7%	6%	2%	6%	6%	7%	4%	6%	9%

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TABLE 125A
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	REGION					AREA			
	TOTAL	EAST	MID-WEST	SOUTH	WEST	CITIES	SUBURBS	TOWNS	RURAL
3-THE BEST PEOPLE ARE ATTRACTED TO SERVE IN PUBLIC LIFE	16075	4504	4325	4450	2796	5214	4292	2355	4214
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
NOW HAVE	2768	570	808	981	409	980	499	579	710
	17%	13%	19%	22%	15%	19%	12%	25%	17%
DON'T HAVE	11150	3404	2989	2649	2108	3536	3252	1476	2886
	69%	76%	69%	60%	75%	68%	76%	63%	68%
NOT SURE	2157	530	528	820	279	698	541	300	618
	13%	12%	12%	18%	10%	13%	13%	13%	15%
4-GOVERNMENT IS THE MOST EXCITING PLACE TO WORK	16080	4504	4337	4450	2789	5207	4292	2355	4226
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
NOW HAVE	2919	737	797	1003	382	952	745	476	746
	18%	16%	18%	23%	14%	18%	17%	20%	18%
DON'T HAVE	9739	2806	2777	2299	1857	3155	2582	1468	2534
	61%	62%	64%	52%	67%	61%	60%	62%	60%
NOT SURE	3422	961	763	1148	550	1100	965	411	946
	21%	21%	18%	26%	20%	21%	22%	17%	22%

AGE			WHITE			TYPE OF WORK				SEX	
18-29	30-49	50 & OVER	PROTESTANT	CATHOLIC	JEWISH	PROF	EXEC	SKILLED LBR	WHITE COLLAR	MEN	WOMEN
4514	5616	5925	8672	3586	471	2525	1914	4589	1356	8093	7982
100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
670	832	1266	1612	548	39	314	366	972	152	1439	1329
15%	15%	21%	19%	15%	8%	12%	19%	21%	11%	18%	17%
3300	4129	3711	5836	2646	385	1891	1398	3015	1049	5764	5386
73%	74%	63%	67%	74%	82%	75%	73%	66%	77%	71%	67%
544	655	948	1224	392	47	320	150	602	155	890	1267
12%	12%	16%	14%	11%	10%	13%	8%	13%	11%	11%	16%
4514	5628	5918	8684	3586	471	2518	1926	4589	1356	8086	7994
100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
606	961	1342	1579	608	53	299	389	896	244	1462	1457
13%	17%	23%	18%	17%	11%	12%	20%	20%	18%	18%	18%
3143	3650	2936	5381	2172	325	1842	1238	2544	876	5142	4597
70%	65%	50%	62%	61%	69%	73%	64%	55%	65%	64%	58%
765	1017	1640	1724	806	93	377	299	1149	236	1482	1940
17%	18%	28%	20%	22%	20%	15%	16%	25%	17%	18%	24%

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TABLE 126A

Q.24C - DO YOU FEEL WE NOW HAVE A FEDERAL

	TOTAL	REGION: EAST	MID-WEST	SOUTH	WEST	AREA: CITIES	SUBURBS	TOWNS	RURAL
5-THE GOOD OF THE COUNTRY IS PLACED ABOVE SPECIAL INTERESTS	16036	4504	4329	4433	2770	5183	4285	2342	4226
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
NOW HAVE	3804	860	1043	1374	527	1187	767	655	1195
	24%	19%	24%	31%	19%	23%	18%	28%	28%
DON'T HAVE	10119	2984	2866	2249	2020	3324	2937	1368	2490
	63%	66%	66%	51%	73%	64%	69%	58%	59%
NOT SURE	2113	660	420	810	223	672	581	319	541
	13%	15%	10%	18%	8%	13%	14%	14%	13%
6-PUBLIC OFFICIALS REALLY CARE WHAT HAPPENS TO THE PEOPLE	16054	4497	4337	4431	2789	5207	4273	2355	4219
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
NOW HAVE	5433	1241	1610	1693	889	1555	1333	979	1566
	34%	28%	37%	38%	32%	30%	31%	42%	37%
DON'T HAVE	8464	2612	2232	2002	1618	2980	2321	1058	2105
	53%	58%	51%	45%	58%	57%	54%	45%	50%
NOT SURE	2157	644	495	736	282	672	619	318	548
	13%	14%	11%	17%	10%	13%	14%	14%	13%

GOVERNMENT IN WHICH.....(COL 534-541)

AGE: 18-29	30-49	50 & OVER	WHITE: PROTES TANT	CATHOLIC	JEWISH	TYPE OF WORK: PROF	EXEC	SKILLED LBR	WHITE COLLAR	SEX: MEN	WOMEN
4493	5628	5905	8646	3586	471	2512	1926	4571	1356	8065	7971
100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
972	1293	1539	2197	891	59	582	548	1019	282	1979	1825
22%	23%	26%	25%	25%	13%	23%	28%	22%	21%	25%	23%
2962	3659	3488	5421	2226	331	1721	1145	2948	903	5070	5049
66%	65%	59%	63%	62%	70%	69%	59%	64%	67%	63%	63%
559	676	878	1028	469	81	209	233	604	171	1016	1097
12%	12%	15%	12%	13%	17%	8%	12%	13%	13%	13%	14%
4514	5609	5911	8670	3586	471	2511	1919	4589	1356	8067	7987
100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
1464	1801	2148	3297	1195	108	895	745	1386	580	2852	2581
32%	32%	36%	38%	33%	23%	36%	39%	30%	43%	35%	32%
2493	3050	2921	4276	1895	253	1309	874	2619	606	4382	4082
55%	54%	49%	49%	53%	54%	52%	46%	57%	45%	54%	51%
557	758	842	1097	496	110	307	300	584	170	833	1324
12%	14%	14%	13%	14%	23%	12%	16%	13%	13%	10%	17%

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TABLE 126A
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	TOTAL	EAST	MID-WEST	SOUTH	WEST	CITIES	SUBURBS	TOWNS	RURAL	18-29	30-49	50 & OVER	PROTESTANT	CATHOLIC	JEWISH	PROF	EXEC	SKILLED LBR	WHITE COLLAR	MEN	WOMEN
7-LEADERS ARE GENUINELY WORKING FOR PEACE	16069	4504	4337	4432	2796	5214	4292	2355	4208	4514	5621	5914	8666	3586	471	2518	1926	4578	1356	8082	7987
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
NOW HAVE	9344	2488	2517	2675	1664	2750	2352	1631	2611	2529	3193	3602	5418	2306	237	1514	1324	2620	793	4730	4614
	58%	55%	58%	60%	60%	53%	55%	69%	62%	56%	57%	61%	63%	64%	50%	60%	69%	57%	58%	59%	58%
DON'T HAVE	4942	1607	1365	1100	870	1878	1445	497	1122	1561	1790	1591	2352	1007	172	747	413	1403	435	2586	2356
	31%	36%	31%	25%	31%	36%	34%	21%	27%	35%	32%	27%	27%	28%	37%	30%	21%	31%	32%	32%	29%
NOT SURE	1783	409	455	657	262	586	495	227	475	424	638	721	896	273	62	257	189	555	128	766	1017
	11%	9%	10%	15%	9%	11%	12%	10%	11%	9%	11%	12%	10%	8%	13%	10%	10%	12%	9%	9%	13%
8-LEADERS COME UP WITH SOLUTIONS TO INFLATION THAT WORK	16068	4504	4337	4431	2796	5202	4292	2355	4219	4514	5609	5925	8665	3586	471	2306	1926	4589	1356	8093	7975
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
NOW HAVE	1672	325	538	585	224	507	350	248	567	379	540	753	1016	336	18	211	138	550	157	858	814
	10%	7%	12%	13%	8%	10%	8%	11%	13%	8%	10%	13%	12%	9%	4%	8%	7%	12%	12%	11%	10%
DON'T HAVE	12660	3727	3372	3228	2333	4081	3577	1894	3108	3750	4521	4379	6812	2942	424	2150	1565	3583	1099	6421	6239
	79%	83%	78%	73%	83%	78%	83%	80%	74%	83%	81%	74%	79%	82%	90%	86%	81%	78%	81%	79%	78%
NOT SURE	1736	452	427	618	239	614	365	213	544	385	548	793	837	308	29	145	223	456	100	814	922
	11%	10%	10%	14%	9%	12%	9%	9%	13%	9%	10%	13%	10%	9%	6%	6%	12%	10%	7%	10%	12%

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TABLE 127A

Q.24D-1 - DO YOU THINK IT IS POSSIBLE TO HAVE A FEDERAL GOVERNMENT IN WHICH.....(COL 542-549)

	TOTAL	REGION: EAST	MID-WEST	SOUTH	WEST	AREA: CITIES	SUBURBS	TOWNS	RURAL
1-MOST PUBLIC OFFICIALS ARE DEDICATED TO HELPING THE COUNTRY RATHER THAN BEING OUT FOR THEMSELVES	15307	4373	3995	4259	2680	5024	4219	2123	3941
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
POSSIBLE	13189	3477	3584	3801	2327	4333	3590	1914	3352
	86%	80%	90%	89%	87%	86%	85%	90%	85%
NOT POSSIBLE	1128	493	256	180	199	303	348	110	367
	7%	11%	6%	4%	7%	6%	8%	5%	9%
NOT SURE	990	403	155	278	154	388	281	99	222
	6%	9%	4%	7%	6%	8%	7%	5%	6%
2-CORRUPTION & PAY-OFFS ALMOST NEVER TAKE PLACE	15550	4407	4128	4323	2692	5082	4212	2243	4013
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
POSSIBLE	10173	2447	2844	3092	1790	3066	2950	1458	2699
	65%	56%	69%	72%	66%	60%	70%	65%	67%
NOT POSSIBLE	3897	1415	1084	757	641	1402	920	635	940
	25%	32%	26%	18%	24%	28%	22%	28%	23%
NOT SURE	1480	545	200	474	261	614	342	150	374
	10%	12%	5%	11%	10%	12%	8%	7%	9%

	AGE: 18-29	30-49	50 & OVER	WHITE: PROTESTANT	CATHOLIC	JEWISH	TYPE OF WORK: PROF	EXEC	SKILLED LBR	WHITE COLLAR	SEX: MEN	WOMEN
	4288	5301	5698	8200	3422	450	2386	1790	4349	1289	7687	7620
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	3691	4514	4964	7196	2938	371	2129	1602	3808	1148	6564	6625
	86%	85%	87%	88%	86%	82%	89%	89%	88%	89%	85%	87%
	350	403	375	602	238	66	147	106	304	92	718	410
	8%	8%	7%	7%	7%	15%	6%	6%	7%	7%	9%	5%
	247	384	359	402	246	13	110	82	237	49	405	585
	6%	7%	6%	5%	7%	3%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	8%
	4367	5388	5775	8346	3521	460	2447	1840	4406	1299	7822	7728
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	2764	3475	3924	5718	2238	273	1560	1253	2891	782	5076	5097
	63%	64%	68%	69%	64%	59%	64%	68%	66%	60%	65%	66%
	1235	1379	1283	1948	975	130	713	461	1088	402	2101	1796
	28%	26%	22%	23%	28%	28%	29%	25%	25%	31%	27%	23%
	368	534	568	680	308	57	174	126	427	115	645	835
	8%	10%	10%	8%	9%	12%	7%	7%	10%	9%	8%	11%

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TABLE 127A
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	TOTAL	REGION: EAST	MID-WEST	SOUTH	WEST	AREA: CITIES	SUBURBS	TOWNS	RURAL
3-THE BEST PEOPLE ARE ATTRACTED TO SERVE IN PUBLIC LIFE	15425	4385	4078	4269	2693	5055	4212	2187	3971
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
POSSIBLE	12322	3297	3307	3454	2264	4160	3328	1766	3068
	80%	75%	81%	81%	84%	82%	79%	81%	77%
NOT POSSIBLE	1934	678	561	438	257	485	572	302	575
	13%	15%	14%	10%	10%	10%	14%	14%	14%
NOT SURE	1169	410	210	377	172	410	312	119	328
	8%	9%	5%	9%	6%	8%	7%	5%	8%
4-GOVERNMENT IS THE MOST EXCITING PLACE TO WORK	15447	4401	4077	4277	2692	5062	4200	2206	3979
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
POSSIBLE	10576	2812	2889	3080	1795	3617	3044	1387	2528
	68%	64%	71%	72%	67%	71%	72%	63%	64%
NOT POSSIBLE	2609	875	595	631	508	747	531	528	803
	17%	20%	15%	15%	19%	15%	13%	24%	20%
NOT SURE	2262	714	593	566	389	698	625	291	648
	15%	16%	15%	13%	14%	14%	15%	13%	16%

	AGE: 18-29	30-49	50 & OVER	WHITE: PROTESTANT	CATHOLIC	JEWISH	TYPE OF WORK: PROF	EXEC	SKILLED LBR	WHITE COLLAR	SEX: MEN	WOMEN
	4346	5352	5707	8247	3495	453	2428	1820	4356	1289	7746	7679
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	3452	4198	4652	6709	2742	335	1951	1486	3583	1030	6077	6245
	79%	78%	82%	81%	78%	74%	80%	82%	82%	80%	78%	81%
	561	688	685	998	446	87	326	272	481	193	1129	805
	13%	13%	12%	12%	13%	19%	13%	15%	11%	15%	15%	10%
	333	466	370	540	307	31	151	62	292	66	540	629
	8%	9%	6%	7%	9%	7%	6%	3%	7%	5%	7%	8%
	4343	5370	5714	8247	3510	460	2441	1816	4398	1287	7752	7695
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	2877	3705	3994	5498	2445	303	1615	1266	3118	878	5272	5304
	66%	69%	70%	67%	70%	66%	66%	70%	71%	68%	68%	69%
	905	906	798	1542	500	81	455	369	628	274	1430	1179
	21%	17%	14%	19%	14%	18%	19%	20%	14%	21%	18%	15%
	561	759	922	1207	565	76	371	181	650	135	1050	1212
	13%	14%	16%	15%	16%	17%	15%	10%	15%	10%	14%	16%

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TABLE 128A

Q.24D-2 - DO YOU THINK IT IS POSSIBLE TO HAVE A

	TOTAL	REGION: EAST	REGION: MID-WEST	REGION: SOUTH	REGION: WEST	AREA: CITIES	AREA: SUBURBS	AREA: TOWNS	AREA: RURAL
5-THE GOOD OF THE COUNTRY IS PLACED ABOVE SPECIAL INTERESTS	15305	4323	4049	4257	2676	5030	4204	2156	3915
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
POSSIBLE	12983	3404	3567	3667	2345	4216	3635	1906	3226
	85%	79%	88%	86%	88%	84%	86%	88%	82%
NOT POSSIBLE	1132	436	294	233	169	348	304	124	356
	7%	10%	7%	5%	6%	7%	7%	6%	9%
NOT SURE	1190	483	188	357	162	466	265	126	333
	8%	11%	5%	8%	6%	9%	6%	6%	9%
6-PUBLIC OFFICIALS REALLY CARE WHAT HAPPENS TO THE PEOPLE	15294	4334	4033	4246	2681	4992	4212	2143	3947
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
POSSIBLE	13438	3569	3700	3827	2342	4259	3787	1987	3405
	88%	82%	92%	90%	87%	85%	90%	93%	86%
NOT POSSIBLE	940	357	244	145	194	364	213	89	274
	6%	8%	6%	3%	7%	7%	5%	4%	7%
NOT SURE	916	408	89	274	145	369	212	67	268
	6%	9%	2%	6%	5%	7%	5%	3%	7%

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT IN WHICH.....(COL 542-549)

AGE: 18-29	AGE: 30-49	AGE: 50 & OVER	WHITE: PROTESTANT	WHITE: CATHOLIC	WHITE: JEWISH	TYPE OF WORK: PROF	TYPE OF WORK: EXEC	TYPE OF WORK: SKILLED LBR	TYPE OF WORK: WHITE COLLAR	SEX: MEN	SEX: WOMEN
4254	5316	5715	8207	3452	453	2403	1797	4333	1290	7710	7595
100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
3559	4553	4851	7057	2932	343	2126	1569	3782	1049	6494	6489
84%	86%	85%	86%	85%	76%	88%	87%	87%	81%	84%	85%
334	391	407	632	194	69	170	153	309	104	618	514
8%	7%	7%	8%	6%	15%	7%	9%	7%	8%	8%	7%
361	372	457	518	326	41	107	75	242	137	598	592
8%	7%	8%	6%	9%	9%	4%	4%	6%	11%	8%	8%
4310	5299	5665	8144	3487	443	2373	1813	4339	1279	7682	7612
100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
3780	4688	4950	7296	3080	344	2204	1615	3841	1165	6753	6685
88%	88%	87%	90%	88%	78%	93%	89%	89%	91%	88%	88%
320	269	351	458	197	22	97	109	322	52	512	428
7%	5%	6%	6%	6%	5%	4%	6%	7%	4%	7%	6%
210	342	364	390	210	77	72	89	176	62	417	499
5%	6%	6%	5%	6%	17%	3%	5%	4%	5%	5%	7%

TABLE 128A
CONTINUED -1

	REGION					AREA			
	TOTAL	EAST	MID-WEST	SO-UTH	WEST	CIT-IES	SUB-URBS	TO-WNS	RU-RAL
7-LEADERS ARE GENUINELY WORKING FOR PEACE	15015	4261	3947	4172	2635	4945	4183	2001	3886
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
POSSIBLE	13583	3689	3657	3802	2435	4397	3865	1886	3435
	90%	87%	93%	91%	92%	89%	92%	94%	88%
NOT POSSIBLE	617	200	201	115	101	235	122	59	201
	4%	5%	5%	3%	4%	5%	3%	3%	5%
NOT SURE	815	372	89	255	99	313	196	56	250
	5%	9%	2%	6%	4%	6%	5%	3%	6%
8-LEADERS COME UP WITH SOLUTIONS TO INFLATION THAT WORK	15449	4367	4088	4291	2703	5034	4212	2248	3955
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
POSSIBLE	12182	3305	3241	3475	2161	3950	3434	1823	2975
	79%	76%	79%	81%	80%	78%	82%	81%	75%
NOT POSSIBLE	1447	374	492	309	272	511	301	216	419
	9%	9%	12%	7%	10%	10%	7%	10%	11%
NOT SURE	1820	688	355	507	270	573	477	209	561
	12%	16%	9%	12%	10%	11%	11%	9%	14%

	AGE			WHITE			TYPE OF WORK				SEX	
	18-29	30-49	50 & OVER	PRO-TES TANT	CATH OLIC	JEW-ISH	PROF	EXEC	SKIL LED LBR	WHITE COL-LAR	MEN	WO-MEN
7-LEADERS ARE GENUINELY WORKING FOR PEACE	4203	5215	5577	7979	3387	443	2304	1765	4255	1258	7564	7451
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
POSSIBLE	3815	4697	5051	7302	3112	397	2096	1670	3932	1150	6753	6830
	91%	90%	91%	92%	92%	90%	91%	95%	92%	91%	89%	92%
NOT POSSIBLE	171	203	243	364	78	10	101	60	174	38	358	259
	4%	4%	4%	5%	2%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%
NOT SURE	217	315	283	313	197	36	107	35	149	70	453	362
	5%	6%	5%	4%	6%	8%	5%	2%	4%	6%	6%	5%
8-LEADERS COME UP WITH SOLUTIONS TO INFLATION THAT WORK	4340	5316	5773	8279	3490	460	2419	1815	4368	1310	7798	7651
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
POSSIBLE	3523	4216	4443	6457	2838	366	1891	1539	3584	1020	6177	6005
	81%	79%	77%	78%	81%	80%	78%	85%	82%	78%	79%	78%
NOT POSSIBLE	443	393	611	932	225	39	226	176	297	146	772	675
	10%	7%	11%	11%	6%	8%	9%	10%	7%	11%	10%	9%
NOT SURE	374	707	719	890	427	55	302	100	487	144	849	971
	9%	13%	12%	11%	12%	12%	12%	6%	11%	11%	11%	13%

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TABLE 129A

Q.24E - IN ORDER TO MAKE GOVERNMENT WORK BETTER, SHOULD THE RIGHT MEN BE PUT IN FIND, OR SHOULD TIGHT CHECKS BE SET UP BY LEGISLATORS, COURTS

		REGION				AREA			
	TOTAL	EAST	MID-WEST	SOUTH	WEST	CITIES	SUBURBS	TOWNS	RURAL
TOTAL ANS	16024	4451	4335	4452	2786	5197	4263	2346	4218
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
PUT RIGHT PEOPLE IN CONTROL	6431	1621	1735	2077	998	1997	1648	1068	1718
	40%	36%	40%	47%	36%	38%	39%	45%	41%
SET UP TIGHT CHECKS	7628	2220	2230	1756	1422	2516	2107	1002	2003
	48%	50%	51%	39%	51%	49%	49%	43%	47%
NOT SURE	1965	610	370	619	366	684	508	276	497
	12%	14%	9%	14%	13%	13%	12%	12%	12%

CONTROL AND ALLOWED TO RUN THINGS WITH THE HELP OF THE BEST EXPERTS THEY CAN AND CITIZEN GROUPS TO WATCH GOVERNMENT CLOSELY?

AGE			WHITE			TYPE OF WORK				SEX	
18-29	30-49	50 & OVER	PROTESTANT	CATHOLIC	JEWISH	PROF	EXEC	SKILLED LBR	WHITE COLLAR	MEN	WOMEN
4481	5599	5924	8670	3557	451	2494	1930	4569	1356	8044	7980
100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
1536	2293	2602	3582	1477	119	1005	921	1742	558	3348	3083
34%	41%	44%	41%	42%	26%	40%	48%	38%	41%	42%	39%
2366	2662	2590	4239	1594	283	1282	830	2184	652	3809	3819
53%	47%	44%	49%	44%	63%	52%	43%	48%	48%	47%	47%
579	644	732	849	486	49	207	179	643	146	887	1078
13%	12%	12%	10%	14%	11%	8%	9%	14%	11%	11%	14%

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TABLE 130A

Q.24F - WHY DO YOU FEEL THAT WAY ABOUT MAKING
BASE....ANSWERS

	TOTAL	REGION: EAST	REGION: MID-WEST	REGION: SOUTH	REGION: WEST	AREA: CITIES	AREA: SUBURBS	AREA: TOWNS	AREA: RURAL
TOTAL ANS	15487	4292	4214	4287	2694	4952	4223	2198	4114
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
PUT RIGHT PEOPLE IN CONTROL									
IF WE ELECT GOOD/HONEST LEADERS, WE DON'T NEED FURTHER CHECKS-DON'T ELECT THEM IF QUESTIONABLE	4193	1034	1008	1481	670	1396	1031	611	1155
	27%	24%	24%	35%	25%	28%	24%	28%	28%
MOST POLITICIANS/ OFFICIALS ARE HONEST, WANT TO HELP COUNTRY/PEOPLE	340	148	99	42	51	81	45	81	133
	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	4%	3%
OFFICIALS/ADVISORS/ EXPERTS MORE QUALIFIED/ KNOWLEDGEABLE THAN AVERAGE CITIZEN	513	103	160	106	144	147	96	158	112
	3%	2%	4%	2%	5%	3%	2%	7%	3%
OFFICIALS SHOULD HAVE EXPERT ADVISORS/ NEED HELP	275	49	61	78	87	57	58	45	115
	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	3%
MUST TRUST PEOPLE	1044	379	281	234	150	340	304	151	249
	7%	9%	7%	5%	6%	7%	7%	7%	6%
CHECKING ON OFFICIALS WOULD CREATE CONFUSION/ FIGHTING FOR POWER-TOO MANY PEOPLE SAYING WHAT TO DO	713	168	306	170	69	208	189	104	212
	5%	4%	7%	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	5%
CHECKING ON OFFICIALS LEADS TO CORRUPTION /VIGILANTISM/SPYING AND WIRETAPPING	238	59	53	63	63	23	123	39	53
	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*	3%	2%	1%
CHECKING IS INEFFICIENT/ USELESS	499	166	145	123	65	164	167	84	84
	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%	2%
SYSTEM WORKS FINE AS IT IS-CHECKS & BALANCES ALREADY BUILT IN	233	91	46	58	38	61	61	50	61
	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%

THE GOVERNMENT WORK BETTER? (COL 551,552)
IN Q.24E

	AGE: 18-29	AGE: 30-49	AGE: 50 & OVER	WHITE: PROTESTANT	WHITE: CATHOLIC	WHITE: JEWISH	TYPE OF WORK: PROF	TYPE OF WORK: EXEC	TYPE OF WORK: SKILLED LBR	TYPE OF WORK: WHITE COLLAR	SEX: MEN	SEX: WOMEN
	4318	5436	5713	8366	3449	441	2433	1902	4402	1306	7837	7650
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	921	1400	1872	2260	956	82	568	527	1268	297	2137	2056
	21%	26%	33%	27%	28%	19%	23%	28%	29%	23%	27%	27%
	96	89	155	178	91	7	38	65	124	32	154	186
	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%
	118	237	158	265	142	23	82	81	116	45	312	201
	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%
	80	104	91	187	34	-	88	11	65	8	194	81
	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	-	4%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	262	296	486	529	248	21	163	195	251	87	500	544
	6%	5%	9%	6%	7%	5%	7%	10%	6%	7%	6%	7%
	222	242	249	455	164	-	162	109	109	122	423	290
	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	-	7%	6%	2%	9%	5%	4%
	53	138	47	120	58	-	42	21	90	34	79	159
	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	-	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%
	137	249	113	227	164	11	156	56	81	58	355	144
	3%	5%	2%	3%	5%	2%	6%	3%	2%	4%	5%	2%
	19	126	88	147	19	-	26	57	44	-	76	157
	*	2%	2%	2%	1%	-	1%	3%	1%	-	1%	2%

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TABLE 130A
CONTINUED -1

	TOTAL	REGION EAST	REGION MID-WEST	REGION SO-UTH	REGION WEST	AREA CITIES	AREA SUB-URBS	AREA TOWNS	AREA RURAL
ANY OTHER ANSWER	175 1%	8 *	107 3%	22 1%	38 1%	50 1%	67 2%	21 1%	37 1%
SET-UP TIGHT CHECKS									
NEED CONTROLS/CHECKS/ CHECKS & BALANCES	1964 13%	583 14%	513 12%	500 12%	368 14%	549 11%	601 14%	317 14%	497 12%
HARD TO SAY WHO 'BEST MAN' IS-DON'T KNOW WHAT CANDIDATE WILL DO ONCE IN OFFICE	726 5%	257 6%	132 3%	245 6%	92 3%	245 5%	187 4%	104 5%	190 5%
POWER TEMPTS/CORRUPTS EVEN HONEST MEN-HARD TO PASS UP	934 6%	350 8%	250 6%	193 5%	141 5%	274 6%	316 7%	71 3%	273 7%
PEOPLE ARE GREEDY/JUST OUT FOR POWER/GAIN-NEED TO INSURE AGAINST THIS INCENTIVE TO	1111 7%	383 9%	257 6%	274 6%	197 7%	542 11%	217 5%	110 5%	242 6%
NEED CHECKS AND BALANCES FOR LEADERS TO GOVERN PROPERLY/ GUARD AGAINST THEIR OWN MISTAKES/ HUMAN ERROR	953 6%	278 6%	258 6%	218 5%	199 7%	288 6%	298 7%	96 4%	271 7%
GUARD AGAINST MINORITY RULE/DICTATORSHIP/TOO MUCH GOVT POWER	1082 7%	243 6%	354 8%	256 6%	229 9%	292 6%	360 9%	178 8%	252 6%
GUARD AGAINST GOVT SECRECY-PEOPLE HAVE A RIGHT TO KNOW WHAT'S GOING ON	269 2%	37 1%	92 2%	81 2%	59 2%	103 2%	70 2%	52 2%	44 1%
INSURES THE PEOPLE'S VOICE/REPRESENTATION IN GOVT/GOVT'S RESPONSIVENESS TO PEOPLE'S NEEDS	1219 8%	290 7%	437 10%	198 5%	294 11%	370 7%	321 8%	217 10%	311 8%
CITIZEN'S GROUPS ARE AN INFORMED/EFFECTIVE BALANCE TO GOVT	326 2%	153 4%	82 2%	21 *	70 3%	137 3%	73 2%	75 3%	41 1%
CHECKS & BALANCES ARE REQUIRED BY CONSTITUTION	504 3%	85 2%	237 6%	75 2%	107 4%	110 2%	173 4%	69 3%	152 4%

AGE 18-29	AGE 30-49	AGE 50 & OVER	WHITE PROTESTANT	WHITE CATHOLIC	WHITE JEWISH	TYPE OF WORK PROF	TYPE OF WORK EXEC	TYPE OF WORK SKILLED LBR	TYPE OF WORK WHITE COLLAR	SEX MEN	SEX WOMEN
47 1%	30 1%	98 2%	108 1%	32 1%	23 5%	69 3%	47 2%	21 *	- -	81 1%	94 1%
486 11%	787 14%	691 12%	1096 13%	430 12%	90 20%	301 12%	277 15%	584 13%	172 13%	1193 15%	771 10%
278 6%	266 5%	182 3%	423 5%	143 4%	11 2%	122 5%	106 6%	189 4%	78 6%	305 4%	421 6%
311 7%	328 6%	285 5%	522 6%	207 6%	55 12%	166 7%	103 5%	245 6%	66 5%	478 6%	456 6%
413 10%	320 6%	378 7%	504 6%	259 8%	36 8%	132 5%	105 6%	397 9%	101 8%	574 7%	537 7%
335 8%	277 5%	341 6%	490 6%	207 6%	52 12%	156 6%	143 8%	211 5%	99 8%	504 6%	449 6%
310 7%	401 7%	371 6%	646 8%	209 6%	46 10%	225 9%	90 5%	322 7%	48 4%	544 7%	538 7%
98 2%	55 1%	116 2%	196 2%	41 1%	- -	10 *	10 1%	81 2%	17 1%	122 2%	147 2%
513 12%	415 8%	291 5%	644 8%	306 9%	47 11%	295 12%	118 6%	363 8%	66 5%	537 7%	682 9%
97 2%	102 2%	127 2%	112 1%	74 2%	10 2%	48 2%	51 3%	83 2%	28 2%	166 2%	160 2%
127 3%	182 3%	195 3%	387 5%	94 3%	10 2%	121 5%	73 4%	152 3%	33 3%	304 4%	200 3%

2343- PUBLIC TRUST- LOUIS HARRIS & ASSOC., OCTOBER 3, 1973

TABLE 130A
CONTINUED -2

	TOTAL	REGION: EAST	MID-WEST	SOUTH	WEST	AREA: CITIES	SUBURBS	TOWNS	RURAL
PRESENT SYSTEM HASN'T BEEN WORKING-THINGS THAT HAVE BEEN HAPPENING	471	78	182	117	94	163	175	37	96
	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%
BECAUSE OF WATERGATE -TO PREVENT FUTURE WATERGATES	833	278	226	192	137	269	291	86	187
	5%	6%	5%	4%	5%	5%	7%	4%	5%
ANY OTHER ANSWER	175	81	33	28	33	58	16	30	71
	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	2%
DO NOT KNOW	1019	325	117	398	179	338	309	97	275
	7%	8%	3%	9%	7%	7%	7%	4%	7%

	AGE: 18-29	30-49	50 & OVER	WHITE: PROTESTANT	CATHOLIC	JEWISH	TYPE OF WORK: PROF	EXEC	SKILLED LBR	WHITE COLLAR	SEX: MEN	WOMEN
PRESENT SYSTEM HASN'T BEEN WORKING-THINGS THAT HAVE BEEN HAPPENING	72	182	217	243	92	32	130	31	83	65	208	263
	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	7%	5%	2%	2%	5%	3%	3%
BECAUSE OF WATERGATE -TO PREVENT FUTURE WATERGATES	192	284	357	472	142	46	87	95	289	64	332	501
	4%	5%	6%	6%	4%	10%	4%	5%	7%	5%	4%	7%
ANY OTHER ANSWER	52	57	66	102	16	12	19	49	30	-	76	99
	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	3%	1%	3%	1%	-	1%	1%
DO NOT KNOW	338	370	301	464	257	-	41	81	367	98	413	606
	8%	7%	5%	6%	7%	-	2%	4%	8%	8%	5%	8%

[168]

155. The following is a report of a Market Opinion Research poll:

[169]

The Market Opinion Research poll prepared for the Republican National Committee and released in January, 1975, revealed the following trend in the responses to the following five questions:

A. **How much of the time do you think you can trust the government in Washington to do what is right – just about always, most of the time, or only some of the time?**

	1964	1966	1968	1970	1972	1974
Always	14.0%	17.0%	7.5%	6.4%	6.8%	2.4%
Most of the time	62.0	48.0	53.4	47.1	44.9	29.9
Only some of the time	22.0	31.0	37.0	44.2	44.7	64.4
Don't Know	2.0	4.0	2.1	2.3	3.0	3.3
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Number of cases	(4658)	(1291)	(1557)	(1514)	(1333)	(2000)

B. **Would you say the government is pretty much run by a few big interests looking out for themselves or that it is run for the benefit of all the people?**

For benefit of all	64.0%	53.0%	51.8%	40.6%	43.4%	21.3%
Few big interests	29.0	34.0	39.2	49.6	48.4	69.9
Other/Depends/Both Checked	4.0	6.0	4.6	5.0	2.5	—
Don't know	3.0	7.0	4.3	4.8	5.8	8.8
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

C. **Do you think that quite a few of the people running the government are a little crooked, not very many are, or do you think hardly any of them are crooked at all?**

Hardly any	18.2%	—	18.4%	15.9%	16.0%	9.8%
Not many	48.4	—	49.3	48.8	46.1	37.9
Quite a lot	28.0	—	24.8	31.0	34.3	49.3
Don't know/Not ascertained	5.4	—	7.5	4.3	3.7	3.0
TOTAL	100.0%	100.9%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Center for Political Studies: 1964-1972

Market Opinion Research: 1974

D. **People like me don't have any say about what the government does.**

	1964[a]	1968[a]	1972[a]	1974[b]
Agree	29%	41%	36%	50%
Disagree	69	58	64	49
Don't know/NA	2	1	1	2
	100%	100%	100%	100%

E. **I don't think public officials care much what people like me think.**

Agree	36%	43%	50%	56%
Disagree	61	55	49	39
Don't know/NA	3	2	2	5
	100%	100%	100%	100%

[a] Center for Political Studies, University of Michigan.

[b] Market Opinion Research.

[171]

156. Gulf Oil Corporation made illegal corporate contributions to the Nixon, Jackson and Mills Presidential campaigns in 1972.

157. Time Oil Corporation made illegal corporate contributions to the Nixon and Jackson campaigns in 1972.

158. The American Milk Producers Incorporated and other dairy organizations attempted to gain access to and influence governmental decisions by making large legal and illegal campaign contributions. The Senate Select Investigation also produced evidence that the milk producers sought to influence the course of a Justice Department antitrust investigation against AMPI.

159. In 1972, one person offered $100,000 to the Finance Committee to Re-Elect the President on the condition that he would be awarded certain government contracts on which he had bid. The Finance Committee replied that it would not accept the contribution that was contingent upon government business.

160. In 1972, one person offered contributions to the Finance Committee to Re-Elect the President on the condition that he receive FHA financing.

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161. In 1972, the Finance Committee to Re-Elect the President received letters offering contributions in return for government assistance.

162. Maurice Stans, Chairman of the Committee to Re-Elect the President has stated that when in 1972 the Finance Committee to Re-Elect the President dealt with individuals who offered contributions and also intimated that they desired something in return, such individuals left without any further dealings.

163. In 1972, one person offered to make a $100,000 contribution to the Finance Committee to Re-Elect the President only because that person thought it would assist his attempts to have HUD lift a suspension it had imposed on him, and not because that person was interested in assisting the Nixon Re-Election Campaign.

164. Howard Hughes authorized large contributions to the Nixon campaign through an aide because Hughes thought it would insure access to President Nixon.

165. American Milk Producers, Inc. made campaign contributions during the 1972 Presidential campaign to the Nixon campaign (approximately $632,500), the Humphrey

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campaign (approximately $42,225) and the Mills campaign (approximately $55,600).

166. Morris K. Udall is a member of the United States House of Representatives and a declared candidate for the Democratic nomination for President of the United States. In 1974 he voluntarily limited contributions to his Presidential campaign to the maximum which would be allowable after January 1, 1975, the effective date of the Federal Election Campaign Act Amendments of 1974 ($1,000 per individual and $5,000 per organization). He has been able to raise sufficient funds to make preliminary soundings in many of the United States. In the early months of 1975, Representative Udall was able to open a campaign headquarters, assemble a paid political staff of a dozen people, finance all of his current travel and travel by staff (to over forty states as of April 21, 1975) and finance four major preliminary direct-mail fund raising efforts on behalf of his Presidential campaign.

167. Morris K. Udall states in his affidavit that no serious student of the political process has ever stated that an individual with $200,000 available for expenditures would be able to capture the Presidency.

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168. Charles Mathias, Jr. is a United States Senator from the state of Maryland. He has held elected public office for 16 years. He was elected as a delegate to the Maryland House of Delegates, representing Frederick County, in 1958. In 1960 he was elected to the United States House of Representatives, and was re-elected to that position in 1962, 1964 and 1966. In 1968, he was elected to the United States Senate, and he was re-elected in November of 1974. In addition to his personal campaigns for these offices, he is familiar with numerous campaigns for other offices in Maryland and other states and with several campaigns for the office of the President of the United States. He has attended a very large number of meetings involving political campaigns and fund raisings.

169. In the 1974 campaign, and in other campaigns in which Senator Mathias has been involved, the principal fund raising effort has been designed to appeal to citizens of relative wealth. The greatest effort has been put where the greatest return can be achieved, and in the campaigns in which Senator Mathias has been involved that effort has almost always centered on soliciting large contributions.

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170. Candidates in campaigns in which Senator Mathias has been involved usually know and remember the names of individuals who make large contributions. In the Senator's experience, federal office holders will agree to meet with an individual who has made a large contribution so the official can hear the contributor's concerns and make the contributor aware these concerns have been considered. Moreover, on the many matters which come before elected officials that Senator Mathias is aware of and which do not relate directly to a specific vote, the official will often

agree to meet with the large contributor, listen to his views, and to the extent feasible, respond either positively or negatively.

171. Some individuals who know or suspect such special treatment for big contributors have told Senator Mathias that they feel the average American has no significant role in the political process and that they therefore do not participate.

172. Senator Mathias' 1974 campaign undertook special fund raising appeals mailings, distributed special envelopes for contributions at social or community affairs, provided speakers to address community groups interested in the campaign, and organized special

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door-to-door efforts. These efforts were designed to make it easier for the citizen of limited or moderate means to participate in the campaign.

173. Beginning December 21, 1973, Senator Mathias imposed the following limitations on his 1974 Senate re-election campaign:

(a) He accepted no cash contributions;

(b) He permitted no cash expenditures by his campaign or by others on his behalf;

(c) He solicited and accepted only contributions of $100 or less; and

(d) He accepted contributions from groups or organizations only if such contributions represented donations of $100 or less from any single individual.

174. Before Senator Mathias announced these limitations, his campaign organization had raised $118,745 from approximately 546 contributors. (After paying 1968 campaign debts and pre-campaign obligations, this amount was reduced to approximately $50,000.) The $118,745 was raised from 302 contributions of $100 or less totalling $25,045, and 239 contributions of more

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than $100 totalling $93,700. The average contribution was $217.

175. After Senator Mathias imposed these limitations, his campaign organization raised approximately $187,000 from approximately 6,370 individuals. No individual gave more than $100. The average contribution was $29.35. In addition, other individuals "pooled" their small contributions of less than $100. These "pooled" contributions totaled $77,000 and involved at least 1,800 individuals.

176. The number and size of the contributions to Senator Mathias' 1974 campaign is substantially different than the number and size of contributions to his 1968 senatorial campaign. In 1968, his campaign organization raised a total of approximately $402,000 from approximately 1,860 contributors. Only 5 percent of this amount, $20,852, was raised from 821 contributions of less than $100. All contributions of less than $500 totalled only $140,000, or 35 percent of the total. These represented the contributions of 1697 individuals, or 91 percent of all contributors. The remaining 9 percent of the contributors (including 20 political committees) gave 65 percent of all contributions,

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totalling $268,000. In the 1974 campaign, at least 8500 individuals made contributions of $100 or less which totalled approximately $290,000. Contributions of $100 or less amounted to 76 percent of the total amount raised for his 1974 campaign and 100 percent of the $264,000 raised after he imposed the $100 limit on contributions from any individual.

177. In Senator Mathias' 1974 senatorial campaign in which he imposed a $100 limit on contributions on December 21, 1973, more individuals contributed to his campaign than had contributed to his 1968 campaign for the same office.

178. In his 1974 campaign, Senator Mathias received letters from contributors which said that they contributed because of the $100 limitation he imposed on his campaign.

179. It is difficult to state how well an experiment similar to that conducted by Senator Mathias would fare if it were conducted at another time, in another state, and by another candidate, for the following reasons:

(a) In 1974, the media stated frequently that

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Senator Mathias' re-election was a sure bet. This had the effect of discouraging citizens from becoming involved in his campaign because many felt he would win without their participation.

(b) Senator Mathias was a well-known incumbent who began with a very high rating in the public pools.

(c) Senator Mathias' campaign took a number of actions to make it easier for the average citizen to become involved in and contribute to the campaign.

180. Both in Senator Mathias' 1974 senatorial campaign and in Eugene McCarthy's 1968 campaign for the Democratic Presidential primary, many people participated in political campaigns for the first time by contributions either of time or money.

181. During his 1968 campaign for the Presidential nomination of the Democratic party, Eugene J. McCarthy received contributions of more than $100,000 apiece from individuals. Others contributed more than $50,000 apiece. Through the time of the 1968 New Hampshire Democratic Presidential primary, at least 24 persons contributed more than $1,000 to Senator McCarthy's campaign. The contributions ranged from

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$1,069 to $15,000. The total amount received from the 24 large contributors who can be identified was $95,869. The excess over $1,000 received from these 24 persons was $71,869. In addition, one couple loaned $10,000 to Senator McCarthy's campaign approximately 1 month before the New Hampshire primary.

182. In Ramsey Clark's 1974 campaign for the U.S. Senate in New York, Clark imposed a limit of $100 on contributions. From December 1973 through March 1974, Clark sent personal letters seeking contributions of $100 or less to 400 friends and acquaintances. Between $12,000 and $14,000 was raised in that fashion. In March 1974, the Clark campaign spent approximately $6,000 on a half-page advertisement in the New York Times stating that Clark would run for the Senate if he received enough

support from small contributors. The Clark campaign received $17,000 in response to this advertisement. The Clark campaign used this $17,000 to initiate a direct mail campaign. Beginning in 1974, Clark planned and participated in a series of events, including small receptions, where Clark would speak on the issues and solicit funds.

183. Direct mail solicitations were the major fund raising activities of the Clark campaign. The Clark

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campaign never lost money on a direct mail solicitation effort. Several mailings produced return rates of 5% to 7%, although the Clark campaign had been advised that it could expect only a 1-1/2% to 2% response rate at best.

184. The Clark campaign spent $180,000-$200,000 on television, including several 15-30 minute programs, three 5-minute commercials and several 60 second commercials. The television programs included direct requests for contributions, the response to which paid for these programs.

185. From March to November 1974, the Clark campaign raised over $864,000, $225,000 of which was raised during the primary campaign. One of Clark's opponents, Senator Javits, who won the election, reported contributions of over $1.2 million.

186. The average contribution to the Clark campaign from all sources was approximately $20.00. The average from direct mail solicitation was $12.00. The records of the Clark campaign indicate that fewer than 1,000 individuals contributed $100.

187. The Clark campaign began with no money, no lists of prior contributions to the candidate, and

without any advantages of incumbency. Scores of prsons told the Clark campaign that they had never contributed to a political campaign before.

188. The Clark campaign permitted persons to contribute up to $100 during the primary and contribute up to another $100 after the primary.

189. The Clark campaign started with a relatively well-known person identified with a number of causes.

190. The two principal handicaps caused by the $100 limitation on campaign contributions imposed by the Clark campaign were:

(a) The inability to obtain money when needed. Starting was very slow as the Clark campaign waited for early contributions. After the primary a month passed before the Clark campaign could estimate even very roughly how much money might be available.

(b) The cost of raising money greatly reduced the amount available for direct campaigning. The cost of raising large

contributions is much lower than direct mail costs and limited contributions efforts.

191. Ramsey Clark received 38.2% of the vote for Senator in the 1974 campaign.

192. Ramsey Clark believes that, despite the problems caused by the $100 limitation, he had an adequate opportunity to communicate and campaign and that he did run an effective statewide campaign in New York in 1974.

193. The $100 limitation was a very popular issue in and of itself.

194. Senator James L. Buckley is of the opinion that the Clark campaign was not effective in communicating its positions to the voters.

195. During the 1972 elections for state-wide offices and mayoralties in the State of Washington, which were conducted under a law requiring disclosure of campaign contributions, there was no reduction in the total amount of funds collected by major candidates for these offices and there was a greater percentage of smaller contributions than there had been prior to the disclosure statute. Further, there was no reduction in

the amount of funds available to the major candidates for the mayoralties. Fewer companies gave $1,000 to both sides in a race than they had prior to the disclosure statute.

196. Contributions (including loans) during 1974 to the campaigns of individuals generally known or believed to be or to have been candidates for President in 1976, as reported pursuant to the Federal Election Campaign Act, as amended, were as follows, considering only the first $1,000 of any individual's aggregate contribution to any candidate:

Candidates	1974 Contributions (excluding portions over $1,000
Bentson	$ 424,477
Carter	38,209
Jackson	626,528
McCarthy	15,608
Mondale	76,039
Percy	97,688
Sanford	59,291
Udall	20,976
Wallace	1,719,475

197. Most politicians agree that one-half of the campaign expenditures are wasted, but no one knows which half.

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II. Statistical Findings Agreed to by the Parties

A. CONWAY FINDINGS

1. During the period from April 7, 1972 through the present, Common Cause has conducted a program to monitor campaign finances in the federal elections, with particular emphasis on Congressional races. Common Cause obtained copies from the Clerk of the House and Secretary of the Senate of each report filed between April 7, 1972 and February 1, 1975 by Congressional candidates and by political committees supporting Congressional candidates. Data extracted from these reports have been computerized.

Common Cause conducted a project to monitor campaign finances in the 1972 and 1974 federal elections. The Common Cause Campaign Finance Monitoring Project has focused on Congressional races but its activities also include monitoring campaign finances in Presidential races.

In both 1972 and 1974, the disclosure reports obtained from the Clerk and Secretary covered close to 2000 candidates, the political committees supporting those candidates and some 600 interest group and political party committees.

During the period from April 7, 1972 to the

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present, the monitoring project has prepared and made public a series of reports on the 1972 and 1974 campaign finance activities of House and Senate candidates, on the effects of party and incumbency on political funding and on the distribution of contributions to federal candidates by organized "special" interest committees and political party committees.

Common Cause in 1973 released a thirteen-volume series setting forth Congressional campaign finance data for all major party candidates who ran in the 1972 general elections plus significantly financed minor party and independent candidates and for interest group committees and national political party committees which supported Congressional candidates. A similar series for 1974 Congressional cnadidates probably will not be ready until July 1975 or later. Certain reports on the 1974 election have been prepared and publicly released, and are reflected in these findings.

In both 1972 and 1974, Congressional candidates were given the opportunity to review and correct the campaign finance totals set forth for them by the Monitoring Project, including the total contributions and total expenditure figures.

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Common Cause has made public an enormous amount of campaign finance data during the past three years dealing with the thousands of candidates and hundreds of registered interested groups. It has rarely received any requests for correction of such campaign finance data following its publication.

John J. Conway has been Associate Director of the Common Cause Campaign Finance Monitoring Project since June 1973, and has been on the project staff since November 1972.

As a staff member and Associate Director of the project, he has been involved in the supervision of the many volunteers who work on the project, quality control of the analysis, and development and design of the computer program for analyzing the data extracted from the reports filed with the Clerk of the House and Secretary of the Senate under the Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971. He has also been involved in supervising the analysis of the reports, filed by the Committee to Re-elect the President concerning contributions and expenditures during the period of January 1, 1971 to April 6, 1972, and in supervising the

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analysis of reports filed with the General Accounting Office under the Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971 by 1972 Presidential candidates and by political committees supporting 1972 Presidential candidates.

2. The Conway affidavits filed by the defendants present statistical data from a study by the Common Cause Campaign Finance Monitoring Project of the 1972 Presidential,

House and Senate elections and the 1974 House and Senate elections. The statistical data were extracted from the reports filed pursuant to the Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971 for the period April 7, 1972 through February 1, 1975. The contributions and expenditures figures for the 1972 Presidential, House, and Senate elections cover the period from April 7, 1972, the effective date of the Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971, through December 31, 1972. The contributions and expenditures figures for the 1974 House and Senate elections cover the period from September 1, 1973, through December 31, 1974. The calculations and conclusions are based on the following assumptions and definitions:

(a) Expenditures are defined as total campaign disbursements less funds invested in Government bonds or certificates of deposit,

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and less funds which have been used to repay loans made to the candidate or his political committees. Specifically, where loans are received by the candidate or his political committees, the use of the proceeds of those loans is considered a campaign expenditure, but the repayment of that loan is not considered a separate and additional campaign expenditure.

(b) On the assumption that expenditure figures for primary elections cannot be segregated from expenditures for general elections with reasonable accuracy from the reports filed pursuant to the Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971, expenditure figures for such elections are not segregated.

(c) Transfers between committees exclusively supporting a candidate or between such committees and the candidate are not treated as either contributions or expenditures.

(d) Contributions are defined as total campaign receipts less refunds, rebates and loans which have been repaid.

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(e) In determining the amounts of individual contributions over and above $1000 per contribution in the 1974 House and Senate elections, the following was not included: (i) loans (*see* paragraph 115, *infra*), (ii) cash on hand as of September 1, 1973, since it is not possible to determine how much of these funds represent contributions over $1000, and (iii) contributions by candidates to their own campaigns since under the Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971 and the 1974 Amendments to the Federal Election Campaign Act, House candidates can contribute up to $25,000 and Senate candidates up to $35,000 for their own campaigns.

(f) In determining the amounts of individual contributions over and above $1000 per contribution in the 1972 Presidential election, candidate contributions to their own campaigns up to the $50,000 limit were not included, nor was cash on hand as of January 1, 1971.

(g) Contributions and expenditures for

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special elections were not included in the computations.

(h) Debts carried over from previous campaigns were not included in the contribution or expenditure computations.

3. The following list contains the total contributions and expenditures for all major party candidates and significant third party or independent candidates for November 1972 House races. The winning candidate is listed first. The contests printed in italics are those in which there was no incumbent. Incumbents are indicated by an asterisk. The source of vote percentage figures is the *Congressional Quarterly*. Primary vote percentages are those of a runoff where a runoff occurred. Double asterisks (**) indicate a runoff.

Cong. Dist.	Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project	Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Contrib.	Expend.
	ALABAMA				
1	Jack Edwards* (R)	No Opp.	76.5%	$ 42,862	$ 27,612
	D.W. McCrory (D)	69.3%	17.8	525	1,063
2	William Dickinson* (R)	No Opp.	54.8	61,432	50,193
	Ben C. Reeves (D) **	52.8	41.5	122,603	122,067
3	Bill Nichols* (D)	No Opp.	75.6	44,377	34,984
	Robert Kerr (R)	No Opp.	20.6	7,019	6,718
4	Tom Bevill* (D)	91.3	69.6	49,265	38,918
	Ed Nelson (R)	49.7	30.0	12,550	12,550
5	Robert E. Jones* (D)	78.1	74.2	33,596	30,786
	Dieter J. Schrader (R)	No Opp.	24.4	11,175	11,175
6	John Buchanan* (R)	No Opp.	59.8	35,898	33,976
	Ben L. Erdreich (D)	81.3	35.6	18,947	18,947
7	Walter Flowers* (D)	64.8	84.8	18,277	16,303
	ALASKA				
1	Nick Begich* (D)	No Opp.	56.2	77,565	64,893
	Don Young (R)	84.5	43.8	47,781	46,300

	ARIZONA				
1	John J. Rhodes* (R)	88.1	57.3	73,267	48,315
	Gerald Pollock (D)	62.7	42.7	27,755	28,646
2	Morris K. Udall* (D)	No Opp.	63.5	38,174	38,174
	Gene Savoie (R)	No Opp.	36.5	32,791	31,694
3	Sam Steiger* (R)	No Opp.	63.0	55,446	37,691
	Ted Wyckoff (D)	No Opp.	37.0	24,629	24,648
4	*John Conlan (R)*	*41.5*	*53.0*	*150,341*	*154,662*
	Jack Brown (D)	*37.1*	*47.0*	*303,719*	*318,254*
	ARKANSAS				
1	Bill Alexander* (D)	No Opp.	No Opp.	1,040	-0-
2	Wilbur Mills* (D)	No Opp.	No Opp.	-0-	-0-
3	John P. Hammerschmidt* (R)	No Opp.	77.3	34,683	27,588
	Guy W. Hatfield (D) **	53.0	22.7	4,138	4,243
4	*Ray Thornton (D)*	*51.3*	*No Opp.*	*51,854*	*51,854*

Source: Common Cause
Campaign Monitoring Project

Cong. Dist		Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Contrib.	Expend.
	CALIFORNIA				
1	Don H. Clausen* (R)	No Opp.	62.3%	$ 70,526	$ 49,450
	William Nighswonger (D)	44.4%	34.2	6,632	6,601
2	Harold Johnson* (D)	No Opp.	68.4	60,906	37,981
	Francis X. Callahan (R)	53.1	28.7	28,966	28,985
3	John E. Moss* (D)	No Opp.	69.9	50,799	39,314
	John Rakus (R)	57.4	30.1	8,049	8,042
4	Robert Leggett* (D)	No Opp.	67.4	18,971	19,128
	Benjamin Chang (R)	53.8	32.6	24,957	24,957
5	Phillip Burton* (D)	66.7	81.8	53,606	46,899
	Edlo E. Powell (R)	No Opp.	18.2	19,076	18,715
6	William Mailliard* (R)	No Opp.	52.1	165,636	148,550
	Roger Boas (D)	77.7	47.9	265,272	266,760
7	Ronald Dellums* (D)	73.1	55.9	91,259	100,853
	Peter Hannaford (R)	39.3	38.1	104,530	100,286
	Frank Cortese (Am. Ind.)	No Opp.	6.0	48,980	48,980
8	Fortney Stark (D)	55.7	52.9	217,248	266,684
	Lew M. Warden (R)	64.5	47.1	39,748	44,499
9	Don Edwards* (D)	87.4	72.3	27,592	25,398
	Herb Smith (R)	No Opp.	25.1	5,386	4,792
10	Charles Gubser* (R)	No Opp.	64.6	63,136	48,529
	Frank Gillette (D)	51.4	35.4	26,848	26,433
11	Leo Ryan (D)	No Opp.	60.5	53,033	52,127
	Charles Chase (R)	53.6	36.9	52,622	52,441
12	Burt Talcott* (R)	No Opp.	54.0	71,760	61,828
	Julian Camacho (D)	58.1	43.1	57,870	57,865
13	Charles Teague* (R)	No Opp.	73.8	47,791	39,546
	Lester Cleveland (D)	No Opp.	26.1	8,998	10,143
14	Jerome Waldie* (D)	No Opp.	77.6	48,272	47,160
	Floyd Sims (R)	No Opp.	22.4	4,604	4,524
15	John McFall* (D)	No Opp.	No Opp.	35,776	22,647
16	B.F. Sisk* (D)	No Opp.	79.1	90,472	54,890
	Carol Harner (R)	No Opp.	20.9	17,728	19,219
17	Paul McCloskey* (R)	43.7	54.6	313,856	321,558
	James Stewart (D)	36.8	35.9	103,905	109,418
	James Knapp (I)	No Opp.	9.5	76,068	75,970
18	Robert Mathias* (R)	No Opp.	66.4	66,570	47,737
	Vincent Lavery (D)	No Opp.	33.6	9,624	10,072

19	Chet Holifield*(D)	51.9	67.2	50,311	26,110
	Kenneth Fisher (R)	66.6	27.9	5,754	5,202
20	*Carlos Moorhead (R)*	*51.2*	*57.4*	*104,140*	*97,617*
	John Binkley (D)	*No Opp.*	*42.6*	*52,793*	*56,380*
21	Augustus Hawkins*(D)	No Opp.	82.9	14,112	10,459
	Rayfield Lundy (R)	No Opp.	17.1	325	325
22	James Corman *(D)	85.5	67.6	58,895	58,544
	Bruce Wolfe (R)	65.8	29.3	17,992	19,169

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Cong. Dist.	Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project	Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Contrib.	Expend.
	CALIFORNIA CONT'd				
23	Del Clawson*(R)	No Opp.	61.4%	$ 73,016	$ 65,007
	Conrad Tuohey (D)	54.1%	38.6	39,039	45,844
24	John Rousselot*(R)	No Opp.	70.1	67,970	61,473
	Luther Mandell (D)	66.0	29.9	4,660	4,660
25	Charles Wiggins*(R)	No Opp.	64.9	53,107	34,643
	Leslie Craven (D)	64.5	31.9	5,926	5,925
26	Thomas Rees*(D)	86.1	68.6	70,820	45,963
	Philip Rutta (R)	78.1	27.9	229	193

27	Barry Goldwater,Jr.*(R)	No Opp.	57.4	134,263	134,263
	Mark Novak (D)	37.0	42.6	44,292	42,840
28	Alphonzo Bell*(R)	No Opp.	60.7	50,604	48,719
	Mike Shapiro (D)	68.7	37.5	56,437	60,424
29	George Danielson*(D)	No Opp.	62.7	50,186	30,832
	Richard Ferraro (R)	No Opp.	33.5	14,533	14,526
30	Edward Roybal*(D)	85.7	68.4	26,224	24,574
	Bill Brophy (R)	83.0	28.6	27,681	31,143
31	Charles Wilson*(D)	50.7	52.3	67,942	67,713
	Ben Valentine (R)	No Opp.	42.5	63,432	62,875
32	Craig Hosmer*(R)	No Opp.	65.9	47,529	23,572
	Dennis Murray (D)	55.0	31.9	25,252	23,072
33	Jerry Pettis*(R)	No Opp.	75.0	80,029	36,833
	Ken Thompson (D)	48.7	25.0	5,151	5,311
34	Richard Hanna*(D)	No Opp.	67.1	74,530	40,785
	John Ratterree (R)	55.4	29.0	13,850	13,181
35	Glenn Anderson*(D)	No Opp.	74.8	61,574	38,077
	Vernon Brown (R)	No Opp.	25.2	214	3,079
36	*William Ketchum (R)*	*80.9*	*52.7*	*111,303*	*106,576*
	Timothy Lemucchi (D)	*28.5*	*43.5*	*57,013*	*58,066*
	William Armour (AI)	*No Opp.*	*3.8*	*16,938*	*16,913*

37	Yvonne B. Burke (D)	53.6	73.2	131,756	138,024
	Gregg Tria (R)	59.7	24.6	24,112	24,112
38	George Brown, Jr. (D)	28.2	55.9	154,932	154,743
	Howard Snider (R)	45.4	43.4	109,509	108,537
39	Andrew Hinshaw (R)	45.6	65.7	162,293	161,814
	John Black (D)	47.0	34.3	10,549	10,515
40	Bob Wilson*(R)	No Opp.	67.8	49,638	32,066
	Frank Caprio (D)	No Opp.	30.3	6,718	7,349
41	Lionel Van Deerlin*(D)	No Opp.	74.0	69,936	44,931
	Richard Kau (R)	No Opp.	26.0	16,231	15,776
42	Clair Burgener (R)	78.7	67.5	107,395	91,664
	Robert Lowe (D)	52.6	29.1	4,952	4,917
43	Victor Veysey*(R)	No Opp.	62.7	73,823	60,432
	Ernest Robles (D)	78.8	37.3	21,920	21,920

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Cong. Dist.	Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project	Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Contrib.	Expend.
	COLORADO				
1	Patricia Schroeder (D)	54.8%	51.6%	$ 86,002	$ 80,508
	James McKevitt*(R)	No Opp.	47.5	109,535	78,436
2	Donald Brotzman*(R)	No Opp.	66.3	81,784	60,004
	Francis Brush (D)	No Opp.	33.4	5,419	5,509
3	Frank Evans*(D)	No Opp.	66.3	58,426	45,734
	Charles Brady (R)	77.9	33.7	9,435	9,435
4	James Johnson (R)	60.3	51.0	59,855	51,747
	Alan Merson (D)	52.7	49.0	88,504	104,994
5	William Armstrong (R)	No Opp.	62.3	97,142	88,538
	Byron Johnson (D)	66.7	36.5	17,291	17,273
	CONNECTICUT				
1	William Cotter*(D)	No Opp.	56.9	96,208	96,208
	Richard Rittenband (R)	No Opp.	41.9	56,375	55,985
2	Robert Steele*(R)	No Opp.	65.9	141,485	141,485
	Roger Hilsman (D)	No Opp.	34.1	60,575	60,226
3	Robert Giaimo*(D)	No Opp.	53.3	79,997	79,608
	Henry Povinelli (R)	No Opp.	46.7	35,046	33,591
4	Stewart McKinney*(R)	No Opp.	63.1	96,629	112,669
	James McLoughlin (D)	No Opp.	36.9	41,009	39,809
5	Ronald Sarasin (R)	No Opp.	51.2	81,067	80,251
	John Monagan*(D)	No Opp.	48.8	86,661	84,436
6	Ella Grasso*(D)	No Opp.	60.2	85,968	85,968
	John Walsh (R)	No Opp.	39.8	60,217	59,956

Cong. Dist.	Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project	Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Contrib.	Expend.
	DELAWARE				
1	Pierre DuPont*(R)	No Opp.	62.5	98,003	82,333
	Norma Handloff (D)	No Opp.	36.9	43,795	42,831
	FLORIDA				
1	Robert Sikes*(D)	80.8	No Opp.	55,143	36,651
2	Don Fuqua* (D)	72.5	No Opp.	49,159	24,186
3	Charles Bennett*(D)	No Opp.	82.0	22,301	22,301
	John Bowen (R)	No Opp.	18.0	2,375	2,439
4	Bill Chappell, Jr.*(D)	No Opp.	55.9	98,141	93,103
	Philip Fleuchaus (R)	No Opp.	44.1	39,841	38,840
5	*William Gunter, Jr. (D)*	*82.7*	*55.5*	*139,163*	*137,745*
	Jack Insco (R) **	*50.6*	*44.5*	*80,505*	*79,654*
6	C.W. Young*(R)	No Opp.	76.0	38,748	31,686
	Michael Plunkett (D)	No Opp.	24.0	3,177	2,925
7	Sam Gibbons*(D)	No Opp.	68.0	19,050	8,194
	Robert Carter (R)	No Opp.	32.0	14,218	14,218
8	James Haley*(D)	No Opp.	57.8	36,984	36,960
	Roy Thompson, Jr.(R)	No Opp.	42.2	37,678	38,587
9	Louis Frey, Jr.*(R)	No Opp.	No Opp.	56,428	22,255
10	*Leroy Bafalis (R)*	*71.6*	*62.0*	*129,393*	*129,393*
	Bill Sikes (D) **	*56.4*	*38.0*	*56,031*	*55,035*

Cong. Dist.	Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project	Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Contrib.	Expend.
	FLORIDA CONT'D				
11	Paul Rogers*(D)	No Opp.	60.2%	$ 104,917	$ 87,253
	Joel Gustafson(R)	No Opp.	39.8	59,108	59,108
12	Herbert Burke*(R)	No Opp.	62.8	38,195	30,600
	James Stephanis (D)	No Opp.	37.2	56,434	56,434
13	*William Lehman (D)* **	*57.6*	*61.6*	*123,858*	*122,725*
	Paul Bethel (R)	*56.1*	*38.4*	*34,010*	*31,660*
14	Claude Pepper*(D)	64.3	67.6	95,863	95,864
	Evelio Estrella (R)	No Opp.	32.4	44,007	34,921
15	Dante Fascell*(D)	No Opp.	56.8	63,690	61,370
	Ellis Rubin (R)	51.6	43.2	9,511	9,522
	GEORGIA				
1	*Ronald Ginn (D)* **	*55.1*	*No Opp.*	*106,000*	*76,835*
2	Dawson Mathis*(D)	No Opp.	No Opp.	4,548	2,042
3	Jack Brinkley*(D)	No Opp.	No Opp.	2,125	1,030
4	Ben Blackburn*(R)	No Opp.	75.9	46,335	34,276
	Odell Welborn (D)	58.9	24.1	3,886	3,886

5	*Andrew Young (D)*	*60.7*	*82.8*	*170,051*	*169,421*
	Rodney Cook (R)	*No Opp.*	*47.2*	*160,391*	*149,617*
6	John Flynt*(D)	76.9	No Opp.	14,204	2,612
7	John Davis*(D)	52.1	58.3	32,249	18,500
	Charles Sherrill (R)	60.7	41.7	4,511	4,511
8	W.S. Stuckey*(D)	65.7	62.4	105,282	103,254
	Ronnie Thompson (R)	No Opp.	37.6	17,061	17,448
9	Phil Landrum*(D)	No Opp.	No Opp.	2,970	1,378
10	Robert Stephens*(D)	85.3	No Opp.	13,421	8,520
	HAWAII				
1	Spark Matsunaga*(D)	No Opp.	54.7	177,389	127,753
	Fred Rohlfing (R)	91.4	45.3	183,448	179,221
2	Patsy Mink* (D)	74.8	57.1	82,348	71,620
	Diana Hansen (R)	No Opp.	42.9	44,390	39,836
	IDAHO				
1	*Steven D. Symms (R)*	*45.7*	*55.6*	*92,099*	*89,306*
	Edward V. Williams (D)	*No Opp.*	*44.4*	*89,819*	*89,585*
2	Orval Hansen*(R)	No Opp.	69.2	26,516	11,457
	Willis H. Ludlow (D)	No Opp.	27.0	14,360	13,632

[00012]

Cong. Dist.	Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project	Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Contrib.	Expend.
	ILLINOIS				
1	Ralph H. Metcalfe*(D)	No Opp.	91.4	21,036	9,861
	Louis Coggs (R)	No Opp.	8.6	-0-	1,235
2	Morgan F. Murphy*(D)	No Opp.	75.0	30,109	22,510
	James E. Doyle (R)	No Opp.	25.0	4,250	3,044
3	*Robert P. Hanrahan (R)*	*72.3*	*62.3*	*36,229*	*34,839*
	Daniel P. Coman (D)		*37.7*	*40,853*	*40,712*
	ILLINOIS CONT'D				
4	Edward J. Derwinski*(R)	No Opp.	70.5%	$ 22,862	$ 17,896
	C. F. Dore (D)	51.4%	29.5	12,155	11,342
5	John C. Kluczynski *(D)	86.5	72.8	20,566	12,936
	Leonard C. Jarzab (R)	No Opp.	27.2	-0-	1,694
6	Harold R. Collier*(R)	No Opp.	61.2	35,195	32,303
	Michael R. Galasso(D)	No Opp.	38.8	40,050	40,050
7	George W. Collins*(D)	83.8	82.8	5,535	1,585
	Thomas J. Lento (R)	No Opp.	17.2	792	792

8	Dan Rostenkowski*(D)	No Opp.	74.0	25,943	13,737
	Edward L. Stepnowski (R)	No Opp.	26.0	225	225
9	Sidney R. Yates*(D)	No Opp.	68.3	56,767	29,723
	Clark W. Fetridge (R)	No Opp.	31.7	16,679	16,353
10	Samuel H. Young (R)	59.7	51.6	195,219	206,166
	Abner J. Mikva*(D)	65.6	48.4	220,944	218,543
11	Frank Annunzio*(D)	No Opp.	53.3	122,484	117,415
	John J. Hoellen (R)	69.7	46.7	91,467	108,126
12	Philip M. Crane*(R)	No Opp.	74.2	61,574	52,661
	Edwin L. Frank (D)	No Opp.	25.8	4,225	4,154
13	Robert McClory*(R)	No Opp.	61.5	24,603	25,010
	Stanley W. Beetham (D)	No Opp.	38.5	18,607	20,120
14	John V. Erlenborn*(R)	No Opp.	72.8	28,004	24,871
	James M. Wall (D)	No Opp.	27.2	7,392	7,183
15	Leslie C. Arends*(R)	57.2	57.2	43,007	33,450
	Tim L. Hall (D)	52.8	42.8	5,119	7,753
16	John B. Anderson*(R)	No Opp.	71.9	48,050	33,544
	John E. Devine, Jr. (D)	69.0	28.1	1,522	1,463
17	*George M. O'Brien (R)*	*No Opp.*	*55.6*	*59,980*	*55,360*
	John J. Houlihan (D)	*No Opp.*	*44.4*	*32,748*	*32,748*
18	Robert H. Michel*(R)	No Opp.	64.8	22,976	20,850
	Steven L. Nordvall (D)	65.3	35.2	2,667	2,901

19	Tom Railsback*(R)	No Opp.	No Opp.	27,185	25,610
20	Paul Findley *(R)	No Opp.	68.8	84,683	71,187
	Robert S. O'Shea (D)	No Opp.	31.2	15,671	15,671
21	*Edward R. Madigan (R)*	*68.7*	*54.8*	*86,573*	*85,958*
	Lawrence E. Johnson (D)	*No Opp.*	*45.2*	*30,577*	*29,802*
22	George E. Shipley*(D)	No Opp.	56.5	55,343	52,812
	Robert L. Lamkin (R)	No Opp.	41.0	60,046	83,554
23	Melvin Price*(D)	No Opp.	75.1	24,435	17,134
	Robert Mays (R)	39.7	24.9	1,691	2,734
24	Kenneth J. Gray*(D)	No Opp.	93.7	27,941	11,624

INDIANA

1	Ray J. Madden*(D)	46.5	56.9	66,678	72,655
	Bruce Haller (R)	71.0	43.1	8,690	9,551

[00013]

Cong. Dist.	Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project	Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Contrib.	Expend.
	INDIANA CONT'D				
2	Earl F. Landgrebe*(R)	54.5%	54.7%	$ 70,700	$ 55,474
	Floyd J. Fithian (D)	No Opp.	45.3	43,015	44,359

3	John Brademas*(D)	No Opp.	55.2	140,906	133,634
	Don M. Newman (R)	74.9	43.2	45,160	45,160
4	Edward Roush*(D)	No Opp.	51.5	63,875	63,613
	Allan Bloom (R)	48.0	48.5	123,796	165,984
5	Elwood Hillis*(R)	85.9	64.1	71,309	64,781
	Kathleen Williams (D)	37.5	35.9	6,644	9,026
6	William G. Bray*(R)	No Opp.	64.8	36,341	32,297
	David W. Evans (D)	No Opp.	35.2	8,296	8,253
7	John T. Myers* (R)	No Opp.	61.6	58,855	58,186
	Warren R. Henegar (D)	66.5	38.4	30,950	40,000
8	Roger H. Zion*(R)	No Opp.	63.4	48,192	24,731
	Richard L. Deen (D)	62.9	36.6	1,634	1,634
9	Lee H. Hamilton*(D)	No Opp.	62.9	63,625	61,021
	William A. Johnson (R)	37.9	37.1	6,555	6,389
10	David W. Dennis*(R)	No Opp.	57.2	52,731	51,906
	Phillip R. Sharp (D)	67.0	42.8	69,879	69,879
11	William H. Hudnut III (R)	45.5	51.2	163,442	165,016
	Andrew R. Jacobs * (D)	84.7	48.8	71,166	64,422
	IOWA				
1	Edward Mezvinsky (D)	63.7	53.4	116,349	113,546
	Fred Schwengel*(R)	No Opp.	45.7	69,514	69,615

2	John C. Culver*(D)	No Opp.	59.2	59,910	40,794
	Theodore R. Ellsworth (R)	No Opp.	40.8	63,480	67,946
3	H. R. Gross*(R)	No Opp.	55.7	43,983	41,053
	Lyle Taylor (D)	62.4	44.3	26,795	26,795
4	Neal Smith*(D)	No Opp.	59.6	57,382	56,370
	John H. Kyl*(R)	No Opp.	40.4	108,153	112,154
5	William J. Scherle*(R)	No Opp.	55.3	47,296	35,105
	Thomas Harkin (D)	No Opp.	44.7	25,871	24,437
6	Wiley Mayne*(R)	No Opp.	52.5	54,232	50,166
	Berkley Bedell (D)	No Opp.	47.5	87,712	87,694
	KANSAS				
1	Keith G. Sebelius*(R)	No Opp.	77.2	53,186	20,545
	Morris Coover (D)	No Opp.	21.6	-0-	-0-
2	William R. Roy*(D)	No Opp.	60.6	145,381	148,995
	Charles D. McAtee (R)	63.4	37.1	116,087	115,985
3	Larry N. Winn*(R)	No Opp.	71.0	46,191	37,310
	Charles Barsotti (D)	No Opp.	25.4	5,991	5,991
4	Garner E. Shriver*(R)	No Opp.	73.2	47,682	34,954
	John S. Stevens (D)	50.7	24.8	7,300	6,557
5	Joe Skubitz*(R)	No Opp.	72.3	28,251	21,765
	Lloyd Kitch (D)	No Opp.	27.7	3,785	3,676

Cong. Dist.	Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project	Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Contrib.	Expend.
	KENTUCKY				
1	Frank A. Stubbelfield*(D)	73.1%	64.8%	$ 30,055	$ 30,940
	Charles T. Banken, Jr. (R)	No Opp.	33.7	1,655	2,558
2	William H. Natcher*(D)	No Opp.	61.5	9,396	9,396
	J. G. Carter (R)	No Opp.	38.5	1,699	7,327
3	Romano L. Mazzoli*(D)	93.9	62.1	63,140	58,410
	Phil Kaelin, Jr. (R)	70.7	37.0	19,648	21,161
4	M. G. Snyder*(R)	No Opp.	73.8	77,274	29,411
	James W. Rogers (D)	46.0	26.2	445	375
5	Tim Lee Carter*(R)	No Opp.	73.5	15,806	12,155
	Lyle L. Willis (D)	50.1	26.5	21	216
6	*John B. Breckinridge (D)*	*57.8*	*52.4*	*65,056*	*69,216*
	Laban P. Jackson (R)	*44.1*	*46.8*	*82,177*	*82,152*
7	Carl D. Perkins*(D)	93.4	61.9	6,455	5,746
	Robert Holcomb (R)	72.9	38.1	48,035	48,035
	LOUISIANA				
1	Edward Hebert* (D)	No Opp.	No Opp.	500	500
2	Hale Boggs*(D)	83.7	No Opp.	116,434	90,380
3	*David C. Treen (R)*	*No Opp.*	*54.0*	*139,578*	*155,629*
	J. Louis Watkins (D) **	*54.2*	*46.0*	*228,495*	*229,767*
4	Joe D. Waggonner, Jr.*(D)	No Opp.	No Opp.	8,304	1,596
5	Otto E. Passman* (D)	61.0	No Opp.	38,295	37,545
6	John R. Rarick*(D)	60.8	No Opp.	53,312	42,459
7	John B. Breaux* (D) **	55.0	No Opp.	141,924	137,420
6	*Gillis W. Long (D)*	*52.9*	*68.5*	*107,919*	*107,919*
	Roy C. Strickland (R)	*No Opp.*	*14.7*	*5,705*	*5,612*
	S.R. Abramson (A)	*No Opp.*	*16.8*	*21,165*	*20,835*
	MAINE				
1	Peter Kyros*(D)	66.5%	59.4%	58,245	56,093
	Robert Porteous (R)	72.4	40.6	64,303	64,104
2	*William Cohen (R)*	*60.2*	*54.4*	*126,369*	*165,397*
	Elmer Violette (D)	*78.4*	*45.6*	*81,415*	*94,696*
	MARYLAND				
1	William Mills*(R)	80.2	70.5	94,806	93,945
	John Hargreaves (D)	53.1	29.5	40,580	40,419
2	Clarence Long*(D)	76.1	65.8	71,593	66,425
	John Bishop (R)	66.0	34.2	75,928	75,606

3	Paul Sarbanes*(D)	53.3	69.7	61,203	61,272
	Robert Morrow (R)	34.1	30.3	2,505	4,498
4	*Marjorie Holt (R)*	*71.1*	*59.4*	*111,488*	*113,513*
	Werner Fornos (D)	*22.5*	*40.6*	*133,918*	*145,973*
5	Lawrence Hogan*(R)	93.5	62.9	108,488	108,282
	Edward Conroy (D)	51.4	37.1	76,584	92,301

Cong. Dist.	Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project	Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Contrib.	Expend.
	MARYLAND CONT'D				
6	Goodloe Byron*(D)	59.9%	64.8%	$ 77,220	$ 77,186
	Edward Mason(R)	54.5	35.2	59,065	60,333
7	Parren Mitchell*(D)	50.5	80.0	44,898	55,577
	Verdell Adair (R)	44.4	20.0	471	592
8	Gilbert Gude* (R)	No Opp.	63.9	74,924	70,899
	Joseph Anastasi (D)	78.3	36.1	61,904	61,904
	MASSACHUSETTS				
1	Silvio D. Conte* (R)	No Opp.	No Opp.	10,971	2,346
2	Edward P. Boland*(D)	No Opp.	No Opp.	-0-	-0-
3	Harold D. Donohue*(D)	No Opp.	No Opp.	11,415	125
4	Robert F. Drinan*(D)	No Opp.	48.8	191,801	199,703
	Martin A. Linsky (R)	33.5	45.8	139,576	148,285
	John Collins (In-Con)	No Opp.	5.4	23,526	22,579
5	*Paul W. Cronin (R)*	*58.5*	*53.5*	*145,532*	*171,414*
	John F. Kerry (D)	*27.5*	*44.7*	*267,815*	*279,746*
	Roger Durkin (I)	*No Opp.*	*1.8*	*45,572*	*62,952*
6	Michael Harrington*(D)	74.3	64.1	115,546	114,317
	James Brady Mosely (R)	No Opp.	35.9	90,957	93,400
7	Torbert H. Macdonald* (D)	82.3	67.7	28,810	15,918
	Joan Aliberti (R)	37.3	32.3	25,274	25,213
8	Thomas P. O'Neil, Jr.*(D)	No Opp.	88.7	42,107	35,901
	John Powers (SW)	No Opp.	11.3	229	229
9	John Moakley (I)	No Opp.	43.2	144,867	157,560
	Louise Day Hicks*(D)	37.7	41.1	32,356	29,686
	Howard Miller (R)	51.4	14.2	58,240	58,240
10	Margaret M. Heckler*(R)	No Opp.	No Opp.	14,704	10,518
11	James A. Burke*(D)	No Opp.	No Opp.	15,957	15,971
12	*Gerry E. Studds (D)*	*No Opp.*	*50.3*	*200,728*	*195,758*
	William D. Weeks (R)	*No Opp.*	*49.7*	*269,858*	*269,046*

	MICHIGAN				
1	John Conyers*(D)	No Opp.	88.4	39,663	29,661
	Walter Girardot (R)	64.7	10.8	1,513	978
2	Marvin Esch*(R)	No Opp.	56.0	73,416	71,649
	Marvin Stempien (D)	32.1	43.3	53,141	55,292
3	Garry Brown*(R)	No Opp.	59.2	32,012	23,116
	James Brignall (D)	63.1	39.9	25,375	26,320
4	Edward Hutchinson*(R)	61.5	67.3	40,401	40,110
	Charles W. Jameson (D)	58.9	32.7	10,894	12,300
5	Gerald Ford*(R)	No Opp.	61.1	98,576	87,345
	Jean McKee (D)	43.1	37.7	10,223	8,796
6	Charles Chamberlain*(R)	59.2	50.6	53,757	52,136
	Robert Carr (D)	No Opp.	49.4	53,469	52,462

Cong. Dist.	Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project	Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Contrib.	Expend.
	MICHIGAN CONT'D				
7	Donald Riegle, Jr*(R)	No Opp.	70.1%	$ 29,734	$ 23,892
	Eugene Mattison (D)	50.2%	29.9	1,200	1,200
8	James Harvey*(R)	No Opp.	59.3	53,534	50,546
	Jerome Hart (D)	74.0	39.4	27,517	27,517
9	Guy Vander Jagt* (R)	No Opp.	69.4	50,983	23,887
	Larry Olson (D)	No Opp.	29.5	4,635	4,636
10	Elford Cederberg*(R)	81.7	66.7	19,410	17,684
	Bennie Graves (D)	No Opp.	30.9	5,197	4,666
11	Philip Ruppe*(R)	No Opp.	69.4	30,854	27,045
	James McNamara (D)	63.1	29.8	308	526
12	James O'Hara*(D)	No Opp.	50.8	66,463	62,472
	David Serotkin (R)	55.8	49.2	44,075	43,619
13	Charles Diggs*(D)	No Opp.	85.6	3,791	2,566
	Leonard T. Edwards(R)	No Opp.	13.3	10	10
14	Lucien Nedzi*(D)	43.0	54.9	36,189	32,765
	Robert McGrath (R)	71.3	45.1	16,568	16,568
15	William Ford*(D)	61.9	65.8	57,399	42,352
	Ernest Fackler (R)	No Opp.	32.3	40	43
16	John Dingell*(D)	85.8	68.1	33,611	26,593
	William Rostron (R)	No Opp.	29.7	239	239
17	Martha Griffiths*(D)	No Opp.	66.4	31,027	22,506
	Ralph Judd	55.0	32.5	645	527

18	*Robert Huber (R)*		*63.3*	*52.6*	*66,240*	*66,061*
	Daniel Cooper (D)		*37.0*	*47.4*	*84,588*	*83,280*
19	William Broomfield*(R)		57.6	70.4	66,986	41,708
	George Montgomery (D)		No Opp.	28.6	9,769	9,566
	MINNESOTA					
1	Albert Quie*(R)		No Opp.	70.7	37,552	32,586
	Charles Thompson (D)		60.6	29.3	379	438
2	Ancher Nelsen*(R)		No Opp.	57.1	72,206	68,855
	Charles Turnbull (D)		No Opp.	42.9	26,612	28,883
3	Bill Frenzel*(R)		93.1	62.9	119,544	97,933
	Jim Bell (D)		No Opp.	31.3	37,338	38,775
4	Joseph Karth*(D)		No Opp.	72.4	59,862	50,094
	Steve Thompson (R)		No Opp.	27.6	3,926	3,926
5	Donald Fraser* (D)		No Opp.	65.8	97,654	93,628
	Allan Davisson (R)		72.8	24.4	9,399	9,399
6	John Zwach*(R)		No Opp.	51.0	110,133	87,233
	Richard Nolan (D)		No Opp.	49.0	95,943	97,481
7	Bob Bergland*(D)		No Opp.	59.0	135,451	92,871
	Jon Haaven (R)		No Opp.	41.0	92,625	90,524
8	John Blatnik*(D)		76.1	75.9	54,566	54,612
	Edward Johnson (R)		No Opp.	24.1	745	395

Cong. Dist.	Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project		Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Contrib.	Expend.
	MISSISSIPPI					
1	Jamie L. Whitten*(D)		86.7%	No Opp.	$ 4,100	$ 4,100
2	*David R. Bowen (D)*	**	*57.0*	*61.9%*	*149,100*	*142,522*
	Carl Butler (R)		*No Opp.*	*34.7*	*80,759*	*80,449*
3	G.V. Montgomery*(D)		No Opp.	No Opp.	1,550	381
4	*Thad Cochran (R)*		*No Opp.*	*47.8*	*102,880*	*100,634*
	Ellis B. Bodron (D)	**	*50.8*	*44.0*	*100,108*	*100,128*
5	*Trent Lott (R)*		*70.7*	*55.3*	*119,837*	*119,190*
	Ben Stone (D)	**	*52.4*	*44.2*	*158,844*	*163,976*
	MISSOURI					
1	William Clay*(D)		75.8	64.0	31,619	17,480
	Richard Funsch (R)		No Opp.	36.0	59,335	59,672
2	James Symington*(D)		No Opp.	63.5	92,056	67,938
	John Cooper, Jr. (R)		55.3	36.5	35,533	30,298
3	Leonor Sullivan*(D)		93.9	69.3	34,404	29,225
	Albert Holst, Sr. (R)		66.3	30.4	5,151	5,151

4	William Randall* (D)	No Opp.	57.4	33,324	24,531
	Raymond Barrows (R)	No Opp.	42.6	6,310	5,922
5	Richard Bolling* (D)	No Opp.	62.8	25,559	25,054
	Vernon Rice (R)	No Opp.	35.6	575	442
6	*Jerry Litton (D)*	*35.7*	*54.6*	*171,635*	*188,642*
	Russell Sloan (R)	*59.8*	*45.4*	*102,269*	*100,059*
7	*Gene Taylor (R)*	*49.0*	*63.7*	*121,572*	*97,127*
	William Thomas (D)	*78.1*	*36.3*	*10,995*	*10,864*
8	Richard Ichord* (D)	No Opp.	62.1	54,508	33,779
	David Countie (R)	No Opp.	37.9	10,194	9,309
9	William Hungate* (D)	No Opp.	66.5	38,197	26,147
	Robert Prange (R)	60.3	33.5	7,719	7,719
10	Bill Burlison* (D)	76.0	64.3	35,841	14,730
	Marion Svendrowski (R)	No Opp.	35.7	293	3,065
	MONTANA				
1	Richard Shoop* (R)	90.0	53.7	72,742	65,224
	Arnold Olsen (D)	44.8	46.3	50,414	54,940
2	John Melcher* (D)	No Opp.	76.1	51,025	49,092
	Richard Forester (R)	No Opp.	23.9	10,475	10,475

	NEBRASKA				
1	Charles Thone* (R)	84.0	64.2	90,130	90,130
	Darrel E. Berg (D)	No Opp.	35.8	28,655	21,704
2	John Y. McCollister* (R) **	No Opp.	63.9	81,645	74,569
	Patrick L. Cooney (D)	No Opp.	36.1	21,456	22,050
3	Dave Martin* (R)	No Opp.	69.6	43,435	11,687
	Warren D. Fitzgerald (D)	54.2	30.4	9,425	9,425

[00018]

Cong. Dist.	Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project	Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Contrib.	Expend.
	NEVADA				
1	*David Towell (R)*	*41.6%*	*52.2%*	*$ 81,779*	*$ 83,106*
	James Bilbray (D)	*52.0*	*47.8*	*174,086*	*179,406*
	NEW HAMPSHIRE				
1	Louis Wyman* (R)	No Opp.	72.9	33,210	32,945
	Chester Merrow (D)	59.2	27.1	2,786	3,122
	James Cleveland* (R)	No Opp.	67.9	24,678	23,479
	Charles Officer (D)	No Opp.	32.1	35,065	37,030

Cong. Dist.	Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project	Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Contrib.	Expend.
	NEW JERSEY				
1	John Hunt*(R)	No Opp.	52.5	22,921	23,837
	James Florio (D)	79.6	47.1	36,373	36,107
2	Charles Sandman*(R)	No Opp.	65.7	11,780	11,780
	John Rose (D)	No Opp.	34.3	5,958	5,341
3	James Howard*(D)	No Opp.	53.0	70,721	62,773
	William Dowd (R)	No Opp.	47.0	50,718	50,718
4	Frank Thompson*(D)	No Opp.	58.0	51,454	48,221
	Peter Garibaldi (R)	No Opp.	42.0	8,083	7,983
5	Peter Frelinghuysen* (R)	No Opp.	62.0	20,765	20,765
	Frederick Bohen (D)	63.5	38.0	55,641	54,888
6	Edwin Forsythe*(R)	No Opp.	62.8	40,228	38,604
	Francis Brennan (D)	34.2	36.1	9,815	9,811
7	William Widnall*(R)	No Opp.	58.0	33,938	30,567
	Arthur Lesemann (D)	No Opp.	39.9	31,020	30,102
8	Robert Roe*(D)	No Opp.	63.1	66,101	66,706
	Walter Johnson (R)	No Opp.	36.9	756	776
9	Henry Helstoski*(D)	No Opp.	55.8	44,643	55,244
	Alfred Schiaffo (R)	74.8	44.2	59,790	60,812
10	Peter Rodino*(D)	57.4	79.7	113,169	90,115
	Kenneth Miller (R)	No Opp.	20.3	1,122	770

11	Joseph Minish*(D)	No Opp.	57.5	85,554	68,709
	Milton Waldor (R)	No Opp.	39.7	48,326	55,185
12	*Matthew Rinaldo (R)*	*No Opp.*	*63.5*	*130,232*	*131,790*
	Jerry English (D)	*68.1*	*36.1*	*36,335*	*32,839*
13	*Joseph Marasiti (R)*	*49.7*	*55.7*	*63,872*	*83,972*
	Helen Meyner (D)	*No Opp.*	*42.9*	*67,746*	*65,573*
14	Dominick Daniels*(D)	55.6	61.2	53,286	53,286
	Richard Bozzone (R)	70.9	34.3	2,871	6,320
	Edward Zampella (CAC)	No Opp.	3.1	7,923	7,923
15	Edward Patten*(D)	No Opp.	52.3	27,605	27,605
	Fuller Brooks (R)	No Opp.	47.7	51,333	51,081

[00019]

Cong. Dist.	Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project	Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Contrib.	Expend.
	NEW MEXICO				
1	Manuel J. Lujan*(R)	90.5%	55.7%	$ 210,173	$ 212,093
	J.E. Gallegos (D)	35.1	44.3	127,386	126,219
2	Harold Runnels*(D)	No Opp.	72.2	99,198	91,784
	George Presson (R)	55.2	27.6	14,491	14,810

	NEW YORK				
1	Otis Pike* (D)	No Opp.	52.5	54,327	51,842
	Joseph Boyd (R)	No Opp.	36.9	78,887	90,302
	Robert Gardiner (CON)	No Opp.	9.5	37,717	37,877
2	James Grover* (R)	No Opp.	65.8	9,967	4,054
	Fern C. Dennison (D)	No Opp.	32.7	6,864	6,325
3	*Angelo D. Roncallo (R)*	*No Opp.*	*53.1*	*89,313*	*109,652*
	Carter F. Bales (D)	*51.4*	*37.6*	*109,219*	*112,455*
4	Norman F. Lent* (R)	No Opp.	62.4	52,825	45,306
	Elaine B. Horowitz (D)	No Opp.	35.9	20,150	27,178
5	John W. Wydler* (R)	No Opp.	62.4	50,105	44,644
	Ferne M. Steckler (D)	No Opp.	31.7	28,369	25,333
6	Lester L. Wolff* (D)	No Opp.	51.5	64,072	64,069
	John T. Gallagher (R)	No Opp.	48.5	36,398	45,449
7	Joseph P. Addabbo* (D)	64.2	75.0	24,128	22,487
	John E. Hall (R)	No Opp.	20.6	1,201	1,540
8	Benjamin S. Rosenthal* (D)	No Opp.	64.7	18,892	18,739
	Frank A. La Pina (R)	No Opp.	35.3	6,279	6,279
9	James J. Delaney* (D)	55.4	93.4	56,173	56,396
10	Mario Biaggi* (D)	No Opp.	93.9	13,066	12,719
11	Frank J. Brasco* (D)	73.0	63.9	43,723	38,943
	Melvin Solomon (R)	52.6	31.3	-0-	-0-

12	Shirley Chisholm* (D)	No Opp.	87.9	5,800	4,796
	John M . Coleman (R)	No Opp.	9.7	-0-	-0-
13	Bertram L. Podell* (D)	68.0	65.1	84,107	71,852
	Joseph P. Marcucci (R)	56.2	25.5	350	1,842
	Leonard M. Simon (LIB)	No Opp.	5.3	51,846	52,235
14	(1)John J. Rooney* (D)	54.2	53.9	117,855	110,054
	Allard K. Lowenstein (LIB)	45.8	28.1	281,028	285,475
	Francis S. Voyticky (R)	51.4	17.5	270	270
15	Hugh L. Carey* (D)	No Opp.	52.1	90,294	122,905
	John Gangemi (R)	No Opp.	43.0	49,519	49,296
16	*Elizabeth Holtzman (D)*	*44.5*	*65.6*	*84,724*	*104,318*
	Nicholas Macchio (R)	*62.4*	*22.9*	*-0-*	*-0-*
17	John Murphy* (D)	No Opp.	60.3	82,585	105,581
	Mario Belardino (R)	No Opp.	39.7	88,180	87,559
18	Edward Koch* (D)	No Opp.	69.9	69,295	69,295
	Jane Langley (R)	No Opp.	29.3	107,812	120,351
19	Charles Rangel* (D)	75.6	96.0	33,834	31,390
20	Bella Abzug* (D)	31.2	55.7	169,731	164,245
	Priscilla Ryan (LIB)	No Opp.	28.0	52,713	51,412
	Annette Levy (R)	No Opp.	11.8	2,360	2,360
	Harvey Michelman (CON)	No Opp.	4.1	5,274	5,261

1 Rooney and Lowenstein were both involved in a court ordered second Democratic primary.

Cong. Dist.	Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project	Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Contrib.	Expend.
	NEW YORK CONT'D				
21	Herman Badillo*(D)	77.8%	86.9%	$ 52,487	$ 52,558
	Manuel Ramos (R)	22.2	11.4	26,950	26,950
22	Jonathan Bingham*(D)	55.5	76.5	127,376	126,138
	Charles Avarello (R)	No Opp.	23.5	16,460	16,416
23	Peter Peyser* (R)	No Opp.	50.4	173,528	154,567
	Richard Ottinger (D)	No Opp.	49.6	198,914	195,784
24	Ogden Reid* (D)	No Opp.	52.2	164,224	209,007
	Carl Vergari (R)	71.5	47.8	190,890	190,890
25	Hamilton Fish* (R)	No Opp.	71.7	27,072	23,208
	John Burns (D)	No Opp.	26.9	19,347	18,431
26	Benjamin Gilman (R)	57.9	47.8	100,623	112,729
	John Dow* (D)	No Opp.	39.3	68,184	52,197
	Yale Rapkin (I)	42.1	12.9	94,193	80,595
27	Howard W. Robison*(R)	No Opp.	62.2	14,998	14,853
	David H. Blazer (D)	No Opp.	29.8	1,746	2,585

28	Samuel Stratton*(D)	No Opp.	80.0	51,712	27,297
	John Ryan, Jr. (R)	No Opp.	20.0	1,299	1,308
29	Carleton J. King*(R)	No Opp.	69.9	24,555	17,567
	Harold B. Gordon (D)	No Opp.	30.1	2,849	2,849
30	Robert McEwen*(R)	85.4	66.0	12,261	9,861
	Ernest J. La Baff (D)	No Opp.	34.0	9,938	10,019
31	*Donald J. Mitchell (R)*	*33.3*	*51.0*	*82,811*	*81,740*
	John Buckley (LIB)	*No Opp.*	*3.7*	*39,643*	*39,643*
	Robert Castle (D)	*No Opp.*	*39.1*	*91,885*	*91,869*
	Franklin Nichols (Amer.)	*No Opp.*	*6.2*	*18,358*	*18,358*
32	James Hanley*(D)	No Opp.	57.2	76,134	63,011
	Leonard Koldin (R)	No Opp.	42.8	66,937	75,175
33	*William Walsh (R)*	*No Opp.*	*71.4*	*22,516*	*34,795*
	Clarence Kadys (D)	*No Opp.*	*28.6*	*19,283*	*19,283*
34	Frank Horton*(R)	No Opp.	72.1	37,909	32,326
	Jack Rubens (D)	No Opp.	23.5	5,412	5,411
35	Barber Conable*(R)	No Opp.	67.9	21,239	18,907
	Terence Spencer (D)	No Opp.	28.4	7,473	6,753
36	Henry Smith*(R)	No Opp.	57.3	72,547	72,678
	Richard McCarthy (D)	No Opp.	42.7	61,774	61,774
37	Thaddeus Dulski* (D)	No Opp.	72.2	13,206	8,018
	William McLaughlin (R)	No Opp.	27.8	3,316	3,316

38	Jack Kemp* (R)	No Opp.	73.2	93,717	89,617
	Anthony La Russo (D)	No Opp.	26.8	15,200	20,342
39	James Hastings* (R)	No Opp.	71.9	24,668	17,794
	Wilbur White (D)	No Opp.	28.1	450	1,663

Cong. Dist.	Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project	Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Contrib.	Expend.
	NORTH CAROLINA				
1	Walter B. Jones* (D)	No Opp.	68.8%	$ 19,959	$ 8,727
	Gordon J. Bonner (R)	53.0%	31.2	4,394	17,057
2	L.H. Fountain* (D)	58.8	71.6	44,177	40,630
	Erick P. Little (R)	No Opp.	28.4	19,002	19,002
3	David N. Henderson* (D)	79.3	No Opp.	7,590	4,258
4	*Ike F. Andrews (D)* **	*52.1*	*50.4*	*121,326*	*110,947*
	Jack R. Hawke (R)	*No Opp.*	*49.6*	*77,678*	*77,573*
5	Wilmer Mizell* (R)	No Opp.	64.8	49,114	37,264
	Brooks Hays (D)	No Opp.	35.2	34,570	34,358
6	Richardson Preyer* (D)	No Opp.	93.9	9,642	8,657

7	*Charles Rose III (D)* **	*55.6*	*60.4*	*91,298*	*86,933*
	Jerry Scott (R)	*50.2*	*38.7*	*11,177*	*12,402*
8	Earl Ruth* (R)	No Opp.	60.2	41,016	29,110
	Richard Clark (D)	No Opp.	39.8	51,809	51,809
9	*James Martin (R)*	*80.4*	*58.9*	*135,874*	*149,508*
	James Beatty (D)	*84.1*	*41.1*	*71,856*	*63,107*
10	James T. Broyhill* (R)	No Opp.	72.5	40,568	34,251
	Paul Beck (D)	No Opp.	27.5	360	357
11	Roy Taylor* (D)	No Opp.	59.6	22,174	21,721
	Jesse Ledbetter (R)	No Opp.	40.4	11,085	12,066
	NORTH DAKOTA				
1	Mark Andrews* (R)	No Opp.	72.7	58,227	58,196
	Richard Ista (D)	No Opp.	27.1	18,935	18,935
	OHIO				
1	William Keating* (R)	No Opp.	70.3	76,450	71,848
	Karl Heiser (D)	No Opp.	29.7	12,594	13,453
2	Donald Clancy* (R)	88.8	62.8	45,923	27,034
	Penny Manes (D)	No Opp.	37.2	8,859	8,859
3	Charles Whalen* (R)	No Opp.	76.2	22,178	17,973
	John Lelak (D)	No Opp.	23.8	3,285	3,930

4	*Tennyson Guyer (R)*	*72.3*	*62.7*	*40,462*	*40,014*
	Dimitri Nicholas (D)	*32.1*	*37.3*	*38,412*	*38,412*
5	Delbert Latta*(R)	No Opp.	72.7	31,796	24,016
	Bruce Edwards (D)	No Opp.	27.3	4,132	3,645
6	William Harsha*(R)	No Opp.	No Opp.	2,500	1,665
7	Clarence Brown*(R)	No Opp.	73.3	51,111	31,534
	Dorothy Franke (D)	No Opp.	26.7	2,652	2,838
8	Walter Powell*(R)	67.0	52.2	67,814	66,098
	James Ruppert (D)	81.0	47.8	70,813	73,706
9	Thomas Ashley*(D)	89.0	69.1	27,781	17,416
	Joseph Richards (R)	46.9	30.9	20,019	20,019

[00022]

Cong. Dist.	Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project	Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Contrib.	Expend.
	OHIO CONT'D				
10	Clarence Miller*(R)	86.9%	73.2%	$ 40,542	$ 26,983
	Robert Whealey (D)	59.2	26.8	4,251	5,452
11	William Stanton*(R)	No Opp.	68.2	21,743	19,853
	Dennis Callahan (D)	50.5	31.8	23,256	22,822

12	Samuel Devine*(R)	No Opp.	56.1	67,862	51,930
	James Goodrich (D)	No Opp.	43.9	105,987	125,145
13	Charles Mosher*(R)	80.6	68.1	19,502	13,218
	John Ryan (D)	No Opp.	31.9	5,593	5,593
14	John Seiberling*(D)	82.3	74.4	27,649	26,325
	Norman Holt (R)	77.5	25.6	4,779	6,391
15	Chalmers Wylie* (R)	No Opp.	65.8	65,945	53,091
	Manly McGee (D)	50.1	31.5	20,475	23,398
16	*Ralph Regula (R)*	*85.7*	*57.3*	*81,468*	*81,383*
	Virgil Musser (D)	*57.6*	*42.7*	*24,800*	*23,328*
17	John Ashbrook*(R)	74.1	57.4	58,173	58,173
	Raymond Beck (D)	45.8	38.7	13,062	13,062
18	Wayne Hays*(D)	84.4	70.2	34,318	20,009
	Robert Stewart (R)	No Opp.	29.8	4,221	3,300
19	Charles Carney*(D)	57.1	64.0	69,148	54,037
	Norman Parr (R)	No Opp.	36.0	21,306	21,307
20	James Stanton*(D)	76.0	84.3	44,792	44,272
	Thomas Vilt (R)	No Opp.	11.9	8,157	8,157
21	Louis Stokes*(D)	82.5	81.1	17,718	17,718
	James Johnson (R)	No Opp.	11.3	6,992	7,531

22	Charles A. Vanik*(D)	No Opp.	63.9	36,067	36,067
	Donald Gropp (R)	No Opp.	32.6	114,646	120,430
23	William Minshall*(R)	87.1	49.4	133,233	127,212
	Dennis Kucinich (D)	51.0	47.3	28,096	28,096
	OKLAHOMA				
1	*James R. Jones (D)*	*80.4*	*54.5*	*63,405*	*64,850*
	James Hewgley (R) **	*50.8*	*43.7*	*179,986*	*179,986*
2	*Clem McSpadden (D)*	*62.3*	*71.1*	*93,654*	*93,103*
	Emery Toliver (R)	*No Opp.*	*28.9*	*7,787*	*7,787*
3	Carl Albert*(D)	84.7	93.4	39,170	7,275
4	Tom Steed*(D)	87.5	71.3	17,141	6,609
	William E. Crozier (R)	No Opp.	28.7	3,310	3,622
5	John Jarman*(D)	65.0	60.4	66,351	27.534
	Llewellyn Keller (R)	51.0	39.6	8,751	7,798
6	John N. Camp* (R)	No Opp.	72.7	33,492	33,492
	William Patrick Schmitt (D)	No Opp.	27.3	5,310	5,310

Cong. Dist.	Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project	Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Contrib.	Expend.
	OREGON				
1	Wendall Wyatt* (R)	No Opp.	68.6%	$ 75,093	$ 75,093
	Ralph Bunch (D)	66.9%	31.4	6,871	6,810
2	Al Ullman* (D)	No Opp.	No Opp.	61,106	13,307
3	Edith Green* (D)	No Opp.	62.4	41,726	41,031
	Michael Walsh (R)	No Opp.	37.5	58,080	58,403
4	John Dellenback* (R)	78.7	62.5	54,659	49,711
	Charles Porter (D)	33.1	37.4	19,406	20,635
	PENNSYLVANIA				
1	William Barrett* (D)	No Opp.	66.1	16,261	16,261
	Gus Pedicone (R)	No Opp.	33.2	44,574	43,547
2	Robert Nix* (D)	47.0	70.1	7,837	4,073
	Frederick Bryant (R)	71.4	29.9	5,865	4,936
3	William Green* (D)	57.2	63.3	66,088	65,107
	Alfred Marroletti (P)	No Opp.	36.2	17,813	16,938
	Anthony Monteiro (Com)	No Opp.	0.5	13,106	12,861
4	Joshua Eilberg* (D)	No Opp.	55.9	70,028	61,471
	William Pfender (R)	No Opp.	44.1	101,820	102,923

5	John Ware* (R)	49.5	64.7	29,506	26,200
	Brower Yerger (D)	52.3	35.3	6,230	6,841
6	Gus Yatron* (D)	No Opp.	64.5	60,979	56,237
	Eugene Hubler (R)	63.8	34.6	17,277	16,623
7	Lawrence Williams* (R)	No Opp.	60.6	81,955	73,023
	Stuart Bowie (D)	No Opp.	39.4	13,881	11,879
8	Edward Biester* (R)	80.3	64.4	17,862	17,345
	Alan Williams (D)	45.3	35.6	25,236	24,219
9	*E.G. Shuster (R)*	*61.3*	*61.8*	*64,231*	*73,852*
	Earl Collins (D)	*No Opp.*	*38.2*	*17,461*	*17,815*
10	Joseph McDade* (R)	No Opp.	73.6	26,943	24,934
	Stanley Coveleskie (D)	67.3	26.4	4,049	6,281
11	Daniel Flood* (D)	88.0	68.3	28,688	26,393
	Donald Ayers (R)	55.6	31.7	10,115	10,113
12	John Saylor* (R)	72.1	68.1	38,839	34,992
	Joseph Murphy (D)	No Opp.	31.9	20	95
13	Lawrence Coughlin* (R)	No Opp.	66.6	36,941	36,423
	Katherine Camp (D)	59.9	33.4	35,301	34 263
14	William Moorhead* (D)	85.7	59.3	38,313	36,205
	Roland Catarinella (R)	No Opp.	40.4	82,409	78,400

15	Fred Rooney* (D)	86.0	60.8	34,858	29,315
	Wardell Steigerwalt (R)	No Opp.	39.2	2,170	2,170
16	Edwin Eshleman* (R)	No Opp.	73.5	15,433	14,041
	Shirley Garrett (D)	No Opp.	26.5	1,305	2,242

Cong. Dist.	Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project	Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Contrib.	Expend.
	PENNSYLVANIA CONT'D				
17	Herman Schneebeli* (R)	No Opp.	72.2%	$ 59,376	$ 19,311
	Donald Rippon (D)	No Opp.	26.5	2,230	2,386
18	H. John Heinz* (R)	No Opp.	72.8	109,700	103,542
	Douglas Walgren (D)	No Opp.	27.2	3,320	3,123
19	George Goodling* (R)	60.0%	57.5	43,862	37,168
	Richard Noll (D)	No Opp.	41.2	13,159	13,159
20	Joseph Gaydos* (D)	No Opp.	61.5	42,522	44,379
	William Hunt (R)	No Opp.	38.5	64,701	63,843
21	John Dent* (D)	64.5	62.0	46,09[illegible]	32,024
	Thomas Young (R)	No Opp.	38.0	325	325
22	Thomas Morgan* (D)	72.5	60.8	44,340	32,157
	James Montgomery (R)	55.6	39.2	807	807

23	Albert Johnson*(R)	61.4	56.5	28,907	31,582
	Ernest Kassab (D)	56.9	43.5	53,656	66,948
24	Joseph Vigorito*(D)	86.2	68.8	13,692	13,504
	Alvin Levenhagen (R)	No Opp.	31.2	11,856	10,479
25	Frank Clark*(D)	No Opp.	55.8	20,350	26,444
	Gary Myers (R)	64.9	44.2	6,963	8,910
	RHODE ISLAND				
1	Fernand St. Germain*(D)	No Opp.	62.3	51,186	48,071
	John Feeley (R)	No Opp.	34.7	20,371	20,371
2	Robert Tiernan*(D)	No Opp.	63.1	42,034	47,418
	Donald Ryan (R)	No Opp.	36.9	6,000	5,012
	SOUTH CAROLINA				
1	Mendel Davis*(D)	72.5	54.5	86,009	84,377
	Sidi Limehouse (R)	No Opp.	45.5	101,225	100,902
2	Floyd Spence*(R)	No Opp.	No Opp.	20,676	5,936
3	W. J. Bryan Dorn * (D)	No Opp.	75.2	25,649	24,797
	Roy Ethridge (R)	No Opp.	24.8	5,780	5,849
4	James Mann*(D)	No Opp.	66.1	35,515	35,475
	Wayne Whatley (R)	No Opp.	33.9	13,913	14,322
5	Tom Gettys*(D)	No Opp.	60.9	26,655	22,640
	Leonard Phillips (R)	No Opp.	39.1	14,468	14,349

6	*Edward Young (R)*	*No Opp.*	*54.4*	*90,257*	*93,590*
	John Jenrette (D) **	*50.6*	*45.6*	*94,019*	*94,019*
	SOUTH DAKOTA				
1	Frank Denholm*(D)	No Opp.	60.5	41,062	40,445
	John Vickerman (R)	No Opp.	39.5	53,017	52,588
2	*James Abdnor (R)*	*64.4*	*54.9*	*96,252*	*96,252*
	Patrick Mc Keever (D)	*No Opp.*	*45.1*	*62,271*	*62,235*

[00025]

Cong. Dist.	Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project	Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Contrib.	Expend.
	TENNESSEE				
1	James Quillen*(R)	No Opp.	79.4%	$ 17,065	$ 3,799
	Bernard Cantor (D)	No Opp.	20.6	5,807	5,807
2	John Duncan*(R)	No Opp.	No Opp.	8,928	9,585
3	Lamar Baker*(R)	No Opp.	55.2	78,502	77,199
	Howard Sompayrac (D)	No Opp.	41.9	40,856	39,974
4	Joe L. Evins*(D)	No Opp.	81.1	12,455	11,520
	Billy Joe Finney (R)	No Opp.	18.9	500	1,738

5	Richard Fulton* (D)		73.2%	62.6	80,219	83,697
	Alfred T. Adams, Jr. (R)		72.9	36.8	99,493	97,482
6	Robin L. Beard (R)		76.8	55.3	149,697	151,605
	William R. Anderson* (D)		60.7	43.1	98,087	105,022
7	Ed Jones* (D)		No Opp.	70.5	48,600	81,789
	Stockton Adkins (R)		No Opp.	29.5	20,307	20,136
8	Dan Kuykendall* (R)		No Opp.	55.4	127,913	119,023
	J.O. Patterson, Jr. (D)		74.9	44.1	83,433	67,444
	TEXAS					
1	Wright Patman* (D)		57.5	No Opp.	22,025	26,423
2	*Charles Wilson (D)*		*63.0*	*73.8*	*87,836*	*93,579*
	Charles Brightwell (R)		*65.2*	*26.2*	*2,772*	*2,784*
3	James Collins* (R)		67.7	73.3	155,304	147,487
	George Hughes (D)		59.9	26.7	2,566	2,775
4	Ray Roberts* (D)		No Opp.	70.2	6,383	6,383
	James Russell (R)		No Opp.	29.8	502	685
5	Alan Steelman (R)	**	63.2	55.7	69,551	69,581
	Earle Cabell* (D)		76.2	44.3	72,352	67,800
6	Olin Teague* (D)		No Opp.	72.6	12,976	3,668
	Carl Nigliazzo (R)		No Opp.	27.4	2,511	2,287

7	Bill Archer* (R)		No Opp.	82.3	82,512	72,173
	Jim Brady (D)		75.8	17.7	17,890	18,500
8	Bob Eckhardt* (D)		79.6	64.6	17,763	15,463
	Lewis Emerich (R)		No Opp.	34.7	9,634	9,392
9	Jack Brooks* (D)		No Opp.	66.2	76,473	33,565
	Randolph Reed (R)		No Opp.	33.8	6,565	6,527
10	J.J. Pickle* (D)		No Opp.	91.2	-0-	-0-
	Melissa Singler (SW)		No Opp.	8.8	-0-	-0-
11	(2)W.R. Poage* (D)		61.2	No Opp.	49,915	36,549
12	Jim Wright* (D)		No Opp.	No Opp.	6,713	2,765
13	Robert Price* (R)		No Opp.	54.8	206,774	206,171
	Graham Purcell* (D)		No Opp.	45.2	156,179	149,453
14	John Young* (D)		63.7	No Opp.	29,993	17,706
15	Eligio de la Garza* (D)		84.7	No Opp.	7,365	4,456

2 Contributions for W.R. Poage exclude over $18,000 in returned contributions.

Cong. Dist.	Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project		Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Contrib.	Expend.
	TEXAS CONT'D					
16	Richard White*(D)		No Opp.	No Opp.	$ 5,197	$ 2,009
17	Omar Burleson* (D)		No Opp.	No Opp.	17,062	5,341
18	*Barbara Jordan (D)*		*80.4%*	*80.6%*	*61,886*	*57,065*
	Paul Merritt (R)		*79.0*	*18.2*	*3,875*	*3,257*
19	George Mahon*(D)		No Opp.	No Opp.	3,288	4,358
20	Henry Gonzalez* (D)		No Opp.	96.9	1,612	1,012
	Steve Wattenmaker (SW)		No Opp.	3.1	-0-	-0-
21	O.C. Fisher*(D)		No Opp.	56.8	26,198	18,463
	Doug Harlan (R)		60.3	43.2	34,422	32,810
22	Bob Casey*(D)		69.5	70.2	97,311	93,322
	Jim Griffin (R)		73.0	29.0	3,122	3,108
23	Abraham Kazen, Jr.*(D)		75.0	No Opp.	17,678	8,354
24	*Dale Milford (D)*	**	*54.2*	*65.1*	*94,410*	*92,963*
	Courtney Roberts (R)	**	*72.3*	*34.9*	*33,247*	*33,247*

	UTAH				
1	Gunn McKay* (D)	No Opp.	55.4	52,647	52,320
	Robert Wolthuis (R)	53.0	42.0	61,669	62,472
2	Wayne Owens (D)	No Opp.	54.5	127,686	118,252
	Sherman Lloyd* (R)	68.2	44.0	109,571	90,591
	VERMONT				
1	Richard Mallary* (R)	No Opp.	65.0	11,289	4,085
	William Meyer (D)	No Opp.	35.0	5,122	5,193
	VIRGINIA				
1	Thomas N. Downing* (D)	No Opp.	78.1	47,601	48,469
	Kenneth Wells (R)	No Opp.	21.9	34,376	35,264
2	William G. Whitehurst* (R)	No Opp.	73.4	52,102	45,864
	Charles L. Burlage (D)	No Opp.	26.6	42,790	42,790
3	David Satterfield* (D)	No Opp.	No Opp.	3,476	-0-
4	*Robert W. Daniel, Jr. (R)*	*No Opp.*	*47.1*	*59,237*	*59,140*
	Robert E. Gibson (D)	*No Opp.*	*37.5*	*33,902*	*40,546*
5	W.C. Daniel, Jr.* (D)	No Opp.	No Opp.	3,892	3,429
6	*Caldwell Butler (R)*	*No Opp.*	*54.6*	*104,127*	*116,363*
	Willis M. Anderson (D)	*No Opp.*	*39.2*	*49,578*	*49,078*
7	Kenneth Robinson* (R)	No Opp.	66.2	108,336	73,777
	Murat Williams (D)	No Opp.	33.8	44,735	44,972

Cong. Dist.	Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project	Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Contrib.	Expend.
8	*Stanford E. Parris (R)*	*63.3*	*44.4*	*111,817*	*109,271*
	Robert F. Horan, Jr. (D)	*42.2*	*37.8*	*53,670*	*53,129*
	William Durland (I)	*No Opp.*	*13.7*	*35,777*	*41,176*
	Robert Harris (I)	*No Opp.*	*4.1*	*18,855*	*18,956*
9	William C. Wampler* (R)	No Opp.	71.9	35,304	23,937
	Zane Dale Christian (D)	No Opp.	26.4	15,708	29,534

Cong. Dist.	Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project	Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Contrib.	Expend.
	VIRGINIA CONT'D				
10	Joel T. Broyhill* (R)	No Opp.	56.3%	$ 185,237	$ 141,290
	Harold Miller (D)	No Opp.	43.7	93,087	91,501
	WASHINGTON				
1	*Joel Pritchard (R)*	*75.8%*	*50.3*	*112,631*	*112,933*
	John Hempelmann (D)	*71.2*	*49.1*	*84,644*	*84,136*
2	Lloyd Meeds* (D)	No Opp.	60.5	53,655	42,062
	Bill Reams (R)	63.3	39.5	54,717	54,717
3	Julia Hansen* (D)	63.5	66.3	61,016	43,351
	R.C. McConkey (R)	61.8	33.7	4,318	4,309

4	Mike McCormack* (D)	No Opp.	52.1	70,543	66,130
	Stewart Bledsoe (R)	56.6	47.9	141,560	141,560
5	Thomas Foley* (D)	No Opp.	81.3	42,890	27,476
	Clarice Privette (R)	No Opp.	18.7	500	500
6	Floyd Hicks* (D)	No Opp.	72.1	33,854	7,770
	Thomas Lowry (R)	No Opp.	27.9	23,995	23,888
7	Brock Adams* (D)	No Opp.	85.4	77,640	36,058
	J.J. Freeman (R)	No Opp.	12.1	512	512
	WEST VIRGINIA				
1	Robert Mollohan* (D)	No Opp.	69.4	30,836	29,619
	George Kapnicky (R)	No Opp.	30.6	2,387	2,392
2	Harley Staggers* (D)	73.0	70.0	29,520	29,520
	David Dix (R)	No Opp.	30.0	3,847	3,897
3	John Slack* (D)	No Opp.	63.7	26,018	12,019
	David Higgins (R)	No Opp.	36.3	4,356	4,358
4	Ken Hechler* (D)	52.2	61.0	21,976	20,249
	Joe Neal (R)	No Opp.	39.0	36,398	36,362
	WISCONSIN				
1	Les Aspin* (D)	91.4	64.4	82,852	70,326
	Merril Stalbaum (R)	43.1	34.9	12,062	12,062

2	Robert Kastenmeier* (D)	No Opp.	68.2	38,861	24,997
	Michael Kelly (R)	58.5	31.4	23,080	23,080
3	Vernon Thomson* (R)	79.6	54.7	76,866	76,853
	Walter Thoresen (D)	39.0	44.6	49,202	49,328
4	Clement Zablocki*(D)	83.2	75.7	16,782	15,871
	Philip Mrozinski (R)	No Opp.	22.8	375	375
5	Henry Reuss*(D)	No Opp.	77.3	14,829	12,613
	Frederick Van Hecke (R)	No Opp.	20.4	4,730	4,743
6	William Steiger*(R)	No Opp.	65.8	34,708	33,599
	James Adams (D)	No Opp.	32.0	6,548	6,528
7	David Obey*(D)	No Opp.	62.8	74,427	64,054
	Alvin O'Konski*(R)	55.0	37.2	42,480	42,772
8	*Harold Froehlich(R)*	*38.1*	*50.4*	*85,759*	*78,640*
	Robert Cornell (D)	*72.9*	*48.5*	*34,413*	*28,680*
9	Glenn Davis*(R)	58.6	61.4	72,879	59,737
	Ralph Fine (D)	No Opp.	36.7	6,579	6,579
	WYOMING				
1	Teno Roncalio*(D)	No Opp.	51.7	$ 65,646	$ 50,548
	Bill Kidd (R)	51.1	48.3	122,712	122,580

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4. The following list contains the total campaign contributions and expenditures for all major party and significantly financed minor party or independent candidates in the 1972 Senate races.

(The winning candidate is listed first. The contests printed in italic are those in which there was no incumbent; those printed in roman had an incumbent candidate.)

	Vote Margin	CONTRIBUTIONS Total Contributions	Ratio**	EXPENDITURES Total Expenditures	Ratio**
ALABAMA					
John Sparkman* (D)	63.9%	$ 703,342	$0.90	$ 702,109	$0.92
Winton Blount (R)	32.5%	774,039	1.00	764,961	1.00
ALASKA					
Ted Stevens* (R)	77.9%	$ 259,856	$5.60	$ 195,123	$4.14
Gene Guess (D)	22.1%	46,348	1.00	47,131	1.00
ARKANSAS					
John McClellan* (D)	60.9%	$ 516,666	$7.11	$ 516,573	$7.11
Wayne Babbitt (R)	39.1%	72,643	1.00	72,643	1.00
COLORADO					
Floyd Haskell (D)	49.6%	$ 178,024	$0.52	$ 176,243	$0.57
Gordon Allott* (R)	49.1%	344,457	1.00	308,305	1.00

DELAWARE					
Joseph Biden (D)	50.5%	$ 238,762	$1.42	$ 262,699	$1.57
Caleb Boggs* (R)	49.2%	167,657	1.00	167,657	1.00
GEORGIA					
Sam Nunn (D)	*53.6%*	*$ 629,570*	*$1.39*	*$ 567,968*	*$1.28*
Fletcher Thompson (R)	*46.4%*	*454,586*	*1.00*	*444,635*	*1.00*
IDAHO					
James McClure (R)	*52.3%*	*$ 446,382*	*$2.00*	*$ 405,788*	*$1.98*
William Davis (D)	*45.5%*	*222,963*	*1.00*	*204,878*	*1.00*
ILLINOIS					
Charles Percy* (R)	61.4%	$1,399,374	$4.12	$1,408,822	$4.20
Roman Pucinski (D)	38.6%	339,402	$1.00	335,482	1.00
IOWA					
Dick Clark (D)	54.6%	244,714	$0.73	241,803	$0.74
Jack Miller*(R)	44.7%	335,276	1.00	328,263	1.00
KANSAS					
James Pearson* (R)	72.2%	$ 202,145	$38.68	$ 105,651	$15.67
Arch Tetzlaff (D)	23.2%	5,226	1.00	6,742	1.00

SOURCE: Campaign Finance Monitoring Project
c by Common Cause 1973

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	Vote Margin	CONTRIBUTIONS Total Contributions	Ratio**	EXPENDITURES Total Expenditures	Ratio**
KENTUCKY					
Walter Huddleston(D)	*51.0%*	*$ 653,412*	*$1.07*	*$ 658,590*	*$1.09*
Louie Nunn (R)	*47.6%*	*611,013*	*1.00*	*603,649*	*1.00*
Louisiana					
Bennett Johnston (D)	*54.9%*	*$ 556,912*	*$1.09*	*$ 511,616*	*$1.00*
John McKeithen (I)	*23.2%*	*394,510*	*1.00*	*394,510*	*1.00*
Ben Toledano (R)	*19.0%*	*118,906*		*156,347*	
MAINE					
William Hathaway (D)	53.3%	$ 202,798	$15.07	$ 202,208	$13.53
Margaret C. Smith*(R)	46.7%	13,461	1.00	14,950	1.00
MASSACHUSETTS					
Edward Brooke* (R)	64.6%	$ 672,334	$8.11	$ 368,038	$4.40
John Droney (D)	35.4%	82,888	1.00	82,888	1.00
MICHIGAN					
Robert Griffin*(R)	52.2%	$1,443,304	$2.65	$1,394,927	$2.54
Frank Kelley (D)	46.7%	544,009	1.00	547,819	1.00

MINNESOTA					
Walter Mondale* (D)	56.7%	$ 497,851	$1.63	$ 538,532	$1.77
Philip Hansen (R)	42.9%	305,131	1.00	304,750	1.00
MISSISSIPPI					
James Eastland* (D)	57.9%	$ 416,900	$2.72	$ 410,221	$2.69
Gil Carmichael (R)	39.0%	153,307	1.00	152,531	1.00
MONTANA					
Lee Metcalf* (D)	51.9%	$ 194,557	$0.69	$ 136,551	$0.48
Henry Hibbard (R)	48.1%	284,164	1.00	286,748	1.00
NEBRASKA					
Carl Curtis* (R)	52.5%	$ 280,753	$17.01	$ 250,392	$6.48
Terry Carpenter (D)	47.5%	16,500	1.00	38,629	1.00
NEW HAMPSHIRE					
Thomas McIntyre* (D)	56.9%	$ 90,162	$0.86	$ 82,800	$0.79
Wesley Powell (R)	43.1%	104,907	1.00	104,779	1.00
NEW JERSEY					
Clifford Case* (R)	63.0%	$ 170,584	$3.69	$ 145,275	$3.15
Paul Krebs (D)	35.9%	46,242	1.00	46,160	1.00
NEW MEXICO					
Pete Domenici (R)	*54.1%*	*$ 489,380*	*$1.06*	*$ 517,310*	*$1.04*
Jack Daniels (D)	*45.9%*	*463,735*	*1.00*	*496,980*	*1.00*

SOURCE: Campaign Finance Monitoring Project
c by Common Cause 1973

	Vote Margin	Total Contributions	Ratio**	Total Expenditures	Ratio**
NORTH CAROLINA					
Jesse Helms (R)	*54.1%*	*$ 659,895*	*$1.33*	*$ 654,246*	*$1.39*
Nick Galifianakis(D)	*45.9%*	*496,667*	*1.00*	*470,093*	*1.00*
OKLAHOMA					
Dewey Bartlett (R)	*51.5%*	*$ 625,639*	*$1.19*	*$ 625,095*	*$1.22*
Ed Edmondson (D)	*47.9%*	*525,900*	*1.00*	*512,058*	*1.00*
OREGON					
Mark Hatfield* (R)	53.7%	$ 286,849	$1.24	$ 299,626	$1.19
Wayne Morse (D)	46.3%	231,682	1.00	251,904	1.00
RHODE ISLAND					
Claiborne Pell* (D)	54.1%	$ 515,685	$1.09	$ 528,347	$1.15
John Chafee (R)	45.9%	472,984	1.00	457,409	1.00
SOUTH CAROLINA					
Strom Thurmond* (R)	63.7%	$ 666,263	$4.26	$ 666,329	$3.97
Eugene Zeigler (D)	36.3%	156,473	1.00	167,755	1.00
SOUTH DAKOTA					
James Abourezk (D)	*57.0%*	*$ 421,215*	*$1.33*	*$ 427,063*	*$1.42*
Robert Hirsch (R)	*43.0%*	*316,313*	*1.00*	*300,800*	*1.00*

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TENNESSEE					
Howard Baker* (R)	61.8%	$ 887,817	$3.70	$ 830,769	$3.40
Leonard Blanton(D)	38.2%	239,699	1.00	244,653	1.00
TEXAS					
John Tower* (R)	53.3%	$2,303,355	$3.65	$2,301,870	$3.66
Barefoot Sanders (D)	44.5%	630,440	1.00	629,008	1.00
VIRGINIA					
William Scott (R)	51.7%	$ 648,138	$1.68	$ 619,908	$1.63
William Spong* (D)	45.9%	384,804	1.00	380,921	1.00
WEST VIRGINIA					
Jennings Randolph*(D)	66.3%	$ 129,859	$2.71	$ 133,670	$2.94
Louise Leonard (R)	33.7%	$ 47,861	1.00	45,513	1.00
WYOMING					
Clifford Hansen*(R)	71.2%	$ 261,923	$25.21	$ 169,878	$16.31
Mike Vinich (D)	28.8%	10,388	1.00	10,411	1.00

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* Incumbent

**Figures are the relationship between winning and losing candidates. They show how much the winner collected and spent for each one dollar collected and spent by the loser.

SOURCE: Campaign Finance Monitoring Project
ć by Common Cause 1973

5. The following list contains the total campaign expenditures for all major party candidates and significantly financed minor party or independent candidates in 1974 House races.

On the list, winning candidates are listed first. Incumbents are indicated by an asterisk (*). The races printed in italics are those in which there was no incumbent in the general election. Candidates indicated by a double asterisk (**) won their primary after a runoff election. The primary vote percentage listed for those candidates is for the runoff. *Congressional Quarterly* is the source of all data on vote percentages.

The figures in the column headed (A) are based upon additional information regarding expenditures acquired subsequent to the filing of the Conway affidavit of April 21, 1975.

These additional figures are not included in the finding in paragraphs 11-22, 78-84, 97-99, *infra.* However, the inclusion of this additional information would not alter any of the aggregate figures in the above-stated paragraphs to a statistically significant extent.

EXPENDITURES FOR ALL NOVEMBER 1974 HOUSE RACES

Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project

Cong. Dist.		Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Expenditures
	ALABAMA			
1	Jack Edwards* (R)	No Opp.	59.5	$ 69,347
	Augusta E. Wilson (D)	No Opp.	37.0	57,288
2	William L. Dickinson* (R)	No Opp.	66.1	33,071
	Clair Chisler (D)	No Opp.	33.9	6,134
3	Bill Nichols* (D)	No Opp.	95.9	2,538
4	Tom Bevill* (D)	No Opp.	99.8	5,174
5	Robert E. Jones* (D)	No Opp.	No Opp.	1,262
6	John Buchanan* (R)	No Opp.	56.6	65,235
	Nina Miglionico (D)	64.6	41.0	71,291
7	Walter Flowers* (D)	66.3	91.0	26,604

Cong. Dist.			Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Expenditures
	ALASKA				
1	Donald E. Young* (R)		No Opp.	53.8	140,729
	William L. Hensley (D)		50.2	46.2	136,112
	ARIZONA				
1	John J. Rhodes* (R)		No Opp.	51.1	136,038
	Patricia M. Fullinwider (D)		69.1	42.3	20,136
2	Morris K. Udall* (D)		No Opp.	62.0	66.130
	Keith Dolgaard (R)		65.7	38.0	100,581
3	Sam Steiger* (R)		No Opp.	51.1	203,899
	Pat Bosch (D)		50.5	48.9	68,203
4	John B. Conlan* (R)		No Opp.	55.3	97,922
	Byron T. Brown (D)		No Opp.	44.7	55,126
	ARKANSAS				
1	Bill Alexander* (D)		No Opp.	90.6	19,691
	James L. Dauer (R)		No Opp.	9.3	1,060
2	Wilbur D. Mills* (D)		No Opp.	58.9	71,338
	Judy Petty (R)		No Opp.	41.1	55,573
3	J. P. Hammerschmidt* (R)		No Opp.	51.8	101,709
	Bill Clinton (D)	**	69.0	48.2	180,882
4	Ray Thornton* (D)		No Opp.	No Opp.	1,567

* Incumbent
** Primary Runoff Winner

[00034]

Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project

Cong. Dist.			Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Expenditures
	CALIFORNIA				
1	Harold Johnson* (D)		80.1	85.8	$ 30,467
2	Don H. Clausen* (R)		82.9	53.0	75,641
	Oscar Klee (D)		28.8	42.7	53,942
3	John Moss* (D)		No Opp.	72.3	23,145
	Ivaldo Lenci (R)		No Opp.	27.7	2,267
4	Robert Leggett* (D)		No Opp.	No Opp.	11,977

5	John L. Burton* (D)	70.5	59.6	25,457
	Thomas Caylor (R)	61.3	37.7	37,712
6	Phillip Burton* (D)	No Opp.	71.3	32,038
	Tom Spinosa (R)	No Opp.	21.8	10,749
7	*George Miller (D)*	*36.1*	*55.6*	*95,000*
	Gary Fernandez (R)	*No Opp.*	*44.4*	*76,829*
8	Ronald V. Dellums* (D)	69.6	56.6	78,339
	Jack Redden (R)	47.6	39.6	19,878
9	Fortney Stark* (D)	81.1	70.6	60,642
	Edson Adams (R)	No Opp.	29.4	23,778
10	Don Edwards* (D)	77.8	77.0	17,948
	John Enright (R)	51.9	23.0	425
11	Leo Ryan* (D)	83.5	75.8	22,778
	Brainard Merdinger (R)	No Opp.	21.3	2,074
12	Paul N. McCloskey* (R)	49.8	69.1	166,441
	Gary Gillmor (D)	31.9	30.9	37,128
13	*Norman Y. Mineta (D)*	*77.8*	*52.6*	*185,236*
	George W. Milias (R)	*46.3*	*42.4*	*122,239*

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14	John McFall* (D)	80.6	70.9	52,268
	Charles Gibson (R)	55.6	24.1	4,154
15	B. F. Sisk* (D)	No Opp.	72.0	55,723
	Carol Harner (R)	No Opp.	28.0	5,303
16	Burt L. Talcott* (R)	No Opp.	49.2	152,455
	Julian Camacho (D)	61.7	47.8	156,084
17	John Krebs (D)	61.5	51.9	130,193
	Robert B. Mathias* (R)	82.2	48.1	136,407

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[00035]

Cong. Dist.	Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project	Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Expenditures
	CALIFORNIA Cont'd			
18	William Ketchum* (R)	71.7	52.7	$ 69,806
	George Seielstad (D)	51.4	47.3	48,604
19	Robert J. Lagomersino* (R)	91.0	56.3	74,832
	James Loebl (D)	60.0	43.7	90,337

20	Barry M. Goldwater, Jr.* (R)	91.3	61.2	80,385	
	Arline Mathews (D)	42.8	38.8	21,212	
21	James C. Corman* (D)	No Opp.	73.5	77,204	(1)
	Mel Nadell (R)	No Opp.	26.5	3,603	
22	Carlos Moorhead* (R)	86.2	55.8	51,841	
	Richard Hallin (D)	66.6	44.2	68,449	
23	Thomas M. Rees* (D)	93.1	71.4	80,318	
	Jack Roberts (R)	No Opp.	28.6	5,520	
24	*Henry A. Waxman (D)*	*74.2*	*64.0*	*95,151*	
	Elliott Graham (R)	*30.5*	*33.0*	*22,411*	
25	Edward R. Roybal* (D)	No Opp.	No Opp.	24,630	
26	John Rousselot* (R)	No Opp.	58.9	66,043	
	Paul Conforti (D)	48.9	41.1	8,235	
27	Alphonzo Bell* (R)	81.6	63.9	32,270	
	John Dalessio (D)	36.1	32.5	29,025	
28	Yvonne Burke* (D)	89.8	80.1	29,739	
	Tom Neddy (R)	No Opp.	19.9	0	

29	Augustus Hawkins* (D)	87.0	No Opp.	6,268	
30	George Danielson* (D)	53.6	74.2	64,413	
	John Perez (R)	37.7	25.8	5,953	
31	Charles H. Wilson* (D)	56.2	70.4	70,813	
	Norman Hodges (R)	No Opp.	26.8	38,954	
32	Glenn Anderson* (D)	No Opp.	87.7	44,232	
33	Del Clawson* (R)	No Opp.	53.4	80,347	
	Robert White (D)	21.2	43.1	56,364	
34	*Mark W. Hannaford (D)*	*24.1*	*49.8*	*86,981*	
	Bill Bond (R)	*44.9*	*46.3*	*82,917*	

(1) According to the office of Rep. James Corman (D-Cal), the total expenditure listed includes Congressional office expenses and therefore is not exclusively campaign expenditures.

Cong. Dist.	Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project	Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Expenditures	A
	CALIFORNIA Cont'd				
35	Jim Lloyd (D)	23.4	50.3	$153,087	129,215
	Victor V. Veysey* (R)	75.5	49.7	147,861	
36	George Brown* (D)	75.7	62.6	43,635	
	Jim Osgood (R)	81.8	32.3	21,412	
37	Jerry Pettis* (R)	No Opp.	63.2	33,818	
	Bobby Ray Vincent (D)	39.9	32.9	9,732	
38	*Jerry M. Patterson (D)*	*46.6*	*54.0*	*165,696*	
	David Rehmann (R)	*46.1*	*41.3*	*120,744*	
39	Charles Wiggins* (R)	74.4	55.3	53,292	
	William Farris (D)	38.6	40.4	26,533	
40	Andrew J. Hinshaw* (R)	69.5	63.4	72,022	
	Roderick Wilson (D)	49.0	30.9	11,781	

41	Bob Wilson* (R)	No Opp.	54.5	149,467
	Colleen O'Connor (D)	29.9	43.0	51,980
42	Lionel Van Deerlin* (D)	No Opp.	69.9	38,462
	Wes Marden (R)	No Opp.	30.1	10,555
43	Clair Burgener* (R)	No Opp.	60.4	64,022
	Bill Bandes (D)	49.1	39.6	22,055
	COLORADO			
1	Patricia Schroeder* (D)	No Opp.	58.5	104,126
	Frank K. Southworth (R)	No Opp.	40.8	105,532
2	Timothy E. Wirth (D)	No Opp.	51.9	134,103
	Donald G. Brotzman* (R)	No Opp.	48.0	165,911
3	Frank Evans* (D)	62.1	67.9	30,855
	E. Keith Records (R)	No Opp.	32.1	5,120
4	James P. Johnson* (R)	No Opp.	52.0	53,940
	John S. Carroll (D)	No Opp.	48.0	62,704
5	William L. Armstrong* (R)	No Opp.	57.7	108,701
	Ben Galloway (D)	No Opp.	38.5	32,446

Cong. Dist.	Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project		Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Expenditures	A
	CONNECTICUT					
1	William Cotter* (D)		No Opp.	62.7	52,604	
	F. Mac Buckley (R)		No Opp.	35.9	28,045	

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Cong. Dist.	Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project		Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Expenditures	A
	CONNECTICUT Cont'd					
2	*Christopher J. Dodd (D)*		*No Opp.*	*59.0*	*$102,209*	
	Samuel B. Hellier (R)		*No Opp.*	*39.2*	*87,844*	
3	Robert Giaimo* (D)		No Opp.	65.1	40,079	
	James Altham, Jr. (R)		No Opp.	31.4	6,556	
4	Stewart B. McKinney* (R)		No Opp.	53.2	94,365	99,177
	James Kellis (D)		No Opp.	45.2	51,034	
5	Ronald A. Sarasin* (R)		No Opp.	50.4	134,440	
	William R. Ratchford (D)		61.2	48.0	86,808	
6	*Anthony J. Moffett (D)*		*58.0*	*63.4*	*144,806*	
	Patsy J. Piscopo (R)		*No Opp.*	*36.1*	*89,328*	
	DELAWARE					
1	Pierre DuPont* (R)		No Opp.	58.5	92,246	
	James Soles (D)		No Opp.	39.6	68,839	
	FLORIDA					
1	Robert Sikes* (D)		No Opp.	No Opp.	5,740	
2	Don Fuqua* (D)		85.7	No Opp.	32,316	
3	Charles Bennett* (D)		86.4	No Opp.	2,728	
4	Bill Chappell, Jr.* (D)		No Opp.	68.2	63,817	
	Warren Hauser (R)		No Opp.	31.8	17,116	
5	*Richard Kelly (R)*		*52.9*	*52.8*	*111,194*	
	JoAnn Saunders (D)	**	*55.9*	*44.8*	*62,119*	
6	C. W. Bill Young* (R)		No Opp.	75.8	32,105	
	Herbert Monrose (D)		No Opp.	24.2	4,771	

Cong. Dist.			Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Expenditures
7	Sam Gibbons* (D)		No Opp.	No Opp.	6,228
8	James Haley* (D)		74.8	56.7	15,879
	Joe Lovingood (R)	**	64.7	43.3	45,650
9	Louis Frey, Jr.* (R)		No Opp.	76.7	53,787
	William Rowland (D)		52.9	23.3	5,044
10	Skip Bafalis* (R)		No Opp.	73.7	32,735
	Evelyn Tucker (D)		No Opp.	26.3	4,360

Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project

Cong. Dist.			Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Expenditures
	FLORIDA Cont'd				
11	Paul Rogers* (D)		85.6	No Opp.	$ 15,517
12	J. Herbert Burke* (R)		74.5	51.0	30,554
	Charles Friedman (D)	**	51.1	49.0	32,038
13	William Lehman* (D)	**	67.7	No Opp.	81,915
14	Claude Pepper* (D)		No Opp.	69.1	26,393
	Michael Carricarte (R)		56.8	30.9	18,631
15	Dante Fascell* (D)		No Opp.	70.5	41,957
	S. Peter Capua (R)		No Opp.	29.5	47,775
	GEORGIA				
1	Ronald B. Ginn* (D)		No Opp.	86.1	27,277
	Bill Gowan (R)		No Opp.	13.9	1,627
2	Dawson Mathis* (D)		No Opp.	No Opp.	16,201
3	Jack Brinkley* (D)		No Opp.	87.7	26,824
	Carl Savage (R)		No Opp.	12.3	12,520
4	Elliott H. Levitas (D)		62.7	55.1	121,724
	Ben B. Blackburn* (R)		No Opp.	44.9	160,151
5	Andrew Young* (D)		No Opp.	71.6	83,481
	Wyman Lowe (R)		No Opp.	28.3	7,713
6	John Flynt, Jr.* (D)		No Opp.	51.5	33,035
	Newt Gingrich (R)		No Opp.	48.5	85,505

Cong. Dist.	Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project	Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Expenditures
7	*Lawrence P. McDonald (D)*	*51.7*	*50.3*	*188,093*
	Quincy Collins (R)	*73.1*	*49.7*	*66,827*
8	Bill Stuckey, Jr.* (D)	59.5	No Opp.	34,674
9	Phil Landrum* (D)	66.6	74.8	17,710
	Ronald Reeves (R)	No Opp.	25.2	2,140
10	Robert Stephens, Jr.* (D)	No Opp.	68.4	17,410
	Gary Pleger (R)	62.5	31.6	18,788

Cong. Dist.	Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project	Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Expenditures
	HAWAII			
1	Spark Matsunaga* (D)	No Opp.	59.3	$165,469
	William Paul (R)	No Opp.	40.7	29,799
2	Patsy T. Mink* (D)	70.0	62.6	97,104
	Carla Coray (R)	No Opp.	37.4	34,089
	IDAHO			
1	Steven D. Symms* (R)	No Opp.	58.3	125,268
	J. Ray Cox (D)	50.1	41.7	43,784
2	*George V. Hansen (R)*	*53.3*	*55.7*	*120,923*
	Max Hanson (D)	*76.2*	*44.3*	*20,982*
	ILLINOIS			
1	Ralph Metcalfe* (D)	No Opp.	93.7	37,900
	Oscar Haynes (R)	No Opp.	5.5	833
2	Morgan Murphy* (D)	79.2	87.5	12,299
	James Ginderske (R)	No Opp.	12.5	350
3	Martin A. Russo (D)	No Opp.	52.6	79,420
	Robert Hanrahan* (R)	81.2	47.4	40,912
4	Edward Derwinski* (R)	No Opp.	59.2	41,646
	Ronald Rodger (D)	53.3	40.8	18,301
5	John Kluczynski* (D)	No Opp.	86.0	22,269
	William Toms (R)	No Opp.	14.0	503
6	*Henry J. Hyde (R)*	*48.1*	*53.4*	*175,087*
	Edward V. Hanrahan (D)	*56.1*	*46.6*	*66,284*

7	Cardiss Collins* (D)	No Opp.	87.9	7,292
	Donald Metzger (R)	No Opp.	12.1	16,207
8	Dan Rostenkowski* (D)	No Opp.	86.5	25,720
	Salvatore Oddo (R)	No Opp.	13.5	0
9	Sidney Yates* (D)	No Opp.	No Opp.	11,226
10	Abner J. Mikva (D)	No Opp.	50.9	286,225
	Samuel H. Young* (R)	No Opp.	49.1	251,249
11	Frank Annunzio* (D)	89.0	72.4	58,239
	Mitchell Zadrozny (R)	No Opp.	27.6	33,362

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Cong. Dist.	Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project	Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Expenditures
	ILLINOIS Cont'd			
12	Philip Crane* (R)	No Opp.	61.1	$ 60,122
	Betty Spence (D)	No Opp.	38.9	51,594
13	Robert McClory* (R)	71.0	54.5	38,921
	Stanley Beetham (D)	66.3	45.5	39,642
14	John Erlenborn* (R)	No Opp.	66.6	34,214
	Robert Renshaw (D)	47.0	33.4	3,474
15	*Tim L. Hall (D)*	*44.8*	*52.0*	*29,398*
	Clifford D. Carlson (R)	*24.1*	*45.6*	*110,540*
16	John B. Anderson* (R)	No Opp.	55.5	74,346
	Marshall Hungness (D)	No Opp.	28.7	4,587
17	George M. O'Brien* (R)	No Opp.	51.5	80,053
	John Houlihan (D)	73.3	48.5	24,863
18	Robert Michel* (R)	No Opp.	54.8	33,851
	Stephen Nordvall (D)	72.6	45.2	10,776
19	Tom Railsback* (R)	No Opp.	65.3	61,789
	Jim Gende (D)	50.3	34.7	43,533
20	Paul Findley* (R)	No Opp.	54.8	118,162
	Peter Mack (D)	52.7	45.2	53,369
21	Edward Madigan* (R)	No Opp.	65.8	68,372
	Richard Small (D)	52.2	34.2	21 431
22	George Shipley* (D)	No Opp.	59.8	50,328
	William A. Young (R)	71.3	40.2	91,781

Cong. Dist.	Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project	Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Expenditures
23	Melvin Price* (D)	90.3	80.5	27,847
	Scott Randolph (R)	No Opp.	19.5	670
24	*Paul Simon (D)*	*68.4*	*59.6*	*223,183*
	Val Oshel (R)	*57.7*	*40.4*	*80,566*
	INDIANA			
1	Ray Madden* (D)	74.5	68.6	20,416
	Joseph Harkin (R)	57.4	31.4	10,369
2	Floyd J. Fithian (D)	No Opp.	61.1	155,580
	Earl O. Landgrebe* (R)	No Opp.	38.9	73,909

[00041]

Cong. Dist.	Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project	Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Expenditures
	INDIANA Cont'd			
3	John Brademas* (D)	79.6	64.1	$145,733
	Virginia Black (R)	No Opp.	35.9	16,184
4	J. Edward Roush* (D)	89.8	51.9	57,615
	Walter P. Helmke (R)	68.0	46.5	77,576
5	Elwood Hillis* (R)	No Opp.	56.6	55,490
	William Sebree (D)	27.6	43.4	18,758
6	David Evans (D)	55.4	52.4	15,846
	William Bray* (R)	88.5	47.6	45,434
7	John Myers* (R)	No Opp.	57.1	44,556
	Eldon Tipton (D)	32.9	42.1	13,916
8	Philip Hayes (D)	48.4	53.4	67,429
	Roger H. Zion* (R)	87.0	46.6	122,329
9	Lee Hamilton* (D)	No Opp.	71.1	69,375
	Delson Cox, Jr. (R)	39.5	28.9	7,553
10	Philip R. Sharp (D)	68.5	54.4	74,199
	David W. Dennis* (R)	88.4	45.6	79,840
11	Andrew Jacobs, Jr. (D)	86.4	52.5	47,336
	William H. Hudnut* (R)	94.0	47.5	201,673

Cong. Dist.	Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project	Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Expenditures
	IOWA			
1	Edward Mezvinsky* (D)	No Opp.	54.4	81,166
	James A. Leach (R)	No Opp.	45.6	89,786
2	*Michael T. Blouin (D)*	*45.4*	*51.1*	*137,750*
	Tom Riley (R)	*69.0*	*48.1*	*107,884*
3	*Charles E. Grassley (R)*	*41.9*	*50.8*	*107,102*
	Stephen J. Rapp (D)	*35.8*	*49.2*	*100,007*
4	Neal Smith* (D)	No Opp.	63.9	0
	Chuck Dick (R)	No Opp.	35.5	55,231
5	Tom Harkin (D)	No Opp.	51.1	120,544
	William J. Scherle* (R)	No Opp.	48.9	103,582
6	Berkley Bedell (D)	No Opp.	54.6	130,742
	Wiley Mayne* (R)	No Opp.	45.4	96,085

Cong. Dist.	Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project	Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Expenditures
	KANSAS			
1	Keith Sibelius* (R)	No Opp.	58.4	$ 60,893
	Donald Smith (D)	46.0	33.0	64,428
2	*Martha Keys (D)*	*38.4*	*55.0*	*88,959*
	John C. Peterson (R)	*57.6*	*43.9*	*114,214*
3	Larry Winn, Jr.* (R)	No Opp.	62.9	77,681
	Samuel Wells (D)	50.6	35.0	26,318
4	Garner Shriver* (R)	No Opp.	48.8	67,446
	Bert Chaney (D)	43.1	42.5	24,467
	John S. Stevens (A)		8.7	2,922
5	Joe Skubitz* (R)	86.9	55.2	63,968
	Franklin D. Gaines (D)	57.6	44.8	99,553
	KENTUCKY			
1	*Carroll Hubbard, Jr. (D)*	*60.5*	*78.2*	*64,599*
	Charles Banker, Jr. (R)	*41.0*	*18.7*	*1,350*

Cong. Dist.	Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project	Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Expenditures	A
	LOUISIANA				
2	William Natcher* (D)	74.9	73.0	14,505	
	Art Eddleman (R)	No Opp.	23.7	21	
3	Romano Mazzoli* (D)	90.8	69.7	28,353	
	Vincent Barclay (R)	No Opp.	26.6	2,446	
4	Gene Snyder* (R)	No Opp.	51.7	86,973	
	Kyle Hubbard (D)	52.0	48.3	82,150	
5	Tim Lee Carter* (R)	No Opp.	68.2	18,763	
	Lyle Willis (D)	45.9	29.3	228	
6	John Breckinridge* (D)	83.0	72.1	20,932	
	Thomas Rogers III (R)	60.6	24.1	2,217	
7	Carl Perkins* (D)	No Opp.	75.6	2,100	
	Granville Thomas (R)	No Opp.	24.4	104	
	LOUISIANA				
1	F. Edward Hebert* (D)	80.1	No Opp.	4,712	
2	Corinne Boggs* (D)	87.2	81.8	49,846	
	Diane Morphos (R)	No Opp.	14.6	7,192	
3	David C. Treen* (R)	No Opp.	58.5	190,135	
	Charles Grisbaum, Jr. (D)	No Opp.	41.5	166,203	

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Cong. Dist.	Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project	Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Expenditures	A
	LOUISIANA Cont'd				
4	Joe D. Waggonner, Jr.* (D)	No Opp.	No Opp.	$ 3,459	
5	Otto E. Passman* (D)	73.6	No Opp.	23,902	
6	*Henson Moore III (R)*	*No Opp.*	*54.1*	*158,971*	
	Jeff LaCaze (D) **	*51.6*	*45.9*	*229,335*	
7	John Breaux* (D)	87.7	89.3	29,991	
8	Gillis W. Long* (D)	No Opp.	No Opp.	36,325	
	MAINE				
1	David Emery (R)	No Opp.	50.2	68,040	70,044
	Peter Kyros* (D)	69.1	49.8	68,094	
2	William S. Cohen* (R)	No Opp.	71.4	91,548	
	Markham Gartley (D)	65.8	28.6	30,412	

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	MARYLAND				
1	Robert E. Bauman* (R)	No Opp.	53.0	137,046	
	Thomas Hatem (D)	56.2	47.0	48,043	
2	Clarence D. Long* (D)	No Opp.	77.1	33,181	
	John Seney (R)	No Opp.	22.9	6,234	
3	Paul Sarbanes* (D)	No Opp.	83.8	8,765	
	William Matthews (R)	No Opp.	16.2	193	
4	Marjorie S. Holt* (R)	No Opp.	58.1	99,717	
	Fred L. Wineland (D)	54.9	41.9	134,323	
5	*Gladys N. Spellman (D)*	*67.1*	*52.6*	*90,144*	
	John B. Burcham, Jr. (R)	*74.0*	*47.4*	*39,038*	
6	Goodloe Byron* (D)	75.1	73.7	31,308	
	Elton Wampler (R)	No Opp.	26.3	11,556	
7	Parren J. Mitchell* (D)	No Opp.	No Opp.	22,376	
8	Gilbert Gude* (R)	85.0	65.9	48,063	
	Sidney Kramer (D)	44.8	34.1	43,889	

	MASSACHUSETTS				
1	Silvio O. Conte* (R)	No Opp.	71.1	47,736	
	Thomas R. Manning (D)	55.1	28.9	8,067	

Cong. Dist.	Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project	Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Expenditures	A
	MASSACHUSETTS Cont'd				
2	Edward P. Boland* (D)	No Opp.	No Opp.	$ 56	
3	*Joseph D. Early (D)*	*31.8*	*49.5*	*120,584*	
	David J. Lionett (R)	*83.2*	*38.4*	*127,978*	120,978
	Douglas J. Rowe (Ind)		*12.0*	*69,267*	
4	Robert F. Drinan* (D)	No Opp.	50.8	178,871	
	Jon Rotenberg (Ind)	No Opp.	34.7	76,576	
	Alvin Mandell (R)	No Opp.	14.4	14,322	
5	Paul E. Tsongas (D)	72.5	60.6	105,267	
	Paul W. Cronin* (R)	No Opp.	39.4	124,049	
6	Michael J. Harrington* (D)	74.4	No Opp.	29,810	

7	Torbert H. MacDonald* (D)	No Opp.	79.8	15,596
8	Thomas P. O'Neill, Jr.* (D)	No Opp.	87.9	1,414
9	John Joseph Moakley* (D)	No Opp.	89.3	74,237
10	Margaret Heckler* (R)	No Opp.	64.2	71,100
	Barry Monahan (D)	No Opp.	35.8	34,012
11	James A. Burke* (D)	73.1	No Opp.	39,707
12	Gerry Studds* (D)	No Opp.	74.8	103,350
	J. Alan MacKay (R)	No Opp.	25.2	37,505
	MICHIGAN			
1	John Conyers, Jr.* (D)	No Opp.	90.7	20,292
	Walter Girardot (R)	No Opp.	8.7	85
2	Marvin L. Esch* (R)	No Opp.	52.3	106,747
	John S. Reuther (D)	31.5	45.4	112,860
3	Garry Brown* (R)	No Opp.	51.2	52,305
	Paul Todd, Jr. (D)	No Opp.	47.6	42,961

4	Edward Hutchinson* (R)	No Opp.	53.1	8,254
	Richard Daugherty (D)	No Opp.	45.5	7,606
5	Richard Vander Veen* (D)	No Opp.	52.6	143,603
	Paul G. Goebel (R)	54.5	43.4	158,891
	Dwight W. Johnson (AIP)		3.7	11,255
6	*Bob Carr (D)*	*72.4*	*49.3*	*157,478*
	Clifford W. Taylor (R)	*42.2*	*48.9*	*119,329*

[00045]

Cong. Dist.	Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project	Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Expenditures
	MICHIGAN Cont'd			
7	Donald Riegle, Jr.* (D)	81.0	64.7	$ 46,731
	Robert Eastman (R)	No Opp.	33.2	8,902
8	Bob Traxler* (D)	No Opp.	54.8	76,856
	James M. Sparling (R)	89.9	43.4	82,879
9	Guy Vander Jagt* (R)	No Opp.	56.6	51,196
	Norman Halbower (D)	No Opp.	42.1	21,382

10	Elford Cederberg* (R)	77.1	53.7	38,876
	Samuel Marble (D)	No Opp.	45.9	19,974
11	Philip Ruppe* (R)	No Opp.	50.9	45,240
	Francis Brouillette (D)	53.2	48.8	62,656
12	James G. O'Hara* (D)	No Opp.	72.2	22,289
	Eugene Tyza (R)	No Opp.	27.6	997
13	Charles Diggs, Jr.* (D)	No Opp.	87.4	400
	Gecrge McCall (R)	No Opp.	11.1	194
14	Lucien Nedzi* (D)	73.8	71.2	14,717
	Herbert Steiger (R)	No Opp.	27.1	0
15	William D. Ford* (D)	No Opp.	78.1	43,458
	Jack Underwood (R)	73.2	20.8	79
16	John Dingell* (D)	No Opp.	77.7	25,410
	Wallace English (R)	56.4	20.5	1,345
17	*William Brodhead (D)*	*27.4*	*69.5*	*55,180*
	Kenneth Gallagher (R)	*62.9*	*29.4*	*97*
18	James J. Blanchard (D)	33.8	58.7	133,021
	Robert J. Huber* (R)	No Opp.	40.2	120,426
19	William Broomfield* (R)	No Opp.	62.9	34,439
	George Montgomery (D)	No Opp.	36.9	6,357
	MINNESOTA			
1	Albert Quie* (R)	No Opp.	62.6	67,101
	Uric Scott (D)	63.3	37.4	54,539
2	*Tom Hagedorn (R)*	*72.8*	*53.1*	*148,833*
	Steve Babcock (D)	*51.8*	*46.9*	*142,812*

[00046]

Cong. Dist.	Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project	Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Expenditures
	MINNESOTA Cont'd			
3	Bill Frenzel* (R)	No Opp.	60.4	$104,815
	Bob Riggs (D)	71.9	39.6	33,486
4	Joseph Karth* (D)	No Opp.	76.0	58,551
	Joseph Rheinberger (R)	68.0	24.0	5,740
5	Donald Fraser* (R)	No Opp.	73.8	63,397
	Phil Ratte (D)	No Opp.	24.7	13,340

6	*Richard Nolan (D)*	*69.9*	*55.4*	*139,342*
	Jon Grunseth (R)	*78.4*	*44.6*	*121,048*
7	Bob Bergland* (D)	No Opp.	75.0	92,608
	Dan Reber (R)	No Opp.	25.0	15,082
8	*James Oberstar (D)*	*50.3*	*62.0*	*106,186*
	Jerome Arnold (R)	*68.1*	*26.1*	*38,435*
	MISSISSIPPI			
1	Jamie L. Whitten* (D)	No Opp.	88.2	3,209
2	David R. Bowen* (D)	81.9	66.1	60,735
	Ben F. Hilburn (R)	No Opp.	27.7	27,000
3	G. V. Montgomery* (D)	No Opp.	No Opp.	0
4	Thad Cochran* (R)	98.5	70.2	83,884
	Kenneth L. Dean (D) **	50.9	28.8	11,360
5	Trent Lott* (R)	No Opp.	73.0	31,464
	Walter W. Murphey (D)	50.1	14.4	2,163
	MISSOURI			
1	William Clay* (D)	67.8	68.3	43,810
	Arthur Martin (R)	53.9	31.7	1,881

2	James W. Symington* (D)	71.6	61.0	74,762
	Howard C. Ohlendorf (R)	No Opp.	39.0	43,330
3	Leonor K. Sullivan* (D)	89.5	74.3	27,800
	Jo Ann P. Raisch (R)	67.4	24.3	2,254
4	William J. Randall* (D)	86.7	67.9	19,596
	Claude Patterson (R)	No Opp.	32.1	12,771
5	Richard Bolling* (D)	86.6	69.1	20,590
	John J. McDonough (R)	55.3	29.9	9,247
6	Jerry Litton* (D)	No Opp.	78.9	52,896
	Grover Speers (R)	No Opp.	21.1	745

[00047]

Cong. Dist.	Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project	Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Expenditures	A
	MISSOURI Cont'd				
7	Gene Taylor* (R)	76.0	52.3	$ 96,782	
	Richard L. Franks (D)	70.4	47.7	94,173	
8	Richard H. Ichord* (D)	84.6	69.9	50,156	
	James A. Noland, Jr. (R)	No Opp.	30.1	195	

9	William L. Hungate* (D)	No Opp.	66.4	30,091	
	Milton Bischof, Jr. (R)	No Opp.	33.6	13,369	
10	Bill D. Burlison* (D)	80.1	72.8	28,021	
	Truman Farrow (R)	59.6	27.2	2,063	
	MONTANA				
1	Max S. Baucus (D)	43.6	54.8	111,096	
	Richard G. Shoup* (R)	No Opp.	45.2	101,118	
2	John Melcher* (D)	No Opp.	63.0	57,016	
	John K. McDonald (R)	63.6	37.0	32,341	
	NEBRASKA				
1	Charles Thone* (R)	No Opp.	53.3	98,307	
	Hess Dyas (D)	No Opp.	46.7	133,261	
2	John Y. McCollister* (R)	No Opp.	55.2	92,834	
	Daniel C. Lvnch (D)	64.2	44.8	87,691	
3	*Virginia Smith (R)*	*21.7*	*50.2*	*102,820*	
	Wayne W. Ziebarth (D)	*68.9*	*49.8*	*90,123*	
	NEVADA				
1	James Santini (D)	53.8	55.8	122,199	144,366
	David Towell* (R)	87.1	36.4	111,697	

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	NEW HAMPSHIRE				
1	*Norman E. D'Amours (D)*	*49.8*	*52.1*	*75,128*	
	David A. Banks (R)	*39.5*	*47.9*	*108,163*	
2	James C. Cleveland* (R)	86.1	64.2	27,102	
	Helen L. Bliss (D)	56.5	35.8	15,835	
	NEW JERSEY				
1	James J. Florio (D)	82.8	57.5	97,679	
	John E. Hunt* (R)	No Opp.	38.5	57,787	
2	William J. Hughes (D)	54.7	57.3	119,864	
	Charles W. Sandman, Jr.* (R)	No Opp.	41.3	98,734	
3	James J. Howard* (D)	No Opp.	68.9	52,474	
	Kenneth W. Clark (R)	No Opp.	29.8	15,231	
4	Frank W. Thompson* (D)	64.9	66.8	44,542	
	Henry J. Keller (R)	No Opp.	33.2	11,891	

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Cong. Dist	Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project	Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Expenditures
	NEW JERSEY Cont'd			
5	*Millicent Fenwick (R)*	*47.9*	*53.4*	*$131,861*
	Frederick Bohen (D)	*57.4*	*43.5*	*117,033*
6	Edwin B. Forsythe* (R)	93.3	52.5	46,521
	Charles B. Yates (D)	34.0	45.5	66,501
7	Andrew Maguire (D)	50.9	49.7	137,280
	William B. Widnall* (R)	63.4	44.4	49,575
	Milton Gralla (Ind)		5.9	26,404
8	Robert A. Roe* (D)	92.7	73.9	36,496
	Herman Schmidt (R)	No Opp.	24.6	415
9	Henry Helstoski* (D)	91.4	64.5	35,192
	Harold A. Pareti (R)	No Opp.	32.9	23,813
10	Peter W. Rodino, Jr.* (D)	89.0	81.0	26,286
	John R. Taliaferro (R)	No Opp.	15.2	0
11	Joseph G. Minish* (D)	No Opp.	69.2	47,606
	William B. Grant (R)	No Opp.	29.4	29,292
12	Matthew J. Rinaldo* (R)	92.6	65.0	128,915
	Adam K. Levin (D)	82.4	32.4	143,895
13	Helen S. Meyner (D)	47.2	57.3	129,289
	Joseph J. Maraziti* (R)	No Opp.	42.7	68,838
14	Dominick V. Daniels* (D)	94.3	79.9	80,556
	Claire J. Sheridan (R)	73.8	16.1	0
15	Edward J. Patten* (D)	No Opp.	71.0	38,113
	E. J. Hammesfahr (R)	No Opp.	27.5	11,165
	NEW MEXICO			
1	Manuel Lujan,Jr.* (R)	No Opp.	58.6	150,825
	R. A. Mondragon (D)	No Opp.	39.7	113,847
2	Harold Runnels* (D)	No Opp.	66.7	59,733
	Donald W. Trubey (R)	No Opp.	31.9	22,131
	NEW YORK			
1	Otis G. Pike* (D)	No Opp.	65.0	26,907
	Donald R. Sallah (R)	No Opp.	28.6	4,999

2	Thomas J. Downey (D)	No Opp.	48.8	44,423	
	James R. Grover, Jr.* (R)	No Opp.	44.7	11,258	
3	Jerome A. Ambro, Jr. (D)	No Opp.	51.8	77,140	
	Angelo D. Roncallo* (R)	No Opp.	46.1	68,716	
4	Norman F. Lent* (R)	No Opp.	53.6	53,568	
	Franklin Ornstein (D)	No Opp.	46.4	70,256	

Cong. Dist.	Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project	Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Expenditures	A
	NEW YORK Cont'd				
5	John Wydler* (R)	No Opp.	54.2	68,115	
	Allard K. Lowenstein (D)	No Opp.	45.8	112,369	
6	Lester L. Wolff* (D)	No Opp.	66.7	54,012	
	Edythe Layne (R)	No Opp.	33.3	17,919	
7	Joseph P. Addabo* (D)	No Opp.	No Opp.	19,841	
8	B. S. Rosenthal* (D)	No Opp.	79.0	14,100	
	Albert Lemishow (R)	No Opp.	21.0	880	
9	James J. Delaney* (D)	No Opp	93.0	29,698	
10	Mario Biaggi* (D)	No Opp.	82.4	16,524	
11	*James H. Scheuer (D)*	*53.4*	*72.2*	*301,135*	
	E. G. Desborough (R)	*No Opp.*	*14.2*	*809*	
12	Shirley Chisholm* (D)	69.4	80.2	8,947	
	Francis J. Voyticky (R)	No Opp.	13.9	-0-	
13	*Stephen J. Solarz (D)*	*43.8*	*81.8*	*67,334*	
	Jack N. Dobosh (R)	*No Opp.*	*18.2*	*623*	
14	*F. W. Richmond (D)*	*42.1*	*71.3*	*245,533*	
	Michael Carbajal, Jr(R)	*No Opp*	*11.5*	*1,000*	
	Donald Elliott (Lib)	*27.1 (l)*	*13.5*	*85,680*	
15	*Leo C. Zeferetti (D)*	*50.1*	*58.4*	*53,775*	
	Austen Canade (R)	*No Opp.*	*37.9*	*39,133*	
16	Elizabeth Holtzman* (D)	No Opp.	78.9	31,746	
	Joseph Gentilli (R)	No Opp.	21.1	1,249	
17	John M. Murphy* (D)	51.1	57.7	75,272	98,757
	Frank J. Biondolillo (R)	No Opp.	25.6	6,760	

Cong. Dist.	Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project	Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Expenditures	A
	NEW YORK Cont'd				
18	Edward I. Koch* (D)	No Opp.	76.7	57,530	
	John Boogaerts, Jr. (R)	No Opp.	18.8	14,156	
19	Charles B. Rangel* (D)	No Opp.	96.9	15,536	
20	Bella S. Abzug* (D)	No Opp.	78.7	12,655	
	Stephen Posner (R)	No Opp.	15.6	224	
21	Herman Badillo* (D)	No Opp.	96.7	7,476	
22	Jonathan B. Bingham* (D)	No Opp.	85.1	6,545	
	Robert Black (R)	No Opp.	9.0	-0-	
23	Peter A. Peyser* (R)	78.4	57.6	73,506	
	W. S. Greenawalt (D)	No Opp.	42.4	53,111	
24	*Richard L. Ottinger (D)*	*No Opp.*	*57.8*	*120,896*	
	C. J. Stephens (R)	*No Opp.*	*42.2*	*60,458*	
	(1)Primary results are for Democratic primary in which Elliott lost to Richmond.				
27	*Matthew F. McHugh (D)*	*50.0*	*52.8*	*56,361*	
	Alfred J. Libous (R)	*43.9*	*43.1*	*62,196*	
	Franklin B. Resseguie (CON)		*4.1*	*31,904*	
28	Samuel S. Stratton* (D)	89.7	80.6	26,618	
	Wayne E. Wagner (R)	61.5	17.3	12,232	
29	Edward W. Pattison (D)	43.0	54.5	36,227	
	Carleton J. King* (R)	59.8	45.5	35,962	
30	Robert C. McEwen* (R)	No Opp.	55.0	15,710	
	Roger W. Tubby (D)	No Opp.	45.0	25,944	

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31	Donald J. Mitchell* (R)	No Opp	59.6	71,642
	Donald J. Reile (D)	51.8	37.7	30,820
32	James M. Hanley* (D)	No Opp.	59.1	70,820
	William E. Bush (R)	No Opp.	40.9	24,942
33	William F. Walsh * (R)	No Opp.	65.3	39,085
	Robert H. Bockman (D)	No Opp.	30.2	4,857 18,829
34	Frank Horton* (R)	No Opp.	67.5	68,207
	Irene Gossin (D)	No Opp.	29.0	26,379
35	Barber B. Conable, Jr.* (R)	No Opp.	56.8	75,157
	Margaret Costanza (D)	46.8	39.6	79,560
36	*John J. La Falce (D)*	*69.2*	*59.6*	*65,761*
	Russell A. Rourke (R)	*No Opp.*	*40.4*	*95,249*
37	*Henry J. Nowak (D)*	*No Opp.*	*75.0*	*14,841*
	Joseph R. Bala (R)	*No Opp.*	*24.6*	*22,118*
38	Jack F. Kemp* (R)	No Opp.	72.1	111,609
	Barbara C. Wicks (D)	No Opp.	27.9	11,038
39	James F. Hastings* (R)	No Opp.	60.2	39,974
	W. L. Parment (D)	No Opp.	37.1	7,857

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	NORTH CAROLINA			
1	Walter B. Jones* (D)	90.0	77.5	14,958
	Harry McMullan (R)	No Opp.	22.5	23,729
2	L. H. Fountain* (D)	No Opp.	No Opp.	923
3	David N. Henderson* (D)	No Opp.	No Opp.	560

[00051]

Cong. Dist.	Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project	Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Expenditures
	NORTH CAROLINA Cont'd			
4	Ike F. Andrews* (D)	63.7	64.7	111,307
	Ward Purrington (R)	No Opp.	34.6	95,418
5	Stephen L. Neal (D)	83.4	52.0	61,107
	Wilmer Mizell* (R)	No Opp.	47.6	62,930
6	Richardson Preyer* (D)	No Opp.	63.7	66,534
	R. S. Ritchie (R)	No Opp.	35.9	85,604
7	Charles G. Rose III* (D)	60.4	No Opp.	39,315

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8	W. G. Hefner (D)	No Opp.	57.0	71,793
	Earl B. Ruth* (R)	No Opp.	43.0	35,603
9	James G. Martin* (R)	No Opp.	54.4	128,937
	Milton Short (D)	53.4	44.1	54,071
10	James T. Broyhill* (R)	No Opp.	54.4	78,850
	Jack L. Rhyne (D)	72.4	45.6	19,607
11	Roy A. Taylor* (D)	No Opp.	66.0	18,796
	Albert F. Gilman (R)	No Opp.	34.0	5,999
	NORTH DAKOTA			
1	Mark Andrews* (R)	78.4	55.7	86,855
	Byron Dorgan (D)	No Opp.	44.3	50,990
	OHIO			
1	Willis D. Gradison, Jr. (R)	52.1	50.9	126,407
	Thomas Luken* (D)	No Opp.	49.1	79,500
2	Donald D. Clancy* (R)	No Opp.	53.4	33,369
	E. W. Wolterman (D)	50.4	46.6	13,089
3	Charles W. Whalen,Jr.* (R)	No Opp.	No Opp.	2,545

4	Tennyson Guyer* (R)	No Opp.	61.5	26,471
	J. L. Gehrlich (D)	54.0	38.5	8,704
5	Delbert L. Latta* (R)	No Opp.	62.5	26,183
	Bruce Edwards (D)	No Opp.	37.5	7,790
6	William H. Harsha* (R)	No Opp.	68.2	14,306
	Lloyd A. Wood (D)	No Opp.	31.2	9,085
7	Clarence J. Brown Jr.* (R)	No Opp.	60.5	94,367
	Patrick L. Nelson (D)	62.7	28.7	27,676
8	*Thomas N. Kindness (R)*	*37.0*	*42.4*	*75,816*
	T. Edward Strinko (D)	*34.8*	*38.0*	*72,951*
	Don Gingerich (Ind.)		*19.6*	*36,039*
9	Thomas L. Ashley* (D)	78.9	52.8	24,409
	C. S. Finkbeiner, Jr. (R)	51.5	47.2	23,472

Cong. Dist.	Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project	Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Expenditures
	OHIO Cont'd			
10	Clarence E. Miller* (R)	No Opp.	70.4	20,052
	H. Kent Bumpass (D)	No Opp.	29.6	2,423
11	J. William Stanton* (R)	No Opp.	60.5	25,834
	Michael D. Coffey (D)	60.0	39.5	35,009
12	Samuel L. Devine* (R)	No Opp.	50.9	73,858
	Fran Ryan (D)	No Opp.	49.1	94,243
13	Charles A. Mosher* (R)	No Opp.	57.5	17,254
	Fred M. Ritenauer (D)	60.7	42.5	14,889
14	John F. Sieberling, Jr.* (D)	No Opp.	75.4	16,666
	Mark Figetakis (R)	No Opp.	24.6	13,840
15	Chalmers P. Wylie* (R)	No Opp.	61.5	61,241
	Mike McGee (D)	68.9	38.5	21,960
16	Ralph S. Regula* (R)	No Opp.	65.6	61.552
	John G. Freedom (D)	42.9	34.4	15,985

17	John M. Ashbrook* (R)	65.3	52.7	90,357
	David D. Noble (D)	No Opp.	47.3	57,646
18	Wayne L. Hays* (D)	79.5	65.6	32,285
	Ralph Romig (R)	No Opp.	34.4	2,347
19	Charles J. Carney* (D)	76.8	72.7	15,133
	James L. Ripple (R)	No Opp.	27.3	794
20	James V. Stanton* (D)	86.8	86.9	26,109
	Robert A. Frantz (R)	No Opp.	13.1	1,757
21	Louis Stokes* (D)	70.7	82.0	42,214
	Bill Mack (R)	No Opp.	18.0	-0-
22	Charles A. Vanik* (D)	89.1	78.7	649
	William J. Franz (R)	No Opp.	21.3	4,190
23	*Ronald M. Mottl (D)*	*42.7*	*34.8*	*63,671*
	George E. Mastics (R)	*66.8*	*30.5*	*78,348*
	Dennis J. Kucinich (Ind.)		*29.4*	*18,195*
	OKLAHOMA			
1	James Jones* (D)	81.4	67.9	60,686
	George A. Mizer, Jr. (R)	68.4	32.1	17,878

Cong. Dist.	Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project	Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Expenditures
2	*T. M. Risenhoover (D)* **	*52.0*	*59.1*	*79,791*
	Ralph F. Keen (R)	*53.8*	*40.9*	*19,395*
3	Carl Albert* (D)	81.7	No Opp.	18,034
4	Tom Steed* (D)	No Opp.	No Opp.	7,451

Cong. Dist.	Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project	Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Expenditures
	OKLAHOMA Cont'd			
5	John Jarman * (D)	61.0	51.7	46,295
	M.H. Edwards (R)	No Opp.	48.3	31,255
6	Glenn L. English, Jr. (D)**	56.4	53.2	78,411
	John N. Camp* (R)	58.1	44.4	53,532
	OREGON			
1	*Les AuCoin (D)*	*48.9*	*56.0*	*95,168*
	Diarmuid O'Scannlain (R)	*38.8*	*43.9*	*83,659*
2	Al Ullman* (D)	81.2	78.1	49,496
	Kenneth Brown (R)	No Opp.	21.9	629

3	*Robert Duncan (D)*	*34.4*	*70.4*	*84,124*
	John Piacentini (R)	*66.3*	*29.5*	*54,285*
4	James Weaver (D)	35.5	52.9	42,271
	John Dellenback* (R)	No Opp	47.1	52,614
	PENNSYLVANIA			
1	William A. Barrett* (D)	No Opp.	75.8	14,729
	Russell M. Nigro (R)	No Opp.	23.3	7,841
2	Robert N. C. Nix* (D)	55.7	74.0	12,122
	Jesse W. Woods, Jr. (R)	No Opp.	26.0	15,833
3	William J. Green* (D)	No Opp.	75.4	51,066
	Richard P. Colbert (R)	No Opp.	24.6	3,082
4	Joshua Eilberg* (D)	76.3	71.0	45,286
	Isadore Einhorn (R)	No Opp.	29.0	4,059
5	*Richard T. Schulze (R)*	*43.5*	*59.6*	*29,965*
	Leo D. McDermott (D)	*53.4*	*40.4*	*39,922*
6	Gus Yatron* (D)	No Opp.	74.6	42,670
	Stephen Postupack (R)	No Opp.	24.0	9,326

7	*Robert W. Edgar (D)*	*65.5*	*55.3*	*38,819*
	S. J. McEwen, Jr. (R)	*50.4*	*43.7*	*110,075*
8	Edward G. Biester, Jr.* (R)	67.1	56.3	9,660
	William B. Moyer (D)	76.3	40.9	24,343
9	E. G. Shuster* (R)	No Opp.	56.5	60,691
	Robert D. Ford (D)	51.6	43.5	32,281
10	Joseph M. McDade* (R)	No Opp.	64.9	34,512
	Thomas J. Hanlon (D)	54.4	35.1	11,146
11	Daniel J. Flood* (D)	No Opp.	74.5	40,699
	Richard A. Muzyka (R)	No Opp.	25.5	3,369

Cong. Dist.	Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project	Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Expenditures	A
	PENNSYLVANIA Cont'd				
12	John P. Murtha* (D)	85.2	58.1	58,192	
	Harry M. Fox (R)	69.2	41.9	42,598	
13	R. Lawrence Coughlin* (R)	No Opp.	62.5	62,677	
	Lawrence H. Curry (D)	60.0	37.5	22,039	
14	William S. Moorhead* (D)	No Opp.	77.4	23,929	
	Zachary Taylor Davis (R)	No Opp.	22.5	1,129	
15	Fred B. Rooney* (D)	No Opp	No Opp.	12,261	
16	Edwin D. Eshleman* (R)	84.0	63.5	6,996	
	Michael J. Minney (D)	No Opp.	35.0	4,507	
17	Herman T. Schneebeli* (R)	No Opp.	52.1	47,611	
	Peter C. Wambach (D)	50.3	47.9	38,899	
18	H. John Heinz III* (R)	No Opp.	72.1	89,449	
	Francis J. McArdle (D)	57.7	27.9	23,727	

19	*William F. Goodling (R)*	*39.8*	*51.4*	*42,944*	
	Arthur L. Berger (D)	*25.5*	*47.6*	*67,162*	
20	Joseph M. Gaydos* (D)	No Opp.	81.7	24,778	
	Joseph J. Anderko (R)	No Opp.	18.3	101	
21	John H. Dent* (D)	No Opp.	69.9	26,636	
	C. L. Sconing (R)	57.4	30.1	5,324	
22	Thomas E. Morgan* (D)	31.8	63.6	64,572	
	J. R. Montgomery (R)	93.4	31.7	173	
23	Albert W. Johnson* (R)	54.4	52.7	50,758	
	Yates Mast (D)	28.2	47.3	10,870	
24	Joseph P. Vigorito* (D)	68.7	58.6	16,327	
	Clement R. Scalzitti (R)	No Opp.	41.4	3,619	12,283
25	Gary A. Myers (R)	30.9	53.8	33,064	
	Frank M. Clark* (D)	56.2	46.2	88,588	
	RHODE ISLAND				
1	Fernand J. St. Germain* (D)	No Opp.	72.9	59,244	
	Ernest Barone (R)	No Opp.	27.1	3,556	

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Cong. Dist.	Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project	Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Expenditures	A
	SOUTH CAROLINA				
2	*Edward Beard (D)*	*51.8*	*78.2*	*20,583*	
	Vincent J. Rotondo (R)	*No Opp.*	*21.8*	*41,113*	
1	Mendel J. Davis* (D)	No Opp.	72.7	40,729	
	George B. Rast (R)	No Opp.	25.9	-0-	
2	Floyd Spence* (R)	No Opp.	56.1	167,188	
	Matthew J. Perry (D)	57.1	43.0	92,813	
	SOUTH CAROLINA Cont'd				
3	*Butler C. Derrick Jr. (D)*	*65.2*	*61.8*	*176,022*	
	Marshall J. Parker (R)	*No Opp.*	*38.2*	*105,897*	
4	James R. Mann* (D)	No Opp.	63.3	26,536	
	Robert L. Watkins (R)	No Opp.	36.7	13,994	
5	*Kenneth L. Holland (D)* **	*53.0*	*61.4*	*96,834*	
	Len Phillips (R)	*No Opp.*	*37.8*	*44,759*	

6	John W. Jenrette, Jr. (D)	No Opp.	52.0	150,887
	Edward L. Young* (R)	No Opp.	48.0	145,823
	SOUTH DAKOTA			
1	Larry Pressler (R)	51.3	55.3	58,106
	Frank E. Denholm* (D)	No Opp.	44.7	20,583 46,307
2	James Abdnor* (R)	No Opp.	67.8	66,250
	Jack M. Weiland (D)	No Opp.	32.2	58,907
	TENNESSEE			
1	James H. Quillen* (R)	No Opp.	64.2	10,683
	Lloyd Blevins (D)	No Opp	35.8	2,013
2	John J. Duncan* (R)	95.6	70.9	28,825
	Jesse James Brown (D)	65.8	29.1	-0-
3	Marilyn Lloyd (D)	(1)	51.1	44,920
	LaMar Baker* (R)	No Opp.	45.9	96,717
4	Joe L. Evins* (D)	No Opp.	99.9	4,776
5	Richard Fulton* (D)	76.2	99.8	34,502
6	Robin L. Beard* (R)	No Opp.	56.7	189,216
	Tim Schaeffer (D)	48.9	43.3	96,288

7	Ed Jones* (D)	70.7	No Opp.	74,880
8	Harold E. Ford (D)	54.7	49.9	146,940
	Dan Kuykendall* (R)	81.9	49.4	132,411
	TEXAS			
1	Wright Patman* (D)	53.4	68.6	141,936
	J. W. Farris (R)	No Opp.	31.4	111,902
2	Charles Wilson* (D)	No Opp.	No Opp.	18,405
3	James M. Collins* (R)	82.4	64.7	192,058
	Harold Collum (D)	58.9	35.3	79.372
4	Ray Roberts* (D)	No Opp.	74.9	16,337
	Dick LeTourneau (R)	No Opp.	25.1	28,765

(1) Mrs. Lloyd replaced her husband who is deceased as the nominee.

Cong. Dist.	Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project	Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Expenditures	A
	TEXAS Cont'd				
5	Alan Steelman* (R)	No Opp.	52.1	168,457	
	Mike McKool (D)	51.4	47.9	122,086	
6	Olin E. Teague* (D)	No Opp.	83.0	7,249	
	Carl A. Nigliazzo (R)	No Opp.	17.0	1,203	
7	Bill Archer* (R)	No Opp.	79.2	80,941	
	Jim Brady (D)	76.8	20.8	10,827	
8	Bob Eckhardt* (D)	76.3	72.2	12,841	
	Donald D. Whitefield (R)	No Opp.	27.8	10,008	
9	Jack Brooks* (D)	No Opp.	61.9	79,023	
	Coleman R. Ferguson (R)	No Opp.	38.1	12,805	
10	J. J. Pickle* (D)	67.7	80.4	180,294	
	Paul A. Weiss (R)	No Opp.	19.6	500	
11	W. R. Poage* (D)	80.5	81.6	8,606	
	Don Clements (R)	No Opp.	17.2	190	

12	Jim Wright* (D)	No Opp.	78.7	118,839	
	James S. Garvey (R)	No Opp.	21.3	65,161	
13	John Hightower (D)	64.2	57.6	124,132	
	Robert Price* (R)	No Opp.	42.4	157,697	
14	John D. Young* (D)	No Opp.	No Opp.	2,861	
15	Eligio de la Garza* (D)	No Opp.	No Opp.	1,562	
16	Richard White* (D)	No Opp.	No Opp.	11,373	
17	Omar Burleson* (D)	No Opp.	No Opp.	9,200	
18	Barbara Jordan* (D)	No Opp.	84.8	19,825	31,58
	Robbins Mitchell (R)	No Opp.	14.0	4	50
19	George Mahon* (D)	No Opp.	No Opp.	2,044	
20	Henry B. Gonzalez* (D)	No Opp.	No Opp.	8,993	
21	*Robert Krueger (D)* **	*51.5*	*52.6*	*311,953*	*358,64*
	Douglas Harlon (R)	*60.8*	*45.2*	*164,675*	
	Ed Gallion (A)		*2.2*	*3,260*	

22	Bob Casey* (D)	68.4	59.5	133,623
	Ron Paul (R)	No Opp.	28.4	16,206
23	Abraham Kazen, Jr.* (D)	71.4	No Opp.	44,737
24	Dale Milford* (D)	58.0	76.1	63,103
	Joseph Beaman, Jr. (R)	No Opp.	20.4	1,285

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Cong. Dist.	Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project	Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Expenditures	A
	UTAH				
1	K. Gunn McKay* (D)	No Opp.	62.6	25,611	
	Ronald Inkley (R)	52.7	31.5	10,938	
2	*Allan T. Howe (D)*	*55.8*	*49.5*	*95,540*	
	Stephen M. Harmsen (R)	*59.7*	*46.9*	*103,717*	
	VERMONT				
1	*James Jeffords (R)*	*39.5*	*52.9*	*55,883*	
	Francis Cain (D)	*42.8*	*40.0*	*47,037*	

	VIRGINIA				
1	Thomas Downing* (D)	No Opp.	99.8	2,897	
2	G. William Whitehurst* (R)	No Opp.	60.0	83,545	
	Robert R. Richards (D)	No Opp.	40.0	44,418	
3	David Satterfield III * (D)	No Opp.	88.5	4,406	
4	Robert W. Daniel Jr.* (R)	No Opp.	47.2	79,134	
	Lester E. Schlitz (D)	No Opp.	35.9	79,837	
5	W. C. Daniel* (D)	No Opp.	99.4	1,165	
6	M. Caldwell Butler* (R)	No Opp.	45.1	63,622	
	Paul J. Puckett (D)	No Opp.	27.0	25,933	
	Warren D. Saunders (A)	No Opp.	26.1	57,819	
7	J. Kenneth Robinson* (R)	No Opp.	52.6	96,443	
	George H. Gilliam (D)	No Opp.	47.1	62,839	
8	Herbert Harris (D)	52.5	57.6	101,299	80,932
	Stanford E. Parris* (R)	No Opp.	42.4	149,450	
9	William C. Wampler* (R)	No Opp.	50.9	116,944	
	Charles J. Horne (D)	No Opp.	49.1	232,341	

Cong. Dist.	Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project	Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Expenditures
10	Joseph L. Fisher (D)	42.2	53.6	144,751
	Joel T. Broyhill* (R)	No Opp.	45.2	248,709
	WASHINGTON			
1	Joel Pritchard* (R)	No Opp.	69.5	84,093
	Will Knedlick (D)	37.3	28.6	7,108
2	Floyd Meeds* (D)	No Opp.	59.7	65,954
	Ronald Reed (R)	63.3	38.9	14,317
3	*Don Bonker (D)*	*36.0*	*60.9*	*81,853*
	A. Ludlow Kramer (R)	*No Opp.*	*38.1*	*136,810*
4	Mike McCormack* (D)	78.4	58.9	52,217
	Floyd S. Paxton (R)	77.4	41.1	106,726
5	Thomas S. Foley* (D)	84.9	64.3	48,059
	Gary Gage (R)	64.0	35.7	12,228

Cong. Dist.	Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project	Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Expenditures
6	WASHINGTON Cont'd Floyd Hicks* (D)	72.3	71.8	10,357
	George M. Nalley (R)	No Opp.	28.2	8,185
7	Brock Adams* (D)	No Opp.	71.1	46,122
	Raymond Pritchard (R)	56.9	28.9	2,309
	WEST VIRGINIA			
1	Robert H. Mollohan* (D)	87.1	59.7	62,952
	Joe A. Laurita Jr. (R)	57.2	40.3	105,927
2	Harley O. Staggers* (D)	No Opp.	64.4	15,484
	William H. Loy (R)	No Opp.	35.6	30,995
3	John M. Slack, Jr.* (D)	59.6	68.5	54,008
	William L. Larcamp (R)	No Opp.	31.5	8,123
4	Ken Hechler* (D)	No Opp.	No Opp.	449
	WISCONSIN			
1	Les Aspin* (D)	No Opp.	70.5	30,443
	Leonard W. Smith (R)	No Opp.	29.5	7,629

2	Robert W. Kastenmeier* (D)	No Opp.	64.8	17,663
	Elizabeth T. Miller (R)	No Opp.	35.2	16,658
3	Alvin J. Baldus (D)	39.7	51.1	72,958
	Vernon W. Thomson* (R)	No Opp.	47.4	87,902
4	Clement J. Zablocki* (D)	No Opp.	72.5	9,852
	Lewis H. Collison (R)	No Opp.	23.8	5,986
5	Henry S. Reuss* (D)	No Opp.	80.0	2,073
	Mildred A. Morries (R)	No Opp.	20.0	459
6	William A. Steiger* (R)	No Opp.	59.5	51,495
	Nancy J. Simenz (D)	No Opp.	35.4	6,128
7	David R. Obey* (D)	No Opp.	70.5	25,807
	Josef Burger (R)	No Opp.	29.4	12,683
8	Robert J. Cornell (D)	56.6	54.4	63,736
	Harold V. Froelich* (R)	Nc Opp.	45.6	93,272
9	*Robert W. Kasten (R)*	*56.9*	*52.9*	*91,770*
	Lynn S. Adelman (D)	*59.4*	*45.0*	*104,934*
WYOMING				
1	Teno Roncalio* (D)	No Opp.	54.7	52,860
	Tom Stroock (R)	76.8	45.3	98,581

6. The following list contains the total campaign expenditures for all major party candidates and significantly financed minor party or independent candidates in the 1974 Senate races.

On the list, winning candidates are listed first. Incumbents are indicated by an asterisk (*). The races printed in italics are those in which there was no incumbent in the general election. Candidates indicated by a double asterisk (**) won their primary after a runoff election. The primary vote percentage listed for those candidates is for the runoff. *Congressional Quarterly* is the source of all data on vote percentages.

The figures in the column headed (A) are based upon additional information regarding expenditures acquired subsequent to the filing of the Conway affidavit of April 21, 1975.

These additional figures are not included in the findings in paragraphs 11-12, 23-34, 78-84, 97-99, *infra*. However, the inclusion of this additional information would not alter any of the aggregate figures in the above-stated paragraphs to a statistically significant extent.

EXPENDITURES FOR ALL NOVEMBER 1974 SENATE RACES

(The winning candidate is listed first. The contests printed in italic are those in which there was no incumbent; those printed in roman had an incumbent candidate. -- in Primary Vote % column means candidate was nominated by state convention).

Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project

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	Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Expenditures
ALABAMA			
James Allen (D)*	82.6	95.8	$ 37,328
ALASKA			
Mike Gravel (D)*	53.2	58.3	469,300
C.R. Lewis (R)	53.0	41.7	353,701
ARIZONA			
Barry Goldwater (R)*	No Opp.	58.3	394,042
Jonathan Marshall (D)	53.7	41.7	129,260
ARKANSAS			
Dale Bumpers (D)	*65.2*	*84.9*	*335,874*
John Jones (R)	*No Opp.*	*15.1*	*18,651*
CALIFORNIA			
Alan Cranston (D)*	83.4	60.5	1,336,202
H.L. (Bill) Richardson (R)	64.5	36.2	702,767
COLORADO			
Gary Hart (D)	39.3	57.2	352,557
Peter Dominick (R)*	No Opp.	39.5	502,343
CONNECTICUT			
Abraham Ribicoff (D)*	--	63.7	435,985
James H. Brannen (R)	--	34.3	66,162
FLORIDA			
Richard Stone (D) **	*51.0*	*43.4*	*913,787*
Jack Eckerd (R)	*67.3*	*40.9*	*421,169*
John Grady (A)		*15.7*	*145,495*
GEORGIA			
Herman Talmadge (D)*	81.2	71.7	65,207
Jerry Johnson (R)	No Opp.	28.2	12,856

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HAWAII			
Daniel Inouye (D)*	No opp.	82.9	205,265

* Indicates Incumbent
** Indicates Primary Runoff Winner

[00061]

Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project

	Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Expenditures
IDAHO			
Frank Church (D)*	85.6	56.1	$ 300,300
Robert Smith (R)	72.0	42.1	127,926
ILLINOIS			
Adlai E. Stevenson III (D)*	82.6	62.2	757,329
George M. Burditt (R)	82.7	37.2	488,556
INDIANA			
Birch Bayh (D)*	--	50.7	1,024,486
Richard G. Lugar (R)	--	46.4	619,678 (1)
Don L. Lee (A)		2.8	19,194
IOWA			
John Culver (D)	*No Opp.*	*52.0*	*470,970*
David Stanley (R)	*66.6*	*47.3*	*336,067*
KANSAS			
Robert Dole (R)*	No Opp.	50.9	1,110,024
William R. Roy (D)	84.7	49.1	836,927
KENTUCKY			
Wendell H. Ford (D)	84.9	53.5	1,006,670
Marlow Cook (R)*	87.1	44.1	524,569
LOUISIANA			
Russell Long (D)*	74.5	No Opp.	498,774
MARYLAND			
Charles Mathias (R)	75.7	57.3	329,845
Barbara Mikulski (D)	40.4	42.7	74,311
MISSOURI			
Thomas F. Eagleton (D)*	87.3	60.1	647,143
Thomas Curtis (R)	81.8	39.3	362,804
NEVADA			
Paul Laxalt (R)	*81.3*	*47.0*	*385,861*
Harry Reid (D)	*59.9*	*46.6*	*410,553*

NEW HAMPSHIRE			
John H. Durkin (D)	*50.0*	*49.7*	*128,389*
Louis Wyman (R)	*83.2*	*49.7*	*138,605*
NEW YORK			
Jacob K. Javits (R)*	No Opp.	45.3	1,090,437
Ramsey Clark (D)	47.8	38.2	855,576
Barbara A. Keating (C)		15.9	192,462
NORTH CAROLINA			
Robert B. Morgan (D)	*50.6*	*62.1*	*781,201*
William E. Stevens (R)	*65.5*	*37.0*	*385,527*

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(1) According to Lugar, the Indiana Republican State Central Committee expended an additional $418,000 on behalf of the Lugar for U. S. Senate Committee.

[00062]

Source: Common Cause Campaign Monitoring Project

	Primary Vote %	General Election Vote %	Expenditures
NORTH DAKOTA			
Milton Young (R)*	No Opp.	48.4	$ 300,121
William Guy (D)	82.9	48.3	115,561
James R. Jungroth (IND)		2.9	13,187
OHIO			
John H. Glenn (D)	*54.5*	*64.6*	*1,149,130*
Ralph Perk (R)	*63.7*	*30.7*	*292,838*
OKLAHOMA			
Henry Bellmon (R)*	86.9	49.4	622,480
Ed Edmondson (D)	58.5	48.9	195,429
OREGON			
Robert Packwood (R)*	No Opp.	54.9	333,004
Betty Roberts (D)	--	44.2	80,193
PENNSYLVANIA			
Richard S. Schweiker (R)*	No Opp.	53.0	799,499
Peter Flaherty (D)	46.1	45.9	256,483

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SOUTH CAROLINA			
Ernest F. Hollings (D) *	No Opp.	69.5	227,835
Gwenyfred Bush (R)	No Opp.	28.6	6,754
SOUTH DAKOTA			
George McGovern (D)*	No Opp.	53.0	1,172,831
Leo K. Thorsness (R)	52.2	47.0	528,817
UTAH			
E.J. Garn (R)	--	*50.0*	*363,162*
Wayne Owens (D)	--	*44.1*	*445,500*
VERMONT			
Patrick Leahy (D)	*76.3*	*49.5*	*152,817*
Richard Mallary (R)	*59.7*	*46.4*	*90,617*
WASHINGTON			
Warren Magnuson (D)*	92.5	60.7	463,116
Jack Metcalf (R)	59.9	36.1	63,153
WISCONSIN			
Gaylord Nelson (D) *	No Opp.	61.8	247,551
Thomas Petri (R)	84.8	35.8	80,590